

Tempoh	RM bagi seunit/RM per unit of				RM bagi 100 unit/RM per 100 units of				RM bagi seunit/RM per unit of				RM bagi 100 unit/RM per 100 units of			
	US\$	£	SDR	S\$	DM	SF	.	HK\$	US\$	£	SDR	S\$	DM	SF	.	HK\$
	Akhir tempoh/End of period								Purata bagi tempoh/Average of period							
1970	3.0775	7.3663	3.0775	1.0000	84.41	71.31	0.8613	50.56	3.0797	7.3753	3.0612	1.0000	84.46	55.71	0.8601	t.d.
1971	2.8863	7.3688	3.1334	1.0000	88.28	73.62	0.9175	50.63	3.0198	7.3876	3.0614	1.0000	86.88	54.80	0.8720	t.d.
1972	2.8170	6.6121	3.0585	1.0000	88.01	74.80	0.9359	49.41	2.8054	7.0295	3.0612	1.0000	87.99	55.60	0.9265	t.d.
1973	2.4545	5.5908	2.9580	0.9867	90.79	75.55	0.8689	48.24	2.4453	5.9963	2.9128	0.9935	91.86	54.84	0.9017	45.86
1974	2.3095	5.4267	2.8287	0.9990	96.57	90.59	0.7696	47.04	2.4059	5.6301	2.8948	0.9873	92.50	50.04	0.8259	47.72
1975	2.5857	5.2370	3.0294	1.0400	98.81	98.73	0.8483	51.39	2.4024	5.3198	2.9159	1.0126	97.67	92.89	0.8093	48.66
1976	2.5352	4.3150	2.9455	1.0326	107.59	103.63	0.8660	54.27	2.5415	4.4596	2.9312	1.0264	100.99	101.68	0.8573	51.83
1977	2.3640	4.5300	2.8716	1.0146	112.71	117.91	0.9848	51.21	2.4612	4.2943	2.8732	1.0090	106.05	102.45	0.9190	52.80
1978	2.2077	4.4904	2.8762	1.0198	120.97	136.07	1.1346	46.03	2.3159	4.4420	2.8953	1.0184	115.41	129.55	1.1088	49.49
1979	2.1887	4.8643	2.8832	1.0140	126.81	137.22	0.9129	44.29	2.1884	4.6406	2.8374	1.0064	119.51	131.68	1.0033	43.79
1980	2.2175	5.2988	2.8282	1.0590	112.71	124.55	1.0924	43.19	2.1765	5.0593	2.8324	1.0165	119.94	130.66	0.9633	43.75
1981	2.2433	4.2903	2.6111	1.0955	99.55	124.66	1.0201	39.47	2.3033	4.6656	2.7161	1.0901	102.22	117.61	1.0465	41.27
1982	2.3185	3.7595	2.5576	1.0996	97.44	115.81	0.9858	35.68	2.3350	4.0863	2.5776	1.0910	96.33	115.35	0.9402	38.55
1983	2.3387	3.4016	2.4485	1.0994	86.06	107.45	1.0083	30.06	2.3208	3.5194	2.4808	1.0980	91.10	110.65	0.9776	32.13
1984	2.4263	2.8254	2.3783	1.1142	77.18	93.77	0.9663	31.03	2.3433	3.1275	2.4014	1.0985	82.57	100.05	0.9871	29.97
1985	2.4135	3.4755	2.6510	1.1466	98.32	116.49	1.2048	30.90	2.4824	3.2099	2.5212	1.1286	84.88	101.85	1.0472	31.86
1986	2.6015	3.8242	3.1821	1.1959	133.55	159.80	1.6250	33.36	2.5808	3.7878	3.0312	1.1851	119.49	144.53	1.5437	33.07
1987	2.4915	4.6679	3.5346	1.2461	157.44	194.72	2.0347	32.08	2.5190	4.1264	3.2568	1.1965	140.29	169.23	1.7455	32.30
1988	2.7125	4.8683	3.6502	1.3939	151.92	179.31	2.1548	34.74	2.6181	4.6617	3.5196	1.3012	149.38	179.47	2.0446	33.53
1989	2.6990	4.3407	3.5718	1.4247	159.92	175.46	1.8835	34.56	2.7077	4.4421	3.4723	1.3886	144.31	165.91	1.9688	34.71
1990	2.6980	5.1735	3.8383	1.5475	179.87	210.78	1.9971	34.59	2.7044	4.8253	3.6565	1.4938	167.72	195.51	1.8762	34.72
1991	2.7235	5.0862	3.9019	1.6704	179.48	201.30	2.1745	35.01	2.7498	4.8613	3.7624	1.5924	166.27	192.49	2.0451	35.38
1992	2.6065	3.9405	3.5839	1.5850	161.25	178.22	2.0902	33.68	2.5472	4.4952	3.5733	1.5638	163.38	181.66	2.0120	32.91
1993	2.7010	3.9901	3.6609	1.6808	155.75	182.44	2.4127	34.97	2.5741	3.8665	3.5941	1.5933	155.80	174.28	2.3214	33.28
1994	2.5578	3.9901	3.7340	1.7513	164.70	194.69	2.5603	33.05	2.6231	4.0150	3.5741	1.7176	161.85	192.11	2.5687	33.94
1995	2.5405	3.9302	3.7764	1.7958	176.73	220.25	2.4689	32.85	2.5081	3.9586	3.8035	1.7698	175.21	212.56	2.6813	32.42
1996	2.5279	4.2747	3.6350	1.8066	162.56	187.46	2.1755	32.68	2.5158	3.9290	3.6526	1.7843	167.31	203.85	2.3143	32.53
1997	3.8883	6.4449	5.2539	2.3200	217.29	267.42	2.9921	50.18	2.8132	4.6134	3.8649	1.8856	162.17	194.21	2.3216	36.34
1996 Jan.	2.5615	3.8596	3.7205	1.8043	172.15	210.91	2.3878	33.12	2.5565	3.9124	3.7538	1.7988	174.94	216.81	2.4204	33.06
1996 Feb.	2.5460	3.9024	3.7393	1.8032	173.39	212.79	2.4347	32.93	2.5473	3.9126	3.7329	1.8029	173.54	212.74	2.4077	32.95
1996 Mac.	2.5368	3.8724	3.7068	1.8020	172.05	213.38	2.3794	32.81	2.5432	3.8853	3.7176	1.8048	172.16	212.66	2.4019	32.89
1996 Apr.	2.4930	3.7600	3.6149	1.7725	163.35	201.54	2.3814	32.23	2.5129	3.8125	3.6471	1.7846	167.32	206.65	2.3384	32.49
1996 Mei	2.5001	3.8264	3.5866	1.7738	162.89	198.19	2.3123	32.31	2.4931	3.7723	3.6019	1.7709	162.63	198.85	2.3457	32.23
1996 Jun.	2.4945	3.8632	3.6004	1.7691	164.08	199.56	2.2771	32.23	2.4965	3.8496	3.6022	1.7718	163.46	198.61	2.2925	32.25
1996 Jul.	2.4935	3.8837	3.6543	1.7637	169.25	208.14	2.3185	32.24	2.4909	3.8688	3.6106	1.7597	165.41	201.61	2.2783	32.18
1996 Ogos	2.4945	3.8834	3.6361	1.7728	168.94	208.87	2.3011	32.26	2.4927	3.8641	3.6351	1.7650	168.22	207.39	2.3121	32.23
1996 Sep.	2.5070	3.9199	3.6085	1.7806	164.59	200.00	2.2576	32.42	2.5002	3.8992	3.6200	1.7754	166.15	203.22	2.2772	32.33
1996 Okt.	2.5280	4.1245	3.6561	1.7938	167.14	201.40	2.2208	32.70	2.5063	3.9700	3.6085	1.7748	164.04	199.26	2.2316	32.41
1996 Nov.	2.5270	4.2420	3.6588	1.8018	164.81	195.09	2.2234	32.68	2.5242	4.1966	3.6693	1.7994	167.06	198.18	2.2475	32.65
1996 Dis.	2.5279	4.2747	3.6350	1.8066	162.56	187.46	2.1755	32.68	2.5255	4.2044	3.6323	1.8034	162.74	190.27	2.2177	32.65
1997 Jan.	2.4868	4.0030	3.4682	1.7658	151.91	174.66	2.0407	32.09	2.4910	4.1443	3.5275	1.7721	155.55	179.34	2.1161	32.19
1997 Feb.	2.4832	4.0414	3.4391	1.7436	147.24	168.64	2.0659	32.07	2.4860	4.0371	3.4392	1.7511	148.35	170.71	2.0221	32.09
1997 Mac.	2.4790	4.0501	3.4381	1.7158	147.58	170.67	1.9992	31.99	2.4769	3.9870	3.4128	1.7245	146.17	169.23	2.0201	31.98
1997 Apr.	2.5110	4.0992	3.4226	1.7383	145.91	171.58	1.9780	32.42	2.5010	4.0786	3.4301	1.7352	146.32	171.30	1.9917	32.28
1997 Mei	2.5140	4.1199	3.4990	1.7582	147.97	177.86	2.1585	32.45	2.5070	4.0938	3.4745	1.7464	147.30	175.32	2.1113	32.38
1997 Jun.	2.5235	4.1989	3.5030	1.7647	145.22	173.68	2.2088	32.57	2.5158	4.1373	3.4978	1.7630	145.85	174.80	2.2020	32.49
1997 Jul.	2.6360	4.3178	3.5813	1.7917	143.42	173.94	2.2278	34.03	2.5729	4.3019	3.5459	1.7747	143.82	173.89	2.2349	33.22
1997 Ogos	2.9620	4.7881	4.0389	1.9379	165.04	199.66	2.4787	38.24	2.7476	4.4105	3.7213	1.8356	149.27	181.58	2.3311	35.48
1997 Sep.	3.1975	5.1481	4.3552	2.0899	180.70	219.61	2.6419	41.32	3.0134	4.8240	4.0973	1.9853	168.55	204.86	2.4944	38.91
1997 Okt.	3.4370	5.7364	4.7555	2.1634	200.35	246.29	2.8606	44.45	3.2856	5.3569	4.4998	2.1089	186.96	226.13	2.7129	42.47
1997 Nov.	3.5010	5.8660	4.7884	2.1996	199.00	246.55	2.7449	45.29	3.3864	5.7141	4.6407	2.1400	195.59	240.88	2.7073	43.80
1997 Dis.	3.8883	6.4449	5.2539	2.3200	217.29	267.42	2.9921	50.18	3.7742	6.2755	5.0920	2.2899	212.34	262.47	2.9149	48.73
1998 Jan.	4.5450	7.5345	6.1243	2.5898	254.20	313.34	3.5972	58.68	4.3985	7.1902	5.9572	2.5076	242.12	298.12	3.3796	56.80
1998 Feb.	3.6750	6.0404	4.9429	2.2707	202.45	250.34	2.8890	47.45	3.8245	6.2729	5.1173	2.3110	211.01	261.54	3.0393	49.40
1998 Mac.	3.6430	6.1079	4.8666	2.2684	197.24	239.40	2.7675	47.02	3.7408	6.2103	5.0283	2.3126	204.94	251.55	2.9073	48.29
1998 Apr.	3.7365	6.2435	5.0713	2.3589	208.25	249.43	2.8295	48.24	3.7316	6.2430	5.0128	2.3309	205.67	247.92	2.8338	48.16

<sup>1</sup> Kadar ASS ialah kadar purata belian dan jualan antara bank-bank pada pukul 12.00 tengah hari. Kadar bagi mata wang asing selain daripada ASS adalah kadar silang yang diperolehi daripada kadar mata wang asing tersebut berbanding ASS dan kadar RM/ASS. Kadar pertukaran mata wang harian boleh diperolehi melalui Halaman Internet Bank Negara Malaysia.

<sup>1</sup> US\$ rates are the average of buying and selling interbank rates at noon. Rates for foreign currencies other than US\$ are cross rates derived from the rates of such foreign currencies against the US\$ and the RM/US\$. Daily exchange rates are available on the Central Bank's Internet Web site.