

VI.1 Keluaran Negara Kasar (KNK) Mengikut Komponen Perbelanjaan pada Harga Tetap (1978=100) dan Harga Semasa

Gross National Product (GNP) by Expenditure Components in Constant (1978=100) and Current Prices

Item	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997 *	Items
	Harga Tetap Constant Prices								
Perbelanjaan penggunaan terakhir	51,240	56,449	58,268	61,769	67,827	73,856	77,493	81,181	Final consumption expenditure
Sektor swasta	39,728	43,506	44,804	46,866	51,455	56,288	59,675	62,504	Private sector
Sektor awam	11,512	12,943	13,464	14,903	16,372	17,568	17,818	18,677	Public sector
Pembentukan modal tetap kasar	25,872	31,429	34,574	39,689	46,463	55,715	61,160	66,372	Gross fixed capital formation
Sektor swasta	16,705	20,556	20,652	24,591	31,459	39,411	44,675	48,374	Private sector
Sektor awam	9,167	10,873	13,922	15,098	15,004	16,304	16,485	17,998	Public sector
Perubahan dalam stok	-1,103	688	-1,117	-785	338	681	-1,485	1,003	Change in stocks
Eksport barang-barang dan perkhidmatan ¹	62,990	71,846	76,303	89,455	109,566	128,827	138,043	151,507	Exports of goods and services ¹
Import barang-barang dan perkhidmatan ¹	59,670	74,263	75,162	89,511	114,279	138,770	144,583	159,200	Imports of goods and services ¹
Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK)	79,329	86,149	92,866	100,617	109,915	120,309	130,628	140,863	Gross Domestic Product (GDP)
Bayaran pendapatan faktor bersih ke luar negeri	-3,425	-4,638	-5,199	-5,326	-5,970	-6,680	-7,490	-8,516	Net factor income payments from abroad
Keluaran Negara Kasar (KNK)	75,904	81,511	87,667	95,291	103,945	113,629	123,138	132,347	Gross National Product (GNP)
	Harga Semasa Current Prices								
Perbelanjaan penggunaan terakhir	77,112	88,021	94,386	102,919	116,504	132,331	143,460	154,083	Final consumption expenditure
Sektor swasta	60,903	69,609	75,046	81,313	92,568	104,695	114,875	123,569	Private sector
Sektor awam	16,209	18,412	19,340	21,606	23,936	27,636	28,585	30,514	Public sector
Pembentukan modal tetap kasar	37,490	48,181	53,497	63,356	76,357	94,120	105,501	117,354	Gross fixed capital formation
Sektor swasta	24,207	31,513	31,956	39,255	51,700	66,577	77,064	85,531	Private sector
Sektor awam	13,283	16,668	21,541	24,101	24,657	27,543	28,437	31,823	Public sector
Perubahan dalam stok	-1,335	1,125	-1,393	-896	546	1,029	-1,732	1,328	Change in stocks
Eksport barang-barang dan perkhidmatan ¹	88,354	104,740	114,153	135,525	173,771	208,699	229,841	261,290	Exports of goods and services ¹
Import barang-barang dan perkhidmatan ¹	85,920	109,686	112,106	135,698	176,904	217,453	227,286	257,022	Imports of goods and services ¹
Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK)	115,701	132,381	148,537	165,206	190,274	218,726	249,784	277,033	Gross Domestic Product (GDP)
Bayaran pendapatan faktor bersih ke luar negeri	-5,064	-6,800	-8,006	-8,265	-9,412	-10,555	-11,872	-13,971	Net factor income payments from abroad
Keluaran Negara Kasar (KNK)	110,637	125,581	140,531	156,941	180,862	208,171	237,912	263,062	Gross National Product (GNP)
Penduduk pertengahan tahun ('000)	17,763	18,550	19,043	19,564	20,112	20,689	21,169	21,666	Mid-year population ('000)
KNK per kapita (RM)	6,229	6,770	7,380	8,022	8,993	10,062	11,239	12,142	Per capita GNP(RM)
Tabungan negara kasar	33,672	37,662	46,482	54,534	62,133	73,324	91,517	105,282	Gross national savings
Pembentukan modal kasar	36,155	49,306	52,104	62,460	76,903	95,149	103,769	118,682	Gross capital formation
	(% Kepada KNK) (% of GNP)								
Penggunaan	69.7	70.1	67.2	65.6	64.4	63.6	60.3	58.6	Consumption
Tabungan negara kasar	30.4	30.0	33.1	34.7	34.4	35.4	38.5	40.0	Gross national savings
Pembentukan modal kasar	32.7	39.3	37.1	39.8	42.5	45.7	43.6	45.1	Gross capital formation
Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan						Source: Department of Statistics			
* Anggaran yang dibuat oleh Bank Negara Malaysia						* Bank Negara Malaysia's estimates			
¹ Perdagangan dalam perkhidmatan merujuk kepada perkhidmatan bukan faktor sahaja						¹ Trade in services refers to non-factor services only			

RM juta

RM million