# VIII.9 Hutang Luar Negeri
*External Debt*

| Akhir tempoh / *End of period* | Hutang Luar negeri yang belum dijelaskan *External debt outstanding* | | | | | | | | Nisbah khidmat bayaran[5] *External debt service ratio*[5] | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Jumlah | Hutang Jangka Panjang dan Sederhana[1] *Medium and Long-Term Debt*[1] | | | | Hutang Jangka Pendek[2] *Short-term Debt*[2] | | | | |
| | | Kerajaan Persekutuan *Federal Government* | PABK[3] *NFPEs*[3] | Sektor swasta[4] *Private sector*[4] | Jumlah kecil *Sub-total* | Sektor Perbankan *Banking Sector* | Sektor swasta bukan bank *Non-bank private sector* | Jumlah kecil *Sub-total* | Jumlah *Total* | Kerajaan Persekutuan *Federal Government* |
| | Total | RM juta / *RM million* | | | | | | | % | |
| 1970 | t.d. | 745 | 413 | 165 | 1,323 | t.d. | t.d. | t.d. | t.d. | 2.6 |
| 1971 | t.d. | 1,089 | 407 | 157 | 1,653 | t.d. | t.d. | t.d. | t.d. | 1.7 |
| 1972 | t.d. | 1,395 | 575 | 190 | 2,160 | t.d. | t.d. | t.d. | t.d. | 2.0 |
| 1973 | t.d. | 1,294 | 528 | 196 | 2,018 | t.d. | t.d. | t.d. | t.d. | 2.3 |
| 1974 | t.d. | 1,499 | 526 | 493 | 2,518 | t.d. | t.d. | t.d. | t.d. | 1.9 |
| 1975 | t.d. | 2,424 | 588 | 731 | 3,743 | t.d. | t.d. | t.d. | t.d. | 3.4 |
| 1976 | t.d. | 3,071 | 1,241 | 773 | 5,085 | t.d. | t.d. | t.d. | t.d. | 3.5 |
| 1977 | t.d. | 3,352 | 1,388 | 1,413 | 6,153 | t.d. | t.d. | t.d. | t.d. | 3.6 |
| 1978 | t.d. | 3,860 | 1,579 | 1,884 | 7,323 | t.d. | t.d. | t.d. | t.d. | 3.6 |
| 1979 | t.d. | 4,543 | 2,095 | 2,184 | 8,822 | t.d. | t.d. | t.d. | t.d. | 1.9 |
| 1980 | t.d. | 4,861 | 2,407 | 2,768 | 10,036 | t.d. | t.d. | t.d. | 4.3 | 1.8 |
| 1981 | t.d. | 8,278 | 3,071 | 4,019 | 15,368 | t.d. | t.d. | t.d. | 7.1 | 2.6 |
| 1982 | t.d. | 13,158 | 3,715 | 7,410 | 24,283 | t.d. | t.d. | t.d. | 9.3 | 4.3 |
| 1983 | t.d. | 17,728 | 7,657 | 6,341 | 31,726 | t.d. | t.d. | t.d. | 9.8 | 4.6 |
| 1984 | t.d. | 20,848 | 9,589 | 6,741 | 37,178 | t.d. | t.d. | t.d. | 11.8 | 5.3 |
| 1985 | t.d. | 23,070 | 12,187 | 7,210 | 42,467 | t.d. | t.d. | t.d. | 15.8 | 6.7 |
| 1986 | t.d. | 28,310 | 15,030 | 7,146 | 50,486 | t.d. | t.d. | t.d. | 18.9 | 7.2 |
| 1987 | t.d. | 27,629 | 17,138 | 5,559 | 50,326 | t.d. | t.d. | t.d. | 16.4 | 5.9 |
| 1988 | t.d. | 25,922 | 16,183 | 4,855 | 46,960 | 2,464 | t.d. | 2,464 | 13.1 | 6.2 |
| 1989 | 45,414 | 24,182 | 13,276 | 4,613 | 42,071 | 3,343 | t.d. | 3,343 | 9.6 | 4.4 |
| 1990 | 45,903 | 24,726 | 11,819 | 4,943 | 41,488 | 4,415 | t.d. | 4,415 | 8.3 | 3.6 |
| 1991 | 50,969 | 25,418 | 11,657 | 6,723 | 43,798 | 7,171 | t.d. | 7,171 | 7.0 | 2.8 |
| 1992 | 55,951 | 20,922 | 11,401 | 10,471 | 42,794 | 13,157 | t.d. | 13,157 | 6.9 | 3.0 |
| 1993 | 69,181 | 19,362 | 17,001 | 15,498 | 51,861 | 17,320 | t.d. | 17,320 | 7.1 | 2.7 |
| 1994 | 73,391 | 14,818 | 20,126 | 24,203 | 59,147 | 9,840 | 4,404 | 14,244 | 5.5 | 1.4 |
| 1995 | 85,014 | 13,331 | 27,399 | 28,080 | 68,810 | 11,293 | 4,911 | 16,204 | 6.5 | 1.4 |
| 1996 | 97,827 | 10,470 | 29,238 | 33,474 | 73,181 | 17,389 | 7,256 | 24,645 | 6.6 | 1.1 |
| 1997 | 168,349 | 12,952 | 52,467 | 61,565 | 126,984 | 31,543 | 9,822 | 41,365 | 5.7 | 0.7 |
| 1990 Mac/*Mar.* | t.d. | 23,759 | 11,756 | 4,454 | 39,969 | t.d. | t.d. | t.d. | t.d. | t.d. |
| Jun/*Jun.* | t.d. | 23,960 | 11,193 | 4,595 | 39,748 | t.d. | t.d. | t.d. | t.d. | t.d. |
| Sep./*Sep.* | t.d. | 24,609 | 11,968 | 4,728 | 41,305 | t.d. | t.d. | t.d. | t.d. | t.d. |
| Dis./*Dec.* | 45,903 | 24,726 | 11,819 | 4,943 | 41,488 | 4,415 | t.d. | t.d. | t.d. | t.d. |
| 1991 Mac/*Mar.* | 46,025 | 24,153 | 11,364 | 5,362 | 40,879 | 5,146 | t.d. | 5,146 | 6.7 | 2.4 |
| Jun/*Jun.* | 46,436 | 24,450 | 11,226 | 5,732 | 41,408 | 5,028 | t.d. | 5,028 | 7.7 | 3.6 |
| Sep./*Sep.* | 47,232 | 24,505 | 11,344 | 6,112 | 41,961 | 5,271 | t.d. | 5,271 | 7.0 | 2.7 |
| Dis./*Dec.* | 50,969 | 25,418 | 11,657 | 6,723 | 43,798 | 7,171 | t.d. | 7,171 | 6.9 | 2.7 |
| 1992 Mac/*Mar.* | 48,962 | 23,082 | 11,117 | 7,180 | 41,379 | 7,583 | t.d. | 7,583 | 7.1 | 2.5 |
| Jun/*Jun.* | 50,126 | 22,889 | 11,170 | 7,846 | 41,905 | 8,221 | t.d. | 8,221 | 6.2 | 3.0 |
| Sep./*Sep.* | 56,558 | 23,450 | 11,713 | 9,143 | 44,306 | 12,252 | t.d. | 12,252 | 4.9 | 1.9 |
| Dis./*Dec.* | 55,951 | 20,922 | 11,401 | 10,471 | 42,794 | 13,157 | t.d. | 13,157 | 9.3 | 4.2 |
| 1993 Mac/*Mar.* | 58,370 | 21,511 | 12,003 | 11,351 | 44,865 | 13,505 | t.d. | 13,505 | 5.7 | 1.1 |
| Jun/*Jun.* | 61,643 | 21,523 | 12,842 | 13,152 | 47,517 | 14,126 | t.d. | 14,126 | 5.5 | 1.0 |
| Sep./*Sep.* | 64,322 | 19,482 | 15,335 | 13,737 | 48,554 | 15,768 | t.d. | 15,768 | 10.5 | 5.6 |
| Dis./*Dec.* | 69,181 | 19,362 | 17,001 | 15,498 | 51,861 | 17,320 | t.d. | 17,320 | 6.4 | 2.8 |
| 1994 Mac/*Mar.* | 74,917[r] | 19,728 | 16,395 | 17,121 | 53,244 | 21,673 | t.d. | 21,673 | 5.3 | 1.1 |
| Jun/*Jun.* | 70,467 | 17,760 | 16,395 | 17,858 | 52,013 | 18,454 | t.d. | 18,454 | 5.9 | 1.7 |
| Sep./*Sep.* | 66,596 | 17,446 | 17,341 | 19,495 | 54,282 | 12,314 | t.d. | 12,314 | 4.7 | 1.3 |
| Dis./*Dec.* | 73,391 | 14,818 | 20,126 | 24,203 | 59,147 | 9,840 | 4,404 | 14,244 | 6.3 | 1.3 |
| 1995 Mac/*Mar.* | 80,187 | 14,817 | 22,202 | 25,615 | 62,634 | 13,243 | 4,310[r] | 17,553 | 6.9 | 2.3 |
| Jun/*Jun.* | 77,094 | 14,135 | 22,316 | 24,452 | 60,903 | 11,791 | 4,400 | 16,191 | 8.6 | 1.6 |
| Sep./*Sep.* | 79,514 | 13,426 | 24,157 | 26,819 | 64,402 | 10,451 | 4,661 | 15,112 | 5.9 | 1.0 |
| Dis./*Dec.* | 85,014 | 13,331 | 27,399 | 28,080 | 68,810 | 11,293 | 4,911 | 16,204 | 4.9 | 0.8 |
| 1996 Mac/*Mar.* | 86,034 | 12,888 | 26,517 | 29,787 | 69,192 | 9,851 | 6,991 | 16,842 | 6.4 | 0.9 |
| Jun/*Jun.* | 91,579 | 12,261 | 27,016 | 29,336 | 68,613 | 16,485 | 6,481 | 22,966 | 4.0 | 0.3 |
| Sep./*Sep.* | 91,133 | 11,348 | 24,840 | 30,257 | 66,445 | 17,863 | 6,825 | 24,688 | 6.2 | 1.0 |
| Dis./*Dec.* | 97,827 | 10,470 | 29,238 | 33,474 | 73,182 | 17,389 | 7,256 | 24,645 | 9.6 | 2.0 |
| 1997 Mac/*Mar.* | 101,449 | 9,819 | 28,936[r] | 34,548 | 73,303 | 21,200 | 6,946 | 28,146 | 7.7 | 0.6 |
| Jun/*Jun.* | 114,532 | 9,063 | 32,467 | 38,684 | 80,214 | 27,752 | 6,566 | 34,318 | 5.3 | 0.9 |
| Sep./*Sep.* | 141,163 | 10,894 | 41,615 | 50,299 | 102,808 | 30,845 | 7,510 | 38,355 | 4.3 | 0.8 |
| Dis./*Dec.* | 168,349 | 12,952 | 52,467 | 61,565 | 126,984 | 31,543 | 9,822 | 41,365 | 5.0 | 0.5 |
| 1998 Mac/*Mar.* | 152,524 | 11,128 | 48,660 | 57,985 | 117,773 | 26,490 | 8,261 | 34,751 | t.d. | t.d. |

1 Hutang jangka sederhana dan panjang merupakan hutang yang berjangka lebih daripada satu tahun. Angka-angka suku tahunan adalah awalan.
2 Hutang jangka pendek merupakan hutang yang berjangka setahun atau kurang.
3 Terdiri daripada kedua-dua hutang Perbadanan Awam Bukan Kewangan yang dijamin dan tidak dijamin. Sehingga 1982, hutang PABK yang tidak dijamin dimasukkan di bawah sektor swasta.
4 Termasuk hutang PABK yang tidak dijamin sehingga 1982.
5 Mengukur bayaran balik pokok (tidak termasuk prabayaran) dan bayaran faedah hutang luar negeri sebagai nisbah kepada jumlah eksport barangan dan perkhidmatan kasar. Data tahunan berkenaan dengan jumlah nisbah khidmat bayaran hutang tidak diperoleh bagi tempoh sebelum 1980, data suku tahunan nisbah khidmat bayaran hutang bagi tempoh sebelum 1991 tidak diperoleh.

Sumber: Perbendaharaan dan Bank Negara Malaysia.

*1 Medium and long term debt refers to debt with tenure more tha one year. Quarterly figures are preliminary.*
*2 Short-term debt refers to debt with tenure one year and below.*
*3 Includes both guaranteed and non-guaranteed debt of Non-financial Public Enterprises. Up to 1982, the non-guaranteed debt of the NFPEs were classified under private sector.*
*4 Up to 1982, includes the non-guaranteed debt of the NFPEs.*
*5 Measures the principal repayment (excluding prepayment) and the interest payment of the external debt as a proportion of gross export of goods and services. Data on the annual total debt service ratio for the period prior to 1980 and quarterly debt service ratio for the period prior to 1991 are not available.*

*Source: Treasury and Bank Negara Malaysia.*