

# VIII.6 Eksport Kasar Komoditi Utama Pertanian dan Perlombongan

## Gross Exports of Major Agriculture and Mining Commodities

| Tempoh               | Getah                    |                            | Kayu balak               |                            | Kayu siap digergaji      |                      | Minyak sawit             |                 | Timah               |                      | Minyak mentah            |                      | Gas asli cecair          |                    | Jumlah eksport utama        |                                 | Period        |
|----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------|
|                      | Rubber                   |                            | Saw logs                 |                            | Sawn timber              |                      | Palm oil                 |                 | Tin                 |                      | Crude oil                |                      | Liquefied natural gas    |                    | Total major exports         |                                 |               |
|                      | Jumlah ('000 tan metrik) | Nilai (RM juta)            | Jumlah ('000 meter padu) | Nilai (RM juta)            | Jumlah ('000 meter padu) | Nilai (RM juta)      | Jumlah ('000 tan metrik) | Nilai (RM juta) | Jumlah (tan metrik) | Nilai (RM juta)      | Jumlah ('000 tan metrik) | Nilai (RM juta)      | Jumlah ('000 tan metrik) | Nilai (RM juta)    | Nilai (RM juta)             | Peratus daripada jumlah eksport |               |
| Volume ('000 tonnes) | Value (RM million)       | Volume ('000 cubic metres) | Value (RM million)       | Volume ('000 cubic metres) | Value (RM million)       | Volume ('000 tonnes) | Value (RM million)       | Volume (tonnes) | Value (RM million)  | Volume ('000 tonnes) | Value (RM million)       | Volume ('000 tonnes) | Value (RM million)       | Value (RM million) | Percentage of total exports |                                 |               |
| 1990                 | 1,321.7                  | 3,026.6                    | 20,354.3                 | 4,041.2                    | 5,222.3                  | 3,064.7              | 5,679.7                  | 4,410.7         | 52,703.0            | 902.2                | 22,109.9                 | 10,638.6             | 6,491.6                  | 2,634.8            | 28,718.8                    | 36.1                            | 1990          |
| 1991                 | 1,131.8                  | 2,689.8                    | 19,318.3                 | 4,099.6                    | 5,021.2                  | 3,008.3              | 5,562.7                  | 5,031.5         | 42,425.4            | 684.2                | 22,594.7                 | 10,195.6             | 7,649.0                  | 3,280.0            | 28,989.0                    | 30.7                            | 1991          |
| 1992                 | 1,035.0                  | 2,357.2                    | 17,914.0                 | 3,842.9                    | 5,392.0                  | 3,487.7              | 5,580.9                  | 5,435.6         | 45,149.2            | 720.7                | 22,586.1                 | 9,146.9              | 7,649.2                  | 2,540.4            | 27,531.4                    | 26.6                            | 1992          |
| 1993                 | 937.1                    | 2,131.7                    | 9,287.7                  | 2,914.1                    | 5,477.8                  | 4,545.7              | 5,880.8                  | 5,798.7         | 35,544.9            | 488.8                | 21,032.0                 | 7,996.1              | 7,840.7                  | 2,654.8            | 26,529.9                    | 21.9                            | 1993          |
| 1994                 | 1,017.0                  | 2,927.0                    | 8,417.3                  | 2,543.5                    | 4,752.7                  | 4,331.1              | 6,863.5                  | 8,365.0         | 36,811.7            | 507.0                | 19,061.0                 | 6,546.0              | 8,093.0                  | 2,550.1            | 27,769.7                    | 18.0                            | 1994          |
| 1995                 | 1,013.4                  | 4,038.3                    | 7,746.2                  | 2,263.5                    | 4,364.3                  | 3,837.6              | 6,656.6                  | 10,395.3        | 35,196.1            | 545.1                | 19,164.6                 | 6,701.0              | 9,923.4                  | 3,170.7            | 30,951.5                    | 16.7                            | 1995          |
| 1996                 | 980.3                    | 3,509.9                    | 6,085.0                  | 1,942.9                    | 3,379.0                  | 2,899.4              | 7,322.1                  | 9,435.1         | 34,341.7            | 533.0                | 17,494.7                 | 7,211.8              | 12,908.0                 | 4,746.0            | 30,078.1                    | 15.3                            | 1996          |
| 1997                 | 1,018.2                  | 2,970.7                    | 6,396.0                  | 2,345.8                    | 3,067.0                  | 2,775.5              | 7,591.3                  | 10,817.0        | 31,653.0            | 477.4                | 15,872.0                 | 7,068.6              | 15,233.0                 | 6,485.4            | 32,940.4                    | 14.9                            | 1997          |
| 1998                 | 989.0                    | 2,828.8                    | 5,418.0                  | 1,865.7                    | 2,883.0                  | 2,525.7              | 7,512.9                  | 17,779.0        | 22,376.0            | 484.6                | 18,013.0                 | 7,509.8              | 17,671.0                 | 5,981.3            | 38,974.9                    | 13.6                            | 1998          |
| 1999                 | 983.7                    | 2,343.5                    | 6,738.0                  | 2,662.6                    | 2,818.0                  | 2,806.6              | 8,964.4                  | 14,475.2        | 24,025.6            | 490.7                | 17,725.0                 | 9,305.9              | 15,088.2                 | 6,348.6            | 38,433.0                    | 12.0                            | 1999          |
| 1998 Suku 1          | 261.8                    | 789.7                      | 1,197.0                  | 461.3                      | 594.0                    | 570.7                | 1,817.4                  | 3,930.2         | 5,765.0             | 117.2                | 4,399.0                  | 2,128.2              | 4,083.0                  | 213.6              | 8,210.9                     | 11.9                            | 1998 1st qtr. |
| Suku ke 2            | 252.3                    | 762.0                      | 1,324.0                  | 403.1                      | 701.0                    | 668.4                | 1,698.7                  | 4,017.0         | 6,248.0             | 136.1                | 4,503.0                  | 1,801.5              | 3,154.0                  | 1,089.3            | 8,877.4                     | 13.0                            | 2nd qtr.      |
| Suku ke 3            | 233.4                    | 664.7                      | 1,332.0                  | 437.6                      | 688.0                    | 642.1                | 2,169.4                  | 5,426.4         | 6,055.0             | 140.8                | 4,409.0                  | 1,814.1              | 3,388.0                  | 1,255.2            | 10,380.8                    | 14.2                            | 3rd qtr.      |
| Suku ke 4            | 241.6                    | 612.4                      | 1,565.0                  | 563.8                      | 700.0                    | 644.5                | 1,827.4                  | 4,405.3         | 4,308.0             | 90.5                 | 4,702.0                  | 1,766.0              | 4,046.0                  | 1,501.0            | 9,583.4                     | 12.6                            | 4th qtr.      |
| 1999 Suku 1          | 228.8                    | 561.9                      | 1,291.1                  | 491.2                      | 570.0                    | 524.1                | 1,621.4                  | 3,534.0         | 5,801.0             | 115.8                | 4,231.0                  | 1,474.7              | 4,401.0                  | 1,510.4            | 8,212.1                     | 11.9                            | 1999 1st qtr. |
| Suku ke 2            | 245.0                    | 561.9                      | 1,678.0                  | 672.5                      | 680.0                    | 637.0                | 2,220.1                  | 3,940.0         | 5,904.5             | 120.4                | 4,471.0                  | 2,023.5              | 3,254.0                  | 1,116.7            | 9,072.0                     | 11.7                            | 2nd qtr.      |
| Suku ke 3            | 260.3                    | 578.7                      | 1,942.0                  | 775.5                      | 706.0                    | 721.3                | 2,550.4                  | 3,534.6         | 6,015.5             | 123.2                | 4,311.0                  | 2,513.8              | 3,517.7                  | 1,663.1            | 9,910.2                     | 11.8                            | 3rd qtr.      |
| Suku ke 4            | 249.6                    | 641.0                      | 1,827.0                  | 723.5                      | 862.0                    | 921.2                | 2,572.5                  | 3,466.6         | 6,305.0             | 131.2                | 4,712.0                  | 3,293.8              | 3,916.0                  | 2,058.4            | 11,238.7                    | 12.4                            | 4th qtr.      |
| 1998 Jan.            | 86.8                     | 253.3                      | 484.0                    | 207.8                      | 228.0                    | 226.6                | 668.5                    | 1,361.1         | 1,896.0             | 37.0                 | 1,463.0                  | 784.9                | 1,184.0                  | 651.8              | 3,522.5                     | 15.8                            | 1998 Jan.     |
| Feb.                 | 85.2                     | 257.0                      | 305.0                    | 115.8                      | 154.0                    | 153.0                | 584.7                    | 1,339.8         | 2,023.0             | 41.3                 | 1,402.0                  | 710.7                | 1,363.0                  | 781.4              | 3,399.1                     | 15.7                            | Feb.          |
| Mac                  | 89.9                     | 279.4                      | 408.0                    | 137.7                      | 212.0                    | 191.1                | 564.2                    | 1,229.3         | 1,846.0             | 39.0                 | 1,534.0                  | 632.5                | 1,536.0                  | 702.6              | 3,211.6                     | 13.4                            | Mar.          |
| Apr.                 | 90.0                     | 271.5                      | 417.0                    | 123.8                      | 232.0                    | 223.7                | 585.9                    | 1,300.2         | 1,884.0             | 38.5                 | 1,833.0                  | 709.5                | 890.0                    | 308.6              | 2,975.7                     | 13.6                            | Apr.          |
| Mei                  | 81.2                     | 243.7                      | 479.0                    | 146.0                      | 238.0                    | 219.6                | 531.0                    | 1,273.1         | 2,352.0             | 51.1                 | 1,351.0                  | 550.5                | 1,017.0                  | 321.7              | 2,805.6                     | 13.1                            | May           |
| Jun                  | 81.1                     | 246.7                      | 428.0                    | 133.3                      | 231.0                    | 225.2                | 581.8                    | 1,443.8         | 2,012.0             | 46.5                 | 1,319.0                  | 541.6                | 1,247.0                  | 459.0              | 3,096.1                     | 13.3                            | Jun.          |
| Jul.                 | 83.3                     | 247.3                      | 573.0                    | 186.6                      | 249.0                    | 232.9                | 640.2                    | 1,617.7         | 2,808.0             | 65.1                 | 1,479.0                  | 624.4                | 1,133.0                  | 411.5              | 3,385.5                     | 14.3                            | Jul.          |
| Ogos                 | 78.3                     | 224.0                      | 358.0                    | 122.7                      | 231.0                    | 208.4                | 749.6                    | 1,898.9         | 1,573.0             | 37.5                 | 1,315.0                  | 554.3                | 1,308.0                  | 526.3              | 3,572.1                     | 14.8                            | Aug.          |
| Sep.                 | 71.8                     | 193.4                      | 401.0                    | 128.3                      | 208.0                    | 200.8                | 778.6                    | 1,909.8         | 1,674.0             | 38.3                 | 1,615.0                  | 635.4                | 947.0                    | 317.4              | 3,423.3                     | 14.1                            | Sep.          |
| Okt.                 | 94.3                     | 240.4                      | 480.0                    | 162.4                      | 216.0                    | 194.9                | 762.3                    | 1,846.2         | 1,221.0             | 26.1                 | 1,628.0                  | 636.9                | 1,297.0                  | 467.8              | 3,574.6                     | 14.2                            | Oct.          |
| Nov.                 | 72.0                     | 182.1                      | 543.0                    | 194.0                      | 221.0                    | 198.0                | 587.1                    | 1,368.0         | 1,397.0             | 29.5                 | 1,503.0                  | 584.1                | 1,195.0                  | 463.1              | 3,018.8                     | 12.5                            | Nov.          |
| Dis.                 | 75.3                     | 190.0                      | 542.0                    | 207.4                      | 263.0                    | 251.6                | 498.1                    | 1,191.1         | 1,690.0             | 34.9                 | 1,571.0                  | 545.0                | 1,554.0                  | 570.1              | 2,990.0                     | 11.9                            | Dec.          |
| 1999 Jan.            | 76.6                     | 187.7                      | 385.0                    | 142.8                      | 198.0                    | 186.7                | 521.7                    | 1,211.9         | 1,906.0             | 38.4                 | 1,474.8                  | 510.1                | 1,495.6                  | 547.6              | 2,825.2                     | 12.9                            | 1999 Jan.     |
| Feb.                 | 75.4                     | 184.3                      | 409.0                    | 154.2                      | 184.0                    | 161.7                | 459.8                    | 1,021.1         | 1,775.0             | 35.4                 | 1,254.0                  | 418.6                | 1,331.9                  | 449.4              | 2,424.8                     | 11.1                            | Feb.          |
| Mac                  | 76.9                     | 189.9                      | 497.0                    | 194.1                      | 188.0                    | 175.8                | 638.8                    | 1,300.9         | 2,120.0             | 42.0                 | 1,502.0                  | 546.0                | 1,573.3                  | 513.4              | 2,962.1                     | 11.6                            | Mar.          |
| Apr.                 | 88.7                     | 208.6                      | 452.0                    | 176.8                      | 212.0                    | 196.2                | 687.7                    | 1,258.7         | 2,335.0             | 47.2                 | 1,354.0                  | 561.0                | 1,293.2                  | 416.5              | 2,865.1                     | 11.1                            | Apr.          |
| Mei                  | 73.4                     | 164.5                      | 643.0                    | 261.4                      | 230.0                    | 216.4                | 739.7                    | 1,339.0         | 1,654.0             | 34.0                 | 1,781.0                  | 822.7                | 951.5                    | 304.8              | 3,142.7                     | 12.3                            | May           |
| Jun.                 | 82.9                     | 188.8                      | 583.0                    | 234.3                      | 238.0                    | 224.4                | 792.7                    | 1,342.3         | 1,915.5             | 39.2                 | 1,336.0                  | 639.9                | 1,009.0                  | 395.5              | 3,064.3                     | 11.6                            | Jun.          |
| Jul.                 | 89.2                     | 200.1                      | 567.0                    | 232.2                      | 244.0                    | 231.3                | 775.5                    | 1,128.2         | 2,412.8             | 49.8                 | 1,272.0                  | 655.5                | 1,114.3                  | 470.3              | 2,967.4                     | 10.5                            | Jul.          |
| Ogos                 | 87.1                     | 191.7                      | 633.0                    | 252.6                      | 225.0                    | 235.8                | 854.8                    | 1,133.2         | 1,714.7             | 35.3                 | 1,538.0                  | 885.1                | 1,284.4                  | 616.0              | 3,349.7                     | 12.3                            | Aug.          |
| Sep.                 | 83.9                     | 186.9                      | 742.0                    | 290.7                      | 237.0                    | 254.2                | 916.2                    | 1,273.1         | 1,888.0             | 38.1                 | 1,501.0                  | 973.2                | 1,119.0                  | 576.8              | 3,593.0                     | 12.8                            | Sep.          |
| Okt.                 | 87.4                     | 206.7                      | 738.0                    | 297.7                      | 332.0                    | 342.4                | 851.9                    | 1,202.9         | 2,134.0             | 43.6                 | 1,556.0                  | 1,044.7              | 1,082.0                  | 585.4              | 3,723.4                     | 13.0                            | Oct.          |
| Nov.                 | 73.0                     | 186.6                      | 543.0                    | 209.8                      | 252.0                    | 275.2                | 783.1                    | 1,038.8         | 2,117.3             | 44.1                 | 1,522.0                  | 1,076.4              | 1,322.0                  | 660.0              | 3,490.8                     | 12.5                            | Nov.          |
| Dis.                 | 89.1                     | 247.7                      | 546.0                    | 216.1                      | 278.0                    | 306.6                | 937.5                    | 1,224.9         | 2,053.3             | 43.5                 | 1,634.0                  | 1,172.8              | 1,512.0                  | 813.0              | 4,024.5                     | 11.9                            | Dec.          |
| 2000 Jan.            | 73.1                     | 203.7                      | 641.0                    | 240.6                      | 234.0                    | 258.8                | 644.4                    | 828.8           | 1,525.0             | 33.7                 | 1,387.3                  | 1,011.2              | 1,500.3                  | 886.8              | 3,463.6                     | 13.6                            | 2000 Jan.     |

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia