

# VIII.8 Import Kasar mengikut Fungsi Ekonomi<sup>1</sup>

## Gross Imports by Economic Function<sup>1</sup>

RM juta

RM million

Tempoh	Barang penggunaan <sup>2</sup> Consumption goods <sup>2</sup>				Barang pelaburan <sup>3</sup> Investment goods <sup>3</sup>					Barang pengantara <sup>4</sup> Intermediate goods <sup>4</sup>						Import tertanggung	Import untuk diekspul semula	Jumlah	Period																		
	Makanan	Barang penggunaan tahan lama	Lain-lain	Jumlah	Jentera	Alat kelengkapan pengangkutan	Keluaran logam	Lain-lain	Jumlah	Untuk perkilangan	Untuk pembinaan	Untuk pertanian	Petroleum mentah	Lain-lain	Jumlah					Retained imports	Imports for re-export	Total															
																							Food	Consumer durables	Others	Total	Machinery	Transport equipment	Metal products	Others	Total	For manufacturing	For construction	For agriculture	Crude petroleum	Others	Total
1975	704.7	265.2	919.9	1,889.8	964.8	163.1	485.1	1,092.7	2,705.7	1,920.6	262.4	327.0	538.8	478.2	3,527.0	8,122.5	407.9	8,530.4	1975																		
1976	699.0	293.2	1,056.6	2,048.8	965.6	282.3	597.2	1,216.2	3,061.3	2,346.9	220.9	381.6	696.5	589.7	4,235.6	9,345.7	367.6	9,713.3	1976																		
1977	839.4	397.5	1,163.8	2,400.7	1,125.5	245.7	694.4	1,384.4	3,450.1	2,798.4	218.2	454.3	858.9	683.3	5,013.1	10,863.9	300.8	11,164.7	1977																		
1978	1,091.9	596.3	1,347.4	3,005.6	1,374.4	353.8	947.8	1,366.8	4,042.8	3,781.0	288.4	517.3	928.6	738.5	6,253.8	13,332.2	313.7	13,645.9	1978																		
1979	1,070.0	720.9	1,607.7	3,398.6	1,781.0	639.9	1,330.7	1,377.8	5,129.4	4,888.2	391.8	705.2	1,273.8	993.0	8,252.0	16,780.0	381.1	17,161.1	1979																		
1980*	1,177.0	929.6	2,156.1	4,262.7	2,577.9	919.4	1,765.9	1,765.9	7,030.0	6,733.0	580.4	892.9	1,665.4	1,175.2	23,049.0	406.0	23,451.0	1980*																			
1981	1,600.3	899.1	2,647.6	5,147.0	2,873.0	954.6	1,730.4	1,954.7	15,112.7	14,776.6	938.2	755.2	2,058.9	2,340.6	13,569.5	26,229.2	374.6	26,603.8	1981																		
1982	1,738.6	905.5	2,748.2	5,392.3	3,157.0	1,596.5	2,067.9	2,216.6	9,038.0	7,997.8	1,270.4	626.3	1,462.6	2,811.0	14,168.1	28,598.4	424.6	29,023.0	1982																		
1983	1,730.1	972.2	2,888.5	5,590.8	3,288.9	1,665.2	2,083.3	2,772.8	9,810.2	8,981.1	1,204.7	596.7	1,634.4	2,502.2	14,919.1	30,320.1	475.1	30,795.2	1983																		
1984	1,893.2	1,217.0	3,001.8	6,112.0	3,624.6	1,339.8	2,099.1	3,741.2	10,804.7	10,283.6	1,209.8	768.8	1,234.2	2,137.0	15,633.4	32,550.1	375.8	32,925.9	1984																		
1985	1,833.8	1,091.7	3,251.8	6,177.3	3,291.3	1,313.5	1,721.1	3,155.2	9,481.1	9,332.3	905.5	772.5	1,125.6	2,382.9	14,518.8	30,177.2	260.6	30,437.8	1985																		
1986	1,679.7	975.1	3,245.9	5,900.7	2,415.4	1,425.5	1,424.2	2,778.1	10,192.8	9,843.2	628.8	663.2	544.8	1,705.9	13,735.5	27,679.4	242.0	27,921.4	1986																		
1987	1,819.6	1,022.5	3,594.0	6,436.1	2,631.5	1,238.4	1,774.7	3,484.2	12,260.0	11,774.7	727.0	727.0	491.7	1,823.1	16,028.8	31,593.7	340.2	31,933.9	1987																		
1988	2,337.7	1,652.4	4,487.3	8,477.4	4,028.8	1,439.1	2,855.1	4,491.3	12,814.3	16,840.5	1,072.3	1,018.4	408.3	2,228.8	21,568.3	42,860.0	433.4	43,293.4	1988																		
1989	2,886.2	2,193.8	5,815.3	10,895.3	6,397.2	3,635.7	3,956.9	6,834.8	20,824.6	22,547.2	1,560.1	1,067.0	317.2	2,962.5	28,454.0	60,173.9	684.2	60,858.1	1989																		
1990	2,794.5	2,650.4	7,570.0	13,014.9	8,828.0	5,775.9	4,994.2	10,060.1	29,658.2	28,379.5	2,147.1	1,095.0	432.3	3,850.1	35,904.0	78,577.2	541.4	79,118.6	1990																		
1991	3,181.7	3,850.6	10,085.0	17,117.3	11,316.2	6,763.5	6,215.7	15,747.1	40,042.5	34,277.9	3,033.3	1,054.9	352.5	4,423.4	43,142.0	100,301.9	529.2	100,831.1	1991																		
1992	3,448.6	3,407.3	10,433.3	17,289.2	12,393.5	7,338.6	6,063.8	16,390.0	42,185.9	32,294.1	3,011.1	1,211.9	322.9	4,548.1	41,388.1	100,863.3	577.2	101,440.5	1992																		
1993	3,695.1	4,103.0	11,196.1	18,994.2	13,230.0	6,538.6	7,288.1	17,313.5	47,687.5	40,576.4	3,421.6	1,298.1	445.5	4,436.0	50,177.6	116,859.4	545.3	117,404.7	1993																		
1994	4,228.5	5,554.2	15,535.9	25,318.6	15,792.8	10,555.4	8,429.1	28,372.5	63,149.8	55,819.6	4,423.4	1,491.0	461.7	4,414.3	66,610.0	155,078.4	842.6	155,921.0	1994																		
1995	4,879.6	5,743.4	16,999.5	27,622.5	16,990.5	11,298.5	11,726.2	78,776.4	75,108.4	4,425.8	1,703.9	377.7	5,300.8	86,916.6	193,315.5	1,029.0	194,344.5	1995																			
1996	5,610.0	5,100.2	17,380.0	28,090.2	21,622.1	9,440.7	11,668.7	36,175.0	78,906.5	75,451.2	5,404.2	2,003.0	465.3	5,841.0	89,164.7	196,159.7	1,120.1	197,279.8	1996																		
1997	6,307.4	5,963.9	19,428.3	31,699.6	23,995.5	13,023.0	13,708.4	42,839.8	93,566.6	79,210.3	5,259.3	2,288.8	473.8	7,071.2	94,303.4	219,569.8	1,414.0	220,983.8	1997																		
1996 suku 1	1,361.1	1,167.2	3,955.6	6,483.9	5,113.7	3,023.8	2,601.4	8,855.8	19,594.7	19,219.5	1,230.1	476.4	83.5	1,406.3	22,415.8	48,494.4	272.4	48,766.8	1996 1st qtr.																		
1996 suku ke 2	1,294.3	1,283.4	4,213.3	6,791.0	5,247.4	2,500.1	2,803.0	8,467.3	19,017.8	18,812.0	1,352.8	552.3	114.6	1,359.5	22,191.2	48,000.0	278.1	48,278.1	2nd qtr.																		
1996 suku ke 3	1,470.5	1,296.9	4,586.2	7,353.6	5,549.8	1,358.4	3,101.0	9,051.9	19,061.1	19,055.3	1,367.4	470.3	136.8	1,469.1	22,442.5	48,857.2	282.3	49,139.5	3rd qtr.																		
1996 suku ke 4	1,484.1	1,352.7	4,624.9	7,461.7	5,711.2	2,558.4	3,163.3	9,800.0	21,232.9	18,414.4	1,453.9	504.0	136.8	1,606.1	22,115.2	50,808.1	287.3	51,095.4	4th qtr.																		
1997 suku 1	1,286.2	1,470.1	4,144.0	6,900.3	4,903.3	2,204.0	2,706.3	8,731.3	18,544.9	17,743.0	1,202.0	522.9	107.6	1,579.1	21,154.6	46,599.8	335.2	46,935.0	1997 1st qtr.																		
1997 suku ke 2	1,453.0	1,479.2	4,672.0	7,604.2	5,919.2	4,811.5	3,213.8	9,979.1	23,923.6	18,799.7	1,306.1	571.2	107.4	1,583.8	22,368.2	53,896.0	302.2	54,198.2	2nd qtr.																		
1997 suku ke 3	1,548.8	1,455.7	5,031.2	8,035.7	6,056.0	3,162.5	3,486.8	10,964.2	23,669.5	19,478.7	1,283.6	530.7	111.1	1,805.3	23,209.4	54,914.6	348.7	55,263.3	3rd qtr.																		
1997 suku ke 4	2,019.4	1,558.9	5,581.1	9,159.4	7,117.0	2,845.0	4,301.5	13,165.2	27,428.7	23,188.9	1,467.6	664.0	147.7	2,103.0	27,571.2	64,159.4	427.9	64,587.3	4th qtr.																		
1997 Jan.	495.8	558.2	1,475.8	2,529.8	1,839.7	790.0	969.7	3,074.4	6,673.8	6,299.6	448.0	198.0	33.0	529.5	7,508.1	16,721.9	145.2	16,867.1	1997 Jan.																		
1997 Feb.	341.7	416.4	1,157.6	1,915.7	1,342.6	587.4	756.6	2,369.1	5,055.7	5,051.4	340.7	187.8	34.3	471.6	6,085.8	13,047.6	96.2	13,143.8	Feb.																		
1997 Mac	448.7	495.5	1,510.6	2,454.8	1,721.0	826.6	980.0	3,287.8	6,815.4	6,392.0	413.3	137.1	40.3	578.0	7,560.7	16,835.2	93.8	16,929.0	Mar.																		
1997 Apr.	473.9	468.5	1,578.4	2,520.8	1,964.6	1,217.6	1,090.9	3,345.4	7,617.6	6,349.2	413.2	195.4	31.0	544.0	7,532.8	17,688.7	88.0	17,776.7	Apr.																		
1997 Mei	475.0	505.4	1,500.9	2,481.3	1,958.7	1,026.7	1,035.6	3,259.1	7,280.1	6,189.6	417.9	208.6	29.8	388.5	7,234.4	16,974.3	100.2	17,074.5	May																		
1997 Jun.	504.1	505.3	1,592.7	2,602.1	1,995.9	2,568.1	1,087.3	3,374.6	9,025.9	6,260.9	475.0	167.2	46.6	651.3	7,601.0	19,226.4	114.0	19,340.4	Jun.																		
1997 Jul.	498.0	473.0	1,659.9	2,630.9	1,895.3	1,163.5	935.6	3,820.1	7,814.5	6,231.1	408.4	152.2	40.9	599.2	7,431.8	17,878.6	130.0	18,008.6	Jul.																		
1997 Ogos	524.0	481.9	1,636.0	2,641.9	2,095.0	1,107.0	1,293.6	3,454.7	7,950.3	6,344.9	449.3	192.8	32.6	574.1	7,593.7	18,184.8	111.4	18,296.2	Aug.																		
1997 Sep.	526.8	500.8	1,735.3	2,762.9	2,065.7	892.0	1,257.6	3,689.4	7,904.7	6,907.2	429.0	185.7	37.6	632.0	8,183.9	18,846.9	107.3	18,954.2	Sep.																		
1997 Okt.	625.3	467.7	1,924.0	3,017.0	2,163.3	1,469.1	1,544.8	4,414.9	9,592.1	7,663.4	445.8	192.7	54.7	639.6	8,996.2	21,695.6	100.2	21,795.8	Oct.																		
1997 Nov.	617.0	488.8	1,762.0	2,867.8	2,449.6	728.5	1,379.7	4,245.5	8,803.3	7,650.2	450.5	230.6	46.3	698.6	9,076.4	20,724.0	146.3	20,870.4	Nov.																		
1997 Dis.	777.1	602.4	1,895.1	3,274.6	2,504.1	647.4	1,377.0	4,504.8	9,033.3	7,875.4	571.1	240.7	46.7	764.8	9,498.7	21,753.5	181.4	21,934.9	Dec.																		
1998 Jan.	604.9	496.6	1,514.0	2,615.5	2,421.2	1,277.1	1,049.3	3,775.4	8,523.0	7,579.4	416.6	167.4	38.8	620.8	8,823.0	19,961.5	175.3	20,136.8	1998 Jan.																		
1998 Feb.	499.3	477.1	1,635.2	2,611.6	2,021.8	682.7	985.1	4,099.7	7,789.3	8,155.2	445.0	187.8	35.4	660.1	9,483.5	19,884.4	165.1	20,049.5	Feb.																		

<sup>1</sup> Import mengikut Seksyen Barangan yang dikelaskan mengikut "Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 3 (S.I.T.C. Rev 3)" daripada Bangsa-bangsa Bersatu boleh diperolehi dari Buletin Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri Bulanan, terbitan Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia.

<sup>2</sup> Merujuk kepada semua barang yang secara amnya dalam bentuk siap dan yang tidak digunakan dalam proses pengeluaran, tetapi dipergunakan secara langsung untuk memenuhi permintaan terakhir, termasuklah makanan (seperti beras dan gula yang bertapis) dan barang-barang penggunaan tahan lama untuk kegunaan rumahtangga (seperti kereta, peti-peti televisyen dan radio, peti sejuk dan kipas).

<sup>3</sup> Merujuk kepada barang-barang siap bagi tujuan-tujuan pelaburan, seperti loji dan jentera (termasuklah jengkaut, jentolak, mesin dan traktor).

<sup>4</sup> Merujuk kepada barang-barang belum siap dan separuh siap yang digunakan bagi pengeluaran barang-barang lain, termasuklah keluaran-keluaran yang harus diproses seterusnya, pemasangan dan peralihan (seperti bahan-bahan mentah untuk perkilangan, termasuk gula bit dan gula tebu mentah, tembakau yang belum dikilang, kain tenunan, keluaran-keluaran kimia dan perkakas bagi pemasangan motor dan komponen elektronik). Jumlah suku tahunan tidak semestinya sama dengan jumlah tahunan disebabkan oleh pindaan dan penghampiran angka.

\* Data mulai tahun 1980 telah dipinda kerana pengelasan semula barang import.

Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia. Data adalah berasaskan klasifikasi "Economic and Social Commission for Asia and Pacific".

<sup>1</sup> Imports by Commodity Section classified according to the Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 3 (S.I.T.C. Rev 3) of the United Nations can be obtained from the Monthly External Trade Statistics Bulletin published by the Department of Statistics, Malaysia.

<sup>2</sup> Refer to all goods which are generally in finished form and which are not used in the production process, but are utilised directly to satisfy final demand, including food (such as rice and refined sugar) and consumer durables for household use (such as motor cars, television and radio sets, refrigerators and fans).

<sup>3</sup> Refer to finished goods used for investment purposes, such as plant and machinery (including excavators, bulldozers, rolling mills and tractors).

<sup>4</sup> Refer to unfinished and semi-finished goods used for the production of other goods, including products which have to undergo further processing, assembly and transformation (such as raw materials for manufacturing, including raw beet and cane sugar, unmanufactured tobacco, textile yarn, chemical products and preparation parts for motor assembly and electronic components). Quarterly total may not necessarily add up to annual total due to revisions and rounding.

\* Data from 1980 onwards had been revised due to reclassification of import items.

Source: Bank Negara Malaysia. Data is based on classification of Economic and Social Commission for Asia and Pacific.