

# VIII.4 Haluan Perdagangan Luar Negeri<sup>1</sup>

## Direction of External Trade<sup>1</sup>

RM juta

RM million

Tempoh	1997																								1998			Period
	1995			1996			1997			suku 1 1st qtr.			suku ke 2 2nd qtr.			suku ke 3 3rd qtr.			suku ke 4 4th qtr.			suku 1 1st qtr.			Country			
	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Im-bangan perdagangan	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Im-bangan perdagangan	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Im-bangan perdagangan	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Im-bangan perdagangan	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Im-bangan perdagangan	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Im-bangan perdagangan	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Im-bangan perdagangan	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Im-bangan perdagangan				
Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance					
Singapura	37,584.4	24,079.9	13,504.5	40,286.6	26,348.0	13,938.6	44,355.9	29,004.1	15,351.8	9,704.4	6,590.0	3,114.4	10,235.0	7,069.2	3,165.8	11,737.0	7,341.4	4,395.6	12,679.5	8,003.5	4,676.0	12,219.9	7,597.6	4,622.3	Singapore			
Negeri Thai	7,258.0	5,131.5	2,126.5	8,057.3	6,524.4	1,532.4	7,930.2	8,682.5	-752.3	2,216.0	1,815.6	400.4	1,760.7	2,034.1	-273.4	1,859.1	2,201.6	-342.5	2,094.4	2,631.2	-536.8	2,158.0	2,268.9	-110.9	Thailand			
Indonesia	2,441.2	3,057.3	-616.1	3,063.7	3,585.1	-521.4	3,463.5	4,113.7	-650.2	723.8	792.0	-68.2	715.0	967.0	-252.0	944.2	1,106.6	-162.4	1,080.5	1,248.1	-167.6	830.8	1,215.0	-384.2	Indonesia			
Filipina	1,692.2	1,153.5	538.7	2,358.5	2,011.3	347.2	3,301.6	2,635.3	666.3	555.7	499.9	55.8	623.3	445.3	178.0	853.0	682.2	170.8	1,269.6	1,007.9	261.7	1,077.8	1,618.3	-540.9	Philippines			
Brunei Darussalam	742.8	10.3	732.5	815.4	11.2	804.2	763.6	67.2	696.4	164.6	17.1	147.5	182.2	16.8	165.4	189.9	15.1	174.8	226.9	18.2	208.7	191.5	3.8	Brunei Darussalam				
Vietnam <sup>2</sup>	672.8	315.6	357.2	815.4	378.5	434.3	910.3	457.4	452.9	159.4	89.1	70.3	189.8	98.1	91.7	273.1	107.7	165.4	288.0	162.5	125.5	339.0	146.3	192.7	Vietnam <sup>2</sup>			
Negara-negara ASEAN	50,391.4	33,748.1	16,643.3	55,394.3	38,859.0	16,535.3	60,725.1	44,960.2	15,764.9	13,523.9	9,803.7	3,720.2	13,706.0	10,630.5	3,075.5	15,856.3	11,454.6	4,401.7	17,638.9	13,071.4	4,567.5	16,817.0	12,850.3	3,966.7	ASEAN countries			
Jepun	23,449.0	53,088.8	-29,639.8	26,584.3	48,372.1	-1,787.8	27,798.1	48,506.4	-20,708.3	6,866.6	10,483.9	-3,617.3	6,460.7	11,853.6	-5,392.9	6,598.0	12,036.9	-5,438.9	7,872.8	14,132.0	-6,259.2	8,646.6	12,265.7	-3,619.1	Japan			
Republik Rakyat China	4,904.4	4,298.3	606.1	4,801.8	4,720.1	81.7	5,257.9	6,254.4	-996.5	953.2	1,317.9	-364.7	1,252.9	1,489.1	-236.2	1,348.9	1,623.3	-274.4	1,702.9	1,824.1	-121.2	1,704.2	1,820.1	-115.9	People's Republic of China			
Hong Kong SAR, China	9,899.3	4,193.7	5,705.6	11,586.7	4,576.1	7,010.6	12,178.6	5,404.4	6,774.2	2,774.4	1,073.9	1,700.5	2,851.1	1,296.5	1,554.6	3,010.4	1,337.9	1,672.5	3,542.7	1,696.1	1,846.6	3,622.6	1,489.8	2,132.8	Hong Kong SAR, China			
Taiwan, ROC	5,813.3	9,913.7	-4,100.4	8,081.5	9,818.2	-1,736.7	10,599.4	10,599.4	-966.6	2,423.4	2,230.4	193.0	2,297.0	2,458.6	-161.6	2,321.7	2,792.0	-470.3	2,590.7	3,118.4	-830.7	2,909.6	2,888.3	21.3	Taiwan, ROC			
Korea	5,162.0	7,965.3	-2,803.3	6,056.5	10,243.0	-4,186.5	7,095.8	11,323.7	-4,227.9	1,669.4	2,398.4	-729.0	1,547.7	3,039.0	-1,491.3	1,554.6	2,694.0	-1,139.4	3,232.9	3,192.3	-868.4	1,809.8	3,002.1	-1,192.3	Korea			
India	2,084.1	1,377.9	706.2	3,033.3	1,849.6	1,183.7	3,305.8	2,135.1	1,170.7	624.9	515.4	109.5	853.2	468.9	384.3	941.7	498.3	443.4	886.0	652.5	233.5	993.5	583.4	410.1	India			
Lain-lain Negara Timur-Jauh <sup>3</sup>	3,250.5	449.8	2,800.7	3,174.9	350.4	2,824.0	4,208.1	433.0	3,775.1	817.2	94.7	722.5	864.7	102.6	762.1	1,122.9	120.1	1,002.8	1,403.3	115.6	1,287.7	1,361.3	103.5	1,257.9	Other Far East countries <sup>3</sup>			
Australia	2,824.6	5,259.4	-2,434.8	3,058.3	5,560.4	-2,502.6	3,797.1	5,473.4	-1,676.3	762.3	1,303.6	-541.3	853.5	1,258.9	-405.4	1,001.8	1,292.8	-291.0	1,179.5	1,618.1	-438.6	1,459.1	1,238.9	220.2	Australia			
New Zealand	487.9	800.9	-313.0	605.1	920.3	-315.2	564.6	1,085.9	-521.3	129.6	205.7	-76.1	105.0	284.5	-179.5	159.1	250.4	-91.3	170.9	345.3	-174.4	137.9	241.3	-103.4	New Zealand			
Amerika Syarikat	38,278.5	31,413.0	6,865.5	35,834.4	30,520.4	5,313.5	41,122.0	37,049.0	4,073.0	8,259.4	7,642.1	617.3	8,684.0	9,027.5	-343.5	11,279.1	9,081.3	2,197.8	12,899.5	11,298.1	1,601.4	14,504.4	13,069.4	1,435.0	United States			
Kanada	1,504.7	1,034.0	470.7	1,376.8	1,190.9	185.7	1,626.9	1,734.8	-107.9	303.3	305.3	-2.0	353.9	483.0	-129.1	482.1	455.8	26.2	487.6	490.7	-3.1	14,504.4	13,069.4	1,435.0	Canada			
United Kingdom	7,483.5	5,479.6	2,003.9	6,778.0	5,139.2	1,638.8	7,297.8	5,796.5	1,501.3	1,617.8	1,242.6	375.2	1,614.5	1,341.6	272.9	1,784.8	1,527.7	257.1	2,280.7	1,684.6	596.1	2,290.0	1,361.8	928.2	United Kingdom			
Jerman	9,926.6	8,612.6	1,314.0	9,978.9	8,432.5	1,546.4	10,599.4	9,696.7	962.7	1,522.6	1,889.8	-367.2	1,434.7	2,304.5	-869.8	1,592.0	2,491.9	-899.9	1,816.8	3,010.5	-1,193.7	2,160.7	2,989.9	-829.2	Germany			
Belanda	4,505.3	3,313.3	1,192.0	5,848.9	1,737.9	4,111.0	8,700.6	2,167.0	6,533.6	2,009.2	370.4	1,638.8	1,833.8	477.9	1,355.9	2,078.2	683.6	1,394.6	2,779.4	635.1	2,144.3	3,226.5	592.0	2,634.5	Netherlands			
Perancis	1,852.5	5,917.5	-4,065.0	1,603.2	3,960.8	-2,357.6	2,097.2	4,253.1	-2,155.9	366.5	728.8	-372.3	404.0	1,707.0	-1,303.0	553.1	926.2	-373.1	783.6	891.1	-107.5	624.9	795.3	-170.4	France			
Itali	1,418.1	2,462.5	-1,044.4	1,535.1	2,740.1	-1,205.0	1,393.3	3,160.1	-1,766.8	332.4	615.0	-282.6	311.6	714.7	-403.1	328.4	886.1	-557.7	420.9	944.3	-523.4	456.4	737.0	-280.6	Italy			
Belgium	1,967.6	1,110.3	857.3	2,135.5	1,155.7	979.8	2,407.6	1,238.1	1,169.5	515.0	251.2	263.8	527.4	334.6	192.8	658.3	338.0	320.3	706.9	314.3	392.6	903.9	342.9	561.0	Belgium			
Luxembourg	21.4	43.3	-21.4	17.1	15.4	1.7	23.7	25.2	-1.5	5.8	14.8	-9.0	6.4	4.2	2.2	4.5	1.1	3.4	7.0	5.1	1.9	6.2	2.7	3.5	Luxembourg			
Denmark	336.0	275.4	60.6	327.7	366.5	-38.8	415.8	370.8	45.0	85.0	65.6	19.4	114.8	105.4	9.4	90.3	98.2	-7.9	125.7	101.6	24.1	159.0	145.2	13.9	Denmark			
Ireland	818.7	1,372.5	-553.8	852.0	1,786.8	-934.8	1,082.5	1,232.0	-49.5	266.9	408.8	-141.9	234.1	348.0	-113.9	242.3	236.8	5.5	339.2	238.4	100.8	324.3	253.4	70.8	Ireland			
Greece	137.1	28.9	108.2	145.8	48.3	97.5	152.4	36.5	115.9	29.1	9.2	19.9	31.2	7.0	24.2	40.2	7.0	33.2	51.9	13.3	38.6	57.7	5.7	52.0	Greece			
Sepanyol	923.0	657.7	265.3	827.5	575.4	251.6	871.3	563.8	307.5	180.0	120.6	59.4	173.4	153.2	20.2	230.1	146.8	83.3	287.8	143.2	144.6	291.4	168.4	123.0	Spain			
Portugal	140.0	114.5	25.5	129.0	103.0	26.0	119.7	67.2	52.5	32.2	12.1	20.1	22.0	20.0	2.0	26.2	14.5	11.7	39.3	20.6	18.7	42.6	16.5	26.1	Portugal			
Austria <sup>4</sup>	155.3	288.1	-132.8	152.3	298.1	-145.8	135.6	244.5	-108.9	34.0	59.8	-25.8	30.7	47.6	-16.9	27.1	54.1	-27.0	43.8	83.0	-39.2	60.1	74.4	-14.3	Austria <sup>4</sup>			
Finland <sup>4</sup>	155.4	646.0	-490.6	254.2	494.3	-240.1	369.2	809.9	-440.7	39.4	98.3	-58.9	54.4	178.2	-123.8	101.3	284.0	-182.7	174.1	249.4	-75.3	160.4	81.5	78.9	Finland <sup>4</sup>			
Sweden <sup>4</sup>	433.1	1,638.0	-1,204.9	412.6	1,559.7	-1,147.1	510.7	1,562.7	-1,052.0	108.3	310.4	-202.1	119.4	493.4	-374.0	127.0	363.1	-236.1	156.0	395.8	-239.8	155.8	301.9	-146.1	Sweden <sup>4</sup>			
Kesatuan Eropah (EU)	26,273.6	29,960.2	-3,686.6	26,997.8	28,414.2	-1,416.4	31,943.5	31,224.2	719.3	7,134.1	6,197.2	936.9	6,912.5	8,237.6	-1,325.1	7,883.6	8,059.1	-175.5	10,013.3	8,730.3	1,283.0	10,919.9	7,868.6	3,051.3	European Union (EU)			
Lain-lain negara Eropah Barat <sup>5</sup>	923.7	4,012.8	-3,089.1	969.4	3,571.9	-2,602.5	1,222.9	3,540.8	-2,367.9	211.4	1,172.7	-961.3	322.1	826.3	-504.2	305.7	762.2	-456.5	383.7	829.6	-445.9	673.3	729.5	-56.2	Other Western Europe countries <sup>5</sup>			
Rusia	250.0	439.0	-189.0	284.6	667.5	-382.9	250.0	1,045.0	-795.0	59.1	155.5	-96.4	51.1	279.2	-228.1	70.6	279.1	-208.5	69.2	331.2	-262.0	115.6	133.7	-18.0	Russia			
Negara-negara Eropah Timur <sup>6</sup>	394.4	496.0	-101.6	458.0	738.2	-280.2	495.4	809.9	-314.5	107.6	150.8	-43.2	102.6	239.3	-136.7	139.6	149.8	-10.2	145.6	270.0	-124.4	192.2	139.1	53.1	East European countries <sup>6</sup>			
Lain-lain negara di dunia	9,095.1	5,893.6	3,201.5	8,728.6	6,406.0	1,822.6	10,183.1	9,354.2	828.9	2,337.1	1,883.8	453																