

VIII.1 Imbangan Pembayaran (bersih)

Balance of Payments (net)

RM juta

RM million

Perkara	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997 ^e	Item
Dagangan f.o.b.	8,883	8,378	14,703	14,524	11,871	7,093	1,449	8,609	8,231	4,460	97	10,154	11,087	Merchandise f.o.b.
Eksport	37,576	34,970	44,733	54,607	66,727	77,458	92,220	100,910	118,383	148,506	179,491	193,127	218,734	Exports
Import	28,693	26,592	30,030	40,083	54,856	70,365	90,771	92,301	110,152	144,046	179,394	182,973	207,646	Imports
Imbangan perkhidmatan	-10,391	-8,790	-8,409	-10,180	-11,392	-9,723	-13,195	-14,568	-16,670	-17,005	-19,407	-19,470	-20,790	Balance on services
Tambang & insuran	-1,852	-1,306	-1,185	-2,072	-3,027	-3,837	-4,847	-4,265	-4,890	-7,367	-9,028	-8,522	-8,949	Freight & insurance
Pengkangkutan lain	64	149	45	-44	-5	-25	-10	-355	-196	441	737	1,492	2,408	Other transportation
Perjalanan & pelajaran	-1,332	-1,368	-1,327	-1,403	-891	632	547	657	906	3,603	4,143	4,786	3,826	Travel & education
Pendapatan pelaburan	-5,434	-4,597	-4,824	-5,019	-5,935	-5,072	-6,735	-7,920	-8,174	-9,448	-10,516	-11,685	-13,524	Investment income
Urus niaga Kerajaan t.d.d	-31	-190	-193	-217	-261	-3	-55	54	-72	-36	-23	-36	-65	Government transactions n.i.e
Perkhidmatan lain	-1,806	-1,478	-925	-1,425	-1,273	-1,418	-2,095	-2,739	-4,244	-4,198	-4,720	-5,505	-4,486	Other services
Imbangan dagangan dan perkhidmatan	-1,508	-412	6,294	4,344	479	-2,630	-11,746	-5,959	-8,439	-12,545	-19,310	-9,316	-9,703	Balance on goods and services
Pindahan	-14	96	348	395	219	147	102	337	513	-2,225	-2,515	-2,936	-3,697	Unrequited transfers
Imbangan akaun semasa	-1,522	-316	6,642	4,739	698	-2,483	-11,644	-5,622	-7,926	-14,770	-21,825	-12,252	-13,400	Balance on current account
Modal jangka panjang rasmi	2,504	2,124	-2,470	-5,100	-2,458	-2,836	-665	-2,876	979	861	6,146	750	4,805	Official long-term capital
Kerajaan Persekutuan	1,339	1,611	-2,438	-3,094	-1,038	-787	106	-3,170	-3,134	-4,764	-1,634	-2,177	-1,681	Federal Government
Pinjaman pasaran	833	1,546	-2,389	-2,531	-420	-983	327	-2,859	-1,824	-4,328	-1,101	-674	-697	Market loans
Pinjaman projek	446	60	54	-364	-435	364	-55	-184	-1,198	-436	-533	-1,503	-984	Project loans
Kredit pembekal	60	5	-103	-199	-183	-168	-166	-127	-112	-	-	-	-	Suppliers' credit
Perusahaan Awam Bukan Kerajaan	962	20	7	-1,982	-1,631	-2,064	-740	389	4,277	5,761	7,768	2,844	6,480	Non-financial Public Enterprises
Harta dan tanggungan lain	203	493	-39	-24	211	15	-31	-95	-164	-136	12	83	6	Other assets and liabilities
Modal jangka panjang swasta	1,725	1,262	1,065	1,884	4,518	6,309	10,996	13,204	12,885	10,798	10,464	12,777	13,900	Private long-term capital
Imbangan modal jangka panjang	4,229	3,386	-1,405	-3,216	2,060	3,473	10,331	10,328	13,864	11,659	16,610	13,527	18,705	Balance on long-term capital
Imbangan asas	2,707	3,070	5,237	1,523	2,758	990	-1,313	4,706	5,938	-3,111	-5,215	1,275	5,305	Basic balance
Modal jangka pendek swasta	870	-47	-2,491	-2,914	1,562	1,356	5,135	11,957	13,931	-8,484	2,529	10,317	-14,229	Private short-term capital
Kesilapan dan ketinggalan	-368	1,322	147	287	-988	3,019	-395	81	9,370	3,333	-1,717	-5,347	-1,968	Errors and omissions
Imbangan keseluruhan (lebih +/defisit -)	3,209	4,345	2,893	-1,104	3,332	5,365	3,427	16,744	29,239	-8,262	-4,403	6,245	-10,892	Overall balance (surplus +/- deficit -)
Peruntukan Hak Pengeluaran Khas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Allocation of Special Drawing Rights
Sumber IMF	-382	-263	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	IMF resources
Perubahan bersih dalam rizab antarabangsa	-2,827	-4,082	-2,893	1,104	-3,332	-5,365	-3,427	-16,744	-29,239	8,262	4,403	-6,245	10,892	Net change in international reserves of
Bank Negara Malaysia (bertambah /berkurang +)														Bank Negara Malaysia (increase - / decrease+)
Hak Pengeluaran Khas	-44	-73	-57	-31	-19	-71	-41	275	-31	-23	-41	-37	-51	Special Drawing Rights
Kedudukan rizab dengan IMF	-43	-85	-33	-87	22	-23	-71	-148	9	-184	-701	-15	116	IMF Reserve Position
Emas dan pertukaran wang asing	-2,740	-3,924	-2,803	1,222	-3,335	-5,271	-3,315	-16,871	-29,217	8,469	5,145	-6,193	10,827	Gold and Foreign Exchange
Rizab antarabangsa Bank Negara Malaysia, bersih	12,457	16,539	19,432	18,328	21,660	27,025	30,452	47,196	76,435	68,173	63,770	70,015	59,123	Bank Negara Malaysia international reserves, net
Rizab sebagai bilangan bulan import tertangguh)	5.0	7.2	7.4	5.1	4.3	4.1	3.6	5.6	7.8	5.5	4.1	4.4	3.4	(Reserves as months of retained imports)
(Imbangan perkhidmatan sebagai % daripada KNK)	-14.4	-13.2	-11.3	-11.9	-11.8	-8.8	-10.5	-10.4	-10.6	-9.4	-9.3	-8.2	-7.9	(Services balance as % of GNP)
(Akaun semasa sebagai % daripada KNK)	-2.1	-0.5	8.9	5.5	0.7	-2.2	-9.3	-4.0	-5.1	-8.2	-10.5	-5.1	-5.1	(Current account as % of GNP)

^e Anggaran
Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia dan Bank Negara Malaysia

^e Estimate
Source : Department of Statistics, Malaysia and Bank Negara Malaysia