

# VIII.3 Perdagangan Luar Negeri

## External Trade

Tempoh	Eksport kasar (f.o.b.) <sup>1</sup> <i>Gross Exports (f.o.b.)<sup>1</sup></i>	Import kasar (c.i.f.) <sup>2</sup> <i>Gross Imports (c.i.f.)<sup>2</sup></i>	Imbangan perdagangan <i>Trade Balance</i>	Eksport barangan lumpy <sup>3</sup> <i>Exports of lumpy items<sup>3</sup></i>	Import barangan lumpy <sup>3</sup> <i>Imports of lumpy items<sup>3</sup></i>	Import perdagangan tidak termasuk barangan lumpy <sup>3</sup> <i>Trade balance excluding lumpy items<sup>3</sup></i>	Period
1975	9,230.9	8,530.4	-700.5	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1975
1976	13,442.0	9,713.3	-3,728.7	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1976
1977	14,958.2	11,164.7	-3,793.5	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1977
1978	17,073.9	13,645.9	-3,428.0	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1978
1979	24,222.0	17,161.1	-7,060.9	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1979
1980*	28,171.6	23,451.0	-4,720.6	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1980*
1981	27,109.4	26,603.8	-505.6	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1981
1982	28,108.2	29,023.0	-914.8	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1982
1983	32,771.2	30,795.2	-1,976.0	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1983
1984	38,646.9	32,925.9	-5,721.0	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1984
1985	38,016.7	30,437.8	-7,578.9	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1985
1986	35,318.6	27,921.4	-7,397.2	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1986
1987	45,224.9	31,933.9	-13,291.0	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1987
1988	55,260.0	43,293.4	-11,966.6	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1988
1989	67,824.5	60,958.1	-6,866.4	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1989
1990	79,646.4	79,118.6	-527.8	1,887.0	4,152.1	2,792.9	1990
1991	94,996.6	100,831.1	-6,334.5	2,857.7	4,966.5	-4,225.7	1991
1992	103,656.7	101,440.5	-2,216.2	3,147.5	5,633.9	4,702.6	1992
1993	121,237.5	117,404.7	-3,832.8	2,683.8	5,263.3	6,412.3	1993
1994	153,921.2	155,921.0	-1,999.8	4,810.1	8,867.7	2,057.8	1994
1995	184,986.5	194,344.5	-9,358.0	4,076.3	8,597.3	-4,837.0	1995
1996	197,026.1	197,279.8	-253.7	3,228.1	5,862.7	2,380.9	1996
1997	221,407.8	220,983.8	-424.0	3,428.9	8,481.8	5,476.9	1997
1996 suku 1	47,309.1	48,658.5	-1,348.8	1,078.9	2,192.7	-235.5	1996 1st qtr.
1996 suku ke 2	49,247.6	48,586.7	660.9	1,093.0	1,577.5	1,145.4	1996 2nd qtr.
1996 suku ke 3	49,704.4	49,039.4	665.0	475.2	466.8	656.6	1996 3rd qtr.
1996 suku ke 4	50,764.4	50,995.2	-230.8	581.0	1,625.1	813.3	1996 4th qtr.
1997 suku 1	48,956.9	46,935.0	2,021.9	1,114.9	1,223.0	2,130.0	1997 1st qtr.
1997 suku ke 2	49,426.1	54,198.2	-4,772.1	653.2	3,691.8	-1,733.5	1997 2nd qtr.
1997 suku ke 3	56,763.8	55,263.3	1,500.5	761.4	1,882.6	2,621.7	1997 3rd qtr.
1997 suku ke 4	66,261.0	64,587.3	1,673.7	899.4	1,684.1	2,458.4	1997 4th qtr.
1998 suku 1	69,772.7	60,965.0	8,807.7	808.0	2,948.0	10,947.7	1998 1st qtr.
1996 Jan.	16,121.9	17,265.6	-1,143.7	234.8	567.5	-811.0	1996 Jan.
1996 Feb.	13,008.1	13,741.6	-733.5	251.1	819.0	-165.6	1996 Feb.
1996 Mac	18,179.1	17,651.3	528.4	592.9	814.7	750.2	1996 Mar.
1996 Apr.	15,971.6	16,220.9	-249.3	222.7	456.9	-15.1	1996 Apr.
1996 Mei	16,976.3	16,727.3	249.0	716.7	1,037.9	570.2	1996 May
1996 Jun	16,299.7	15,638.5	661.2	71.7	153.6	582.2	1996 Jun.
1996 Jul.	15,890.5	16,507.3	-616.8	120.0	171.4	-565.4	1996 Jul.
1996 Ogos	17,241.6	16,612.9	628.7	282.6	147.0	493.1	1996 Aug.
1996 Sep.	16,572.3	15,919.2	653.1	72.6	149.0	729.5	1996 Sep.
1996 Okt.	16,951.6	17,718.6	-767.0	115.2	882.5	0.3	1996 Oct.
1996 Nov.	16,322.0	17,026.2	-704.2	188.5	486.8	-405.9	1996 Nov.
1996 Dis.	17,490.8	16,250.4	1,240.4	277.3	254.8	1,217.9	1996 Dec.
1997 Jan.	16,754.1	16,857.0	-102.8	205.0	501.0	193.2	1997 Jan.
1997 Feb.	13,521.1	13,153.3	367.8	267.2	249.5	350.1	1997 Feb.
1997 Mac	18,681.7	16,924.7	1,757.0	642.7	472.6	1,586.9	1997 Mar.
1997 Apr.	15,650.1	17,759.2	-2,109.1	132.9	823.5	-1,418.3	1997 Apr.
1997 Mei	17,233.2	17,096.0	137.2	378.6	682.7	441.3	1997 May
1997 Jun	16,542.8	19,343.0	-2,800.2	141.7	2,185.6	-756.3	1997 Jun.
1997 Jul.	17,150.8	18,007.2	-856.4	138.1	765.1	-224.1	1997 Jul.
1997 Ogos	19,452.5	18,297.2	1,155.3	283.3	694.5	1566.5	1997 Aug.
1997 Sep.	20,160.5	18,958.9	1,201.6	340.0	423.0	1,284.6	1997 Sep.
1997 Okt.	21,650.4	21,705.5	-55.1	162.8	1,025.9	808.0	1997 Oct.
1997 Nov.	21,629.1	20,893.7	735.4	363.4	469.2	841.2	1997 Nov.
1997 Dis.	22,981.5	21,988.1	993.4	373.2	189.9	810.1	1997 Dec.
1998 Jan.	22,726.6	20,136.8	2,589.8	199.0	1,023.1	3,413.9	1998 Jan.
1998 Feb.	22,544.8	20,049.5	2,495.3	417.2	541.7	2619.8	1998 Feb.
1998 Mac	24,501.3	20,778.7	3,722.6	191.8	1,383.2	4914.0	1998 Mar.

1 Eksport dinilai mengikut f.o.b. ("free on board"), iaitu, nilai barangan di pasaran di sempadan perangkaan/kastam negara pengeksport, termasuk semua perbelanjaan pengangkutan ke sempadan tersebut, duti eksport dan duti lain yang kena bayar serta kos untuk memunggah barang ke atas alat pengangkutan kecuali kos terakhir itu ditanggung sendiri oleh pengangkutan.

2 Import dinilai mengikut c.i.f. (kos, insurans dan tambang), iaitu, nilai barangan di pasaran di sempadan perangkaan/kastam negara pengimport, termasuk semua perbelanjaan insurans dan tambang semasa dalam perjalanan tetapi kos pemunggalan dari alat pengangkutan tidak diambil kira kecuali kos tersebut ditanggung sendiri oleh pengangkutan.

3 Barangan lumpy terdiri daripada kapal, kapal terbang dan kelengkapan berkaitan dan peralatan petroleum pesisir pantai.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia.

1 Exports are valued on f.o.b. (free on board) basis, that is, the value of the goods in the market at the statistical/customs frontier of the exporting country, including all costs of transporting the goods to the statistical/customs frontier, export and other duties payable as well as the cost of loading the goods onto the carrier unless the latter cost is borne by the carrier.

2 Imports are valued on c.i.f. (cost, insurance and freight) basis, that is, the value of the goods in the market at the statistical/customs frontier of the importing country, including all charges for transport and insurance whilst in transit but excluding the cost of unloading from the carrier unless it is borne by the carrier.

3 Lumpy items consists of ships, aircraft and associated equipment and offshore oil installations.

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia.