

VIII.9 Hutang Luar Negeri

External Debt

Akhir tempoh <i>End of period</i>	Hutang Luar negeri yang belum dijelaskan <i>External debt outstanding</i>								Nisbah khidmat bayaran ⁵ <i>External debt service ratio⁵</i>		
	Jumlah	Hutang Jangka Panjang dan Sederhana ¹ <i>Medium and Long-Term Debt¹</i>				Hutang Jangka Pendek ² <i>Short-term Debt²</i>					
		Kerajaan Persekutuan	PABK ³	Sektor swasta ⁴	Jumlah kecil	Sektor Perbankan	Sektor swasta bukan bank	Jumlah kecil	Jumlah	Kerajaan Persekutuan	
		<i>Federal Government</i>	<i>NFPEs³</i>	<i>Private sector⁴</i>	<i>Sub-total</i>	<i>Banking Sector</i>	<i>Non-bank private sector</i>	<i>Sub-total</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Federal Government</i>	
Total	RM juta / RM million							%			
1970	t.d.	745	413	165	1,323	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	2.6	
1971	t.d.	1,089	407	157	1,653	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1.7	
1972	t.d.	1,395	575	190	2,160	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	2.0	
1973	t.d.	1,294	528	196	2,018	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	2.3	
1974	t.d.	1,499	526	493	2,518	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1.9	
1975	t.d.	2,424	588	731	3,743	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	3.4	
1976	t.d.	3,071	1,241	773	5,085	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	3.5	
1977	t.d.	3,352	1,388	1,413	6,153	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	2.8	
1978	t.d.	3,860	1,579	1,884	7,323	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	3.6	
1979	t.d.	4,543	2,095	2,184	8,822	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1.9	
1980	t.d.	4,861	2,407	2,768	10,036	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	4.3	
1981	t.d.	8,278	3,071	4,019	15,368	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	7.1	
1982	t.d.	13,158	3,715	7,410	24,283	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	9.3	
1983	t.d.	17,728	7,657	6,341	31,726	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	9.8	
1984	t.d.	20,848	9,589	6,741	37,178	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	11.8	
1985	t.d.	23,070	12,187	7,210	42,467	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	15.8	
1986	t.d.	28,310	15,030	7,146	50,486	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	18.9	
1987	t.d.	27,629	17,138	5,559	50,326	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	16.4	
1988	t.d.	25,922	16,153	4,855	46,930	t.d.	2,464	t.d.	13.1	16.2	
1989	t.d.	24,182	13,276	4,613	42,071	t.d.	3,343	t.d.	9.6	14.4	
1990	45,903	24,726	11,819	4,943	41,488	t.d.	4,415	t.d.	8.3	3.6	
1991	50,969	25,418	11,657	6,723	43,798	t.d.	7,171	t.d.	7.0	2.8	
1992	55,951	20,922	11,401	10,497	42,794	t.d.	13,157	t.d.	6.9	3.0	
1993	69,181	19,362	17,001	15,498	51,861	t.d.	17,320	t.d.	7.1	2.7	
1994	73,391	14,818	14,818	24,203	59,147	t.d.	4,404	t.d.	14,244	1.4	
1995	85,014	13,331	20,399	28,080	68,810	t.d.	4,911	t.d.	16,204	6.5	
1996	97,827	10,470	29,238	33,474	73,181	t.d.	7,256	t.d.	24,645	6.6	
1997	168,349	12,952	52,467	61,565	126,984	31,543	9,822	41,365	5.7	0.7	
1990	Mac/Mar.	t.d.	23,759	11,756	4,454	39,969	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	
	Jun/Jun.	t.d.	24,960	11,933	4,595	39,748	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	
	Sep/Sep.	t.d.	24,609	11,968	4,728	41,305	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	
	Dis./Dec.	45,903	24,726	11,819	4,943	41,488	4,415	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	
1991	Mac/Mar.	46,025	24,153	11,364	5,362	40,879	5,146	t.d.	5,146	6.7	
	Jun/Jun.	46,436	24,450	11,226	5,732	41,408	5,029	t.d.	5,028	7.7	
	Sep/Sep.	47,232	24,505	11,344	6,112	41,961	5,271	t.d.	5,271	7.0	
	Dis./Dec.	50,969	25,418	11,657	6,723	43,798	7,171	t.d.	7,171	6.9	
1992	Mac/Mar.	48,962	23,082	11,117	7,180	41,379	7,583	t.d.	7,583	7.1	
	Jun/Jun.	50,126	22,889	11,170	7,846	41,905	8,221	t.d.	8,221	6.2	
	Sep/Sep.	56,558	23,450	11,713	9,143	44,306	12,252	t.d.	12,252	4.9	
	Dis./Dec.	55,951	20,922	11,401	10,471	42,794	13,157	t.d.	13,157	9.3	
1993	Mac/Mar.	58,370	21,511	12,003	11,351	44,865	13,505	t.d.	13,505	5.7	
	Jun/Jun.	61,643	21,523	12,842	13,152	47,517	14,126	t.d.	14,126	5.5	
	Sep/Sep.	64,322	19,482	15,335	13,737	48,554	15,768	t.d.	15,768	10.5	
	Dis./Dec.	69,181	19,362	17,001	15,498	51,861	17,320	t.d.	17,320	6.4	
1994	Mac/Mar.	74,917	19,728	16,395	17,121	53,244	21,673	t.d.	21,673	5.3	
	Jun/Jun.	70,467	17,760	16,395	17,858	52,013	18,454	t.d.	18,454	5.9	
	Sep/Sep.	66,596	17,446	17,341	19,495	54,282	12,314	t.d.	12,314	4.7	
	Dis./Dec.	73,391	14,818	20,126	24,203	59,147	9,840	4,404	14,244	6.3	
1995	Mac/Mar.	80,187	14,817	22,202	25,615	62,634	13,243	t.d.	17,553	6.9	
	Jun/Jun.	77,094	14,135	22,316	24,452	60,903	11,791	4,400	16,191	8.6	
	Sep/Sep.	79,514	13,426	24,157	26,819	64,402	10,451	4,661	15,112	5.9	
	Dis./Dec.	85,014	13,331	27,399	28,080	68,810	11,293	4,911	16,204	4.9	
1996	Mac/Mar.	86,034	12,888	26,517	29,787	69,192	9,851	6,991	16,842	6.4	
	Jun/Jun.	91,579	12,616	27,016	29,336	68,613	16,485	6,481	22,966	4.0	
	Sep/Sep.	91,133	11,348	24,840	30,257	66,445	17,863	6,825	24,688	6.2	
	Dis./Dec.	97,827	10,470	29,238	33,474	73,182	17,389	7,256	24,645	9.6	
1997	Mac/Mar.	101,449	9,819	28,936	34,548	73,303	21,200	6,946	28,146	7.5	
	Jun/Jun.	114,532	8,063	32,467	38,984	80,214	27,752	6,566	34,318	5.7	
	Sep/Sep.	141,163	10,824	50,299	60,299	102,808	30,845	7,510	38,356	4.6	
	Dis./Dec.	168,349	12,952	52,467	61,565	126,984	31,543	9,822	41,365	5.7	
1998	Mac/Mar.	152,524	11,128	48,660	57,985	117,773	26,490	8,261	34,751	t.d.	t.d.

1 Hutang jangka sederhana dan panjang merupakan hutang yang berjangka lebih daripada satu tahun. Angka-angka suku tahunan adalah awalan.
2 Hutang jangka pendek merupakan hutang yang berjangka setahun atau kurang.
3 Terdapat daripada kedua-dua hutang Perbadanan Awam Bukan Kewangan yang dijamin dan tidak dijamin. Sehingga 1982, hutang PABK yang tidak dijamin dimasukkan di bawah sektor swasta.
4 Termasuk hutang PABK yang tidak dijamin sehingga 1982.
5 Mengukur bayaran balik pokok (tidak termasuk prabayaran) dan bayaran faedah hutang luar negeri sebagai nisbah kepada jumlah eksport barangan dan perkhidmatan kasar. Data tahunan berkenaan dengan jumlah nisbah khidmat bayaran hutang tidak diperoleh bagi tempoh sebelum 1980, data suku tahunan nisbah khidmat bayaran hutang bagi tempoh sebelum 1991 tidak diperoleh.

1 Medium and long term debt refers to debt with tenure more than one year. Quarterly figures are preliminary.
2 Short-term debt refers to debt with tenure one year and below.
3 Includes both guaranteed and non-guaranteed debt of Non-financial Public Enterprises. Up to 1982, the non-guaranteed debt of the NFPEs were classified under private sector.
4 Up to 1982, includes the non-guaranteed debt of the NFPEs.
5 Measures the principal repayment (excluding prepayment) and the interest payment of the external debt as a proportion of gross export of goods and services. Data on the annual total debt service ratio for the period prior to 1980 and quarterly debt service ratio for the period prior to 1991 are not available.