VI.1 Keluaran Negara Kasar (KNK) Mengikut Komponen Perbelanjaan pada Harga Tetap (1978=100) dan Harga Semasa

Gross National Product (GNP) by Expenditure Components in Constant (1978=100) and Current Prices

RM juta — *RM million*

Item	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997 [e]	*Items*
	Harga Tetap *Constant Prices*								
Perbelanjaan penggunaan terakhir	51,240	56,449	58,268	61,769	67,827	73,856	77,493	81,181	*Final consumption expenditure*
Sektor swasta	39,728	43,506	44,804	46,866	51,455	56,288	59,675	62,504	*Private sector*
Sektor awam	11,512	12,943	13,464	14,903	16,372	17,568	17,818	18,677	*Public sector*
Pembentukan modal tetap kasar	25,872	31,429	34,574	39,689	46,463	55,715	61,160	66,372	*Gross fixed capital formation*
Sektor swasta	16,705	20,556	20,652	24,591	31,459	39,411	44,675	48,374	*Private sector*
Sektor awam	9,167	10,873	13,922	15,098	15,004	16,304	16,485	17,998	*Public sector*
Perubahan dalam stok	-1,103	688	-1,117	-785	338	681	-1,485	1,003	*Change in stocks*
Eksport barang-barang dan perkhidmatan [1]	62,990	71,846	76,303	89,455	109,566	128,827	138,043	151,507	*Exports of goods and services [1]*
Import barang-barang dan perkhidmatan [1]	59,670	74,263	75,162	89,511	114,279	138,770	144,583	159,200	*Imports of goods and services [1]*
Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK)	79,329	86,149	92,866	100,617	109,915	120,309	130,628	140,863	*Gross Domestic Product (GDP)*
Bayaran pendapatan faktor bersih ke luar negeri	-3,425	-4,638	-5,199	-5,326	-5,970	-6,680	-7,490	-8,516	*Net factor income payments from abroad*
Keluaran Negara Kasar (KNK)	75,904	81,511	87,667	95,291	103,945	113,629	123,138	132,347	*Gross National Product (GNP)*
	Harga Semasa *Current Prices*								
Perbelanjaan penggunaan terakhir	77,112	88,021	94,386	102,919	116,504	132,331	143,460	154,083	*Final consumption expenditure*
Sektor swasta	60,903	69,609	75,046	81,313	92,568	104,695	114,875	123,569	*Private sector*
Sektor awam	16,209	18,412	19,340	21,606	23,936	27,636	28,585	30,514	*Public sector*
Pembentukan modal tetap kasar	37,490	48,181	53,497	63,356	76,357	94,120	105,501	117,354	*Gross fixed capital formation*
Sektor swasta	24,207	31,513	31,956	39,255	51,700	66,577	77,064	85,531	*Private sector*
Sektor awam	13,283	16,668	21,541	24,101	24,657	27,543	28,437	31,823	*Public sector*
Perubahan dalam stok	-1,335	1,125	-1,393	-896	546	1,029	-1,732	1,328	*Change in stocks*
Eksport barang-barang dan perkhidmatan [1]	88,354	104,740	114,153	135,525	173,771	208,699	229,841	261,290	*Exports of goods and services [1]*
Import barang-barang dan perkhidmatan [1]	85,920	109,686	112,106	135,698	176,904	217,453	227,286	257,022	*Imports of goods and services [1]*
Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK)	115,701	132,381	148,537	165,206	190,274	218,726	249,784	277,033	*Gross Domestic Product (GDP)*
Bayaran pendapatan faktor bersih ke luar negeri	-5,064	-6,800	-8,006	-8,265	-9,412	-10,555	-11,872	-13,971	*Net factor income payments from abroad*
Keluaran Negara Kasar (KNK)	110,637	125,581	140,531	156,941	180,862	208,171	237,912	263,062	*Gross National Product (GNP)*
Penduduk pertengahan tahun ('000)	17,763	18,550	19,043	19,564	20,112	20,689	21,169	21,666	*Mid-year population ('000)*
KNK per kapita (RM)	6,229	6,770	7,380	8,022	8,993	10,062	11,239	12,142	*Per capita GNP (RM)*
Tabungan negara kasar	33,672	37,662	46,482	54,534	62,133	73,324	91,517	105,282	*Gross national savings*
Pembentukan modal kasar	36,155	49,306	52,104	62,460	76,903	95,149	103,769	118,682	*Gross capital formation*
	(% Kepada KNK) *(% of GNP)*								
Penggunaan	69.7	70.1	67.2	65.6	64.4	63.6	60.3	58.6	*Consumption*
Tabungan negara kasar	30.4	30.0	33.1	34.7	34.4	35.4	38.5	40.0	*Gross national savings*
Pembentukan modal kasar	32.7	39.3	37.1	39.8	42.5	45.7	43.6	45.1	*Gross capital formation*

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan
[e] Anggaran yang dibuat oleh Bank Negara Malaysia
[1] Perdagangan dalam perkhidmatan merujuk kepada perkhidmatan bukan faktor sahaja

Source: Department of Statistics
[e] Bank Negara Malaysia's estimates
[1] Trade in services refers to non-factor services only