# VI.13 Penunjuk Harga Pengeluar
*Producer Price Indicators*

| Wajaran (1989 = 100) | Semua kumpulan *All groups* | IHP terlaras[2] *Adjusted PPI* [2] | Kumpulan kecil *Sub-groups* | | | | | | Komponen *Components* | | *Weight (1989 = 100)* |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Makanan dan binatang hidup *Food and live animals* | Bahan mentah *Crude materials* | Minyak galian, pelicin dan bahan berkaitan *Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials* | Minyak dan lemak binatang dan sayuran *Animal and vegetable oils and fats* | Barang-barang perkilangan *Manufactured goods* | Alat jentera dan kelengkapan pengangkutan *Machinery and transport equipment* | Pengeluaran tempatan *Local production* | Import *Imports* | |
| | 100.0 | 100.0 | 14.9 | 18.0 | 18.8 | 8.5 | 10.8 | 18.3 | 79.3 | 20.7 | |
| | Perubahan tahunan (%) *Annual change (%)* | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 9.6 | - | 7.4 | 8.6 | 27.1 | - 18.2 | 10.6 | 7.8 | 8.6 | 12.4 | *1980* |
| 1981 | 3.8 | - | 8.8 | - 9.0 | 16.9 | - 2.7 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 8.2 | *1981* |
| 1982 | - 2.4 | - | 0.1 | - 7.2 | - 1.2 | - 15.6 | - 1.0 | - 0.1 | - 2.6 | - 2.0 | *1982* |
| 1983 | 2.2 | - | 0.0 | 8.9 | - 3.7 | 16.0 | - 0.8 | 1.4 | 3.5 | - 1.5 | *1983* |
| 1984 | 3.5 | - | 4.6 | 1.4 | - 1.2 | 53.8 | - 0.6 | 1.1 | 4.9 | 0.0 | *1984* |
| 1985 | - 2.1 | - | 3.7 | - 6.7 | - 0.5 | - 24.8 | 0.7 | 0.3 | - 3.2 | 0.8 | *1985* |
| 1986 | - 6.2 | - | 4.7 | - 4.7 | - 17.3 | - 43.1 | - 8.6 | 0.1 | - 8.5 | - 0.3 | *1986* |
| 1987 | 3.7 | - | 6.6 | 5.2 | - 1.6 | 24.1 | 1.4 | 2.7 | 4.8 | 1.1 | *1987* |
| 1988 | 7.3 | - | 7.4 | 16.5 | - 3.7 | 33.9 | 6.8 | 3.6 | 8.6 | 4.3 | *1988* |
| 1989 | 4.0 | - | 6.2 | 1.4 | 8.1 | - 10.0 | 8.1 | 2.4 | 3.8 | 4.7 | *1989* |
| 1990 | 0.7 | - | 0.7 | 7.5 | 4.5 | - 19.3 | 0.6 | - 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.4 | *1990* |
| 1991 | 1.9 | - | 0.4 | - 7.2 | - 0.1 | 14.9 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 1.7 | *1991* |
| 1992 | 1.7 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 3.4 | 0.9 | 12.4 | 7.1 | 0.3 | 4.2 | 0.0 | *1992* |
| 1993 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 1.0 | - 0.3 | 0.4 | - 1.9 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.5 | *1993* |
| 1994 | 4.0 | 2.8 | 5.7 | 10.0 | - 4.5 | 19.1 | 3.1 | 0.4 | 5.0 | 0.2 | *1994* |
| 1995 | 3.9 | 0.5 | 2.4 | 7.0 | - 0.3 | 26.0 | - 0.1 | - 1.8 | 4.8 | 0.7 | *1995* |
| 1996 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 5.5 | - 1.5 | 12.5 | - 5.8 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 2.8 | 0.1 | *1996* |
| 1997 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 2.3 | - 4.9 | 7.0 | 12.9 | 0.1 | 3.4 | 2.5 | 2.8 | *1997* |
| 1997 Jan. | 3.7 | 1.1 | 2.6 | - 4.4 | 20.4 | 4.8 | - 0.8 | 1.5 | 4.2 | 1.9 | *1997 Jan.* |
| Feb. | 3.0 | 0.8 | 3.0 | - 4.7 | 14.5 | 8.7 | - 0.6 | 1.0 | 3.3 | 1.3 | *Feb.* |
| Mac | 1.5 | 1.4 | 5.3 | - 4.5 | 4.4 | 7.2 | - 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 1.0 | *Mar.* |
| Apr. | 0.1 | 0.4 | 2.4 | - 5.0 | 1.7 | 4.4 | - 1.7 | 0.8 | - 0.2 | 1.0 | *Apr.* |
| Mei | - 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.2 | - 8.5 | 2.9 | 2.9 | - 0.9 | 1.7 | - 0.8 | 1.0 | *May* |
| Jun | - 1.1 | 0.2 | - 0.7 | - 8.1 | 1.7 | 0.0 | - 0.5 | 2.2 | - 1.7 | 1.1 | *Jun.* |
| Jul. | - 0.7 | 0.3 | - 1.1 | - 7.1 | 0.3 | 4.4 | - 0.6 | 3.0 | - 1.2 | 1.8 | *Jul.* |
| Ogos | 1.7 | 1.5 | 0.5 | - 6.9 | 9.3 | 4.0 | - 0.5 | 5.1 | 1.3 | 3.3 | *Aug.* |
| Sep. | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | - 5.1 | 3.3 | 10.8 | 0.0 | 5.1 | 1.8 | 3.2 | *Sep.* |
| Okt. | 5.5 | 3.4 | 3.5 | - 1.8 | 5.0 | 29.9 | 1.7 | 6.5 | 5.7 | 4.4 | *Oct.* |
| Nov. | 7.3 | 3.8 | 4.5 | - 1.1 | 10.2 | 34.6 | 2.4 | 5.4 | 7.8 | 5.1 | *Nov.* |
| Dis. | 8.9 | 4.8 | 5.1 | - 1.2 | 10.5 | 43.4 | 3.7 | 6.3 | 9.0 | 8.3 | *Dec.* |
| 1998 Jan. | 16.0 | 12.6 | 6.5 | 0.7 | 5.5 | 75.2 | 7.4 | 24.0 | 17.2 | 10.4 | *1998 Jan.* |
| Feb. | 14.5 | 12.7 | 10.3 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 61.1 | 8.2 | 19.3 | 15.1 | 12.0 | *Feb.* |
| Mac | 14.1 | 13.9 | 11.1 | 2.1 | - 4.1 | 65.1 | 8.3 | 22.5 | 14.2 | 13.7 | *Mar.* |
| Apr. | 15.2 | 13.2 | 11.4 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 67.7 | 8.0 | 20.4 | 16.0 | 12.3 | *Apr.* |
| Mei | 16.8 | 12.1 | 9.8 | 5.5 | 2.0 | 79.7 | 7.9 | 18.2 | 17.9 | 11.7 | *May* |
| Jun | 18.2 | 13.6 | 13.1 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 84.0 | 8.6 | 19.2 | 19.6 | 12.1 | *Jun.* |

[1] Data sehingga tahun 1986 adalah Indeks Harga Pengeluar (1978 = 100).
[2] Tidak termasuk bahan mentah; minyak galian, pelicin dan bahan berkaitan; dan minyak dan lemak binatang dan sayur-sayuran.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan.

[1] *Data up to 1986 refers to Producer Price Index (1978 = 100).*
[2] *Exclude crude materials; mineral fuels, lubricants and related material; and animal and vegetable oils and fats.*

*Source: Department of Statistics.*