# VI.11 Indeks Harga Pengguna
*Consumer Price Index*

| Wajaran (1994 = 100) | Semua kumpulan<br>*All groups* | Makanan<br>*Food* | Minuman dan tembakau<br>*Beverages and tobacco* | Pakaian dan kasut<br>*Clothing and footwear* | Sewa kasar, bahan api dan kuasa<br>*Gross rent, fuel and power* | Perabot, hiasan dan perkakas rumah<br>*Furniture, furnishings and household equipment* | Rawatan perubatan dan perbelanjaan kesihatan<br>*Medical care and health expenses* | Pengangkutan dan komunikasi<br>*Transport and communication* | Perkhidmatan rekreasi, hiburan, pelajaran dan kebudayaan<br>*Recreation, entertainment, education and cultural services* | Pelbagai barang dan perkhidmatan<br>*Miscellaneous goods and services* | *Weight (1994 = 100)* |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 100.0 | 34.9 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 21.1 | 5.6 | 1.9 | 17.9 | 5.8 | 5.6 | |
| | Perubahan tahunan (%)<br>Annual change (%) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1970 | 101.3 | 99.1 | 102.8 | 102.3 | 101.1 | 105.5 | 101.8 | 102.8 | 106.3 | 103.5 | *1970* |
| 1971 | 102.9 | 100.6 | 103.5 | 103.0 | 102.0 | 108.2 | 102.6 | 103.8 | 111.1 | 106.1 | *1971* |
| 1972 | 106.2 | 103.8 | 107.2 | 105.8 | 102.8 | 114.0 | 103.4 | 106.5 | 115.5 | 112.8 | *1972* |
| 1973 | 117.4 | 120.3 | 108.6 | 129.0 | 104.3 | 128.6 | 107.8 | 109.4 | 119.8 | 122.5 | *1973* |
| 1974 | 137.8 | 151.7 | 110.7 | 144.1 | 111.5 | 150.5 | 116.4 | 119.7 | 126.9 | 140.4 | *1974* |
| 1975 | 144.0 | 157.4 | 121.2 | 143.3 | 118.9 | 157.8 | 122.4 | 127.1 | 129.5 | 147.9 | *1975* |
| 1976 | 147.7 | 160.5 | 122.8 | 146.9 | 125.6 | 161.7 | 135.2 | 133.4 | 130.3 | 151.3 | *1976* |
| 1977 | 154.8 | 169.3 | 127.3 | 152.6 | 133.2 | 167.3 | 140.9 | 138.1 | 132.7 | 159.4 | *1977* |
| 1978 | 162.4 | 177.7 | 133.8 | 157.9 | 139.9 | 174.2 | 146.0 | 146.3 | 135.5 | 170.2 | *1978* |
| 1979 | 168.3 | 181.7 | 135.6 | 168.1 | 149.1 | 181.0 | 155.3 | 151.5 | 138.8 | 191.7 | *1979* |
| 1980 | 179.5 | 188.3 | 144.5 | 179.5 | 163.4 | 194.2 | 167.0 | 161.8 | 144.1 | 246.0 | *1980* |
| 1981 | 109.7 | 111.5 | 113.4 | 108.3 | 109.7 | 106.1 | 108.6 | 108.3 | 105.3 | 109.1 | *1981* |
| 1982 | 116.0 | 120.0 | 120.8 | 112.7 | 116.9 | 109.3 | 114.5 | 112.2 | 108.0 | 111.8 | *1982* |
| 1983 | 120.3 | 120.9 | 146.0 | 116.8 | 124.9 | 112.2 | 128.3 | 115.2 | 107.4 | 118.4 | *1983* |
| 1984 | 124.6 | 125.1 | 151.0 | 119.2 | 133.3 | 113.2 | 130.0 | 120.4 | 105.1 | 120.0 | *1984* |
| 1985 | 125.1 | 122.1 | 152.5 | 120.6 | 138.7 | 113.4 | 133.2 | 123.2 | 103.8 | 120.0 | *1985* |
| 1986 | 125.8 | 122.4 | 155.0 | 121.2 | 140.0 | 114.0 | 135.1 | 123.3 | 104.2 | 121.4 | *1986* |
| 1987 | 126.8 | 121.8 | 165.9 | 121.7 | 139.0 | 115.4 | 136.3 | 126.9 | 106.6 | 123.0 | *1987* |
| 1988 | 130.0 | 126.4 | 168.4 | 124.3 | 136.2 | 118.7 | 138.3 | 135.4 | 108.3 | 125.3 | *1988* |
| 1989 | 133.7 | 131.1 | 170.7 | 126.4 | 135.1 | 122.0 | 140.6 | 144.7 | 108.9 | 128.6 | *1989* |
| 1990 | 137.8 | 136.6 | 176.6 | 128.6 | 135.6 | 124.2 | 144.3 | 151.9 | 109.8 | 132.4 | *1990* |
| 1991 | 88.9 | 87.2 | 76.4 | 97.4 | 91.0 | 94.6 | 88.9 | 86.7 | 96.1 | 93.0 | *1991* |
| 1992 | 93.1 | 92.8 | 83.0 | 100.3 | 94.4 | 97.1 | 92.0 | 90.5 | 98.9 | 95.1 | *1992* |
| 1993 | 96.4 | 95.0 | 95.3 | 100.8 | 97.7 | 98.4 | 96.7 | 95.6 | 99.3 | 97.7 | *1993* |
| 1994 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | *1994* |
| 1995 | 103.4 | 104.9 | 102.3 | 100.0 | 103.4 | 102.8 | 103.1 | 101.8 | 102.5 | 104.2 | *1995* |
| 1996 | 107.0 | 110.9 | 104.6 | 99.3 | 106.7 | 103.9 | 106.9 | 103.2 | 105.9 | 106.8 | *1996* |
| 1997 | 109.9 | 115.5 | 106.0 | 98.8 | 110.1 | 104.0 | 110.7 | 103.8 | 106.3 | 111.7 | *1997* |
| 1997 Jan. | 108.9 | 114.6 | 105.2 | 99.0 | 107.6 | 103.9 | 109.1 | 103.8 | 106.0 | 109.2 | *1997 Jan.* |
| Feb. | 109.5 | 115.8 | 105.2 | 99.3 | 108.6 | 104.0 | 109.6 | 103.8 | 106.1 | 109.3 | *Feb.* |
| Mac | 109.3 | 115.3 | 105.2 | 99.0 | 108.6 | 104.0 | 109.8 | 103.8 | 106.2 | 109.2 | *Mar.* |
| Apr. | 109.1 | 114.6 | 105.3 | 98.8 | 108.6 | 104.0 | 109.9 | 103.8 | 106.2 | 109.3 | *Apr.* |
| Mei | 109.6 | 114.5 | 105.3 | 98.6 | 110.2 | 103.9 | 110.3 | 103.8 | 106.2 | 112.3 | *May* |
| Jun | 109.5 | 114.3 | 105.3 | 99.0 | 110.3 | 103.9 | 110.5 | 103.8 | 106.2 | 112.4 | *Jun.* |
| Jul. | 109.6 | 114.5 | 105.3 | 99.1 | 110.3 | 103.8 | 111.0 | 103.8 | 106.3 | 112.0 | *Jul.* |
| Ogos | 109.9 | 114.7 | 106.9 | 99.1 | 111.0 | 103.7 | 111.1 | 103.8 | 106.3 | 112.2 | *Ogos* |
| Sep. | 110.2 | 115.6 | 107.0 | 98.6 | 111.0 | 103.7 | 111.2 | 103.8 | 106.4 | 112.8 | *Sep.* |
| Okt. | 110.6 | 116.6 | 107.0 | 97.5 | 111.1 | 104.2 | 111.5 | 103.8 | 106.6 | 113.7 | *Oct.* |
| Nov. | 111.0 | 116.7 | 107.0 | 99.0 | 112.1 | 104.5 | 112.0 | 104.0 | 106.7 | 114.0 | *Nov.* |
| Dis. | 111.5 | 118.2 | 107.1 | 98.2 | 112.2 | 104.9 | 112.8 | 103.6 | 107.0 | 114.3 | *Dec.* |
| 1998 Jan. | 112.6 | 120.3 | 107.1 | 98.8 | 112.2 | 105.3 | 113.9 | 103.9 | 107.7 | 116.8 | *1998 Jan.* |
| Feb. | 114.3 | 123.6 | 107.5 | 99.8 | 113.8 | 106.0 | 115.0 | 103.9 | 108.3 | 117.3 | *Feb.* |
| Mac | 114.9 | 124.8 | 107.8 | 99.7 | 113.8 | 107.1 | 116.1 | 103.9 | 108.9 | 118.5 | *Mar.* |

1 Data sehingga tahun 1980 adalah Indeks Harga Pengguna (1967 = 100) bagi Semenanjung Malaysia. Data daripada 1981 - 1990 adalah Indeks Harga Pengguna (1980 = 100) bagi Malaysia.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan.

*1 Data up to 1980 refers to Consumer Price Index (1967 = 100) for Peninsular Malaysia. Data from 1981 - 1990 refers to Consumer Price Index (1980 = 100) for Malaysia.*

*Source: Department of Statistics.*