VIII.9 Hutang Luar Negeri
External Debt

Akhir tempoh / *End of period*	Hutang Luar negeri yang belum dijelaskan *External debt outstanding*								Nisbah khidmat bayaran[5] *External debt service ratio*[5]	
	Jumlah	Hutang Jangka Panjang dan Sederhana[1] *Medium and Long-Term Debt*[1]				Hutang Jangka Pendek[2] *Short-term Debt*[2]				
		Kerajaan Persekutuan *Federal Government*	PABK[3] *NFPEs*[3]	Sektor swasta[4] *Private sector*[4]	Jumlah kecil *Sub-total*	Sektor Perbankan *Banking Sector*	Sektor swasta bukan bank *Non-bank private sector*	Jumlah kecil *Sub-total*	Jumlah *Total*	Kerajaan Persekutuan *Federal Government*
	Total	RM juta / *RM million*							%	
1970	t.d.	745	413	165	1,323	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	2.6
1971	t.d.	1,089	407	157	1,653	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1.7
1972	t.d.	1,395	575	190	2,160	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	2.0
1973	t.d.	1,294	528	196	2,018	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	2.3
1974	t.d.	1,499	526	493	2,518	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1.9
1975	t.d.	2,424	588	731	3,743	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	3.4
1976	t.d.	3,071	1,241	773	5,085	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	3.5
1977	t.d.	3,352	1,388	1,413	6,153	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	3.6
1978	t.d.	3,860	1,579	1,884	7,323	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	3.6
1979	t.d.	4,543	2,095	2,184	8,822	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1.9
1980	t.d.	4,861	2,407	2,768	10,036	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	4.3	1.8
1981	t.d.	8,278	3,071	4,019	15,368	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	7.1	2.6
1982	t.d.	13,158	3,715	7,410	24,283	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	9.3	4.3
1983	t.d.	17,728	7,657	6,341	31,726	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	9.8	4.6
1984	t.d.	20,848	9,589	6,741	37,178	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	11.8	5.3
1985	t.d.	23,070	12,187	7,210	42,467	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	15.8	6.7
1986	t.d.	28,310	15,030	7,146	50,486	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	18.9	7.2
1987	t.d.	27,629	17,138	5,559	50,326	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	16.4	5.9
1988	t.d.	25,922	16,183	4,855	46,960	2,464	t.d.	2,464	13.1	6.2
1989	45,414	24,182	13,276	4,613	42,071	3,343	t.d.	3,343	9.6	4.4
1990	45,903	24,726	11,819	4,943	41,488	4,415	t.d.	4,415	9.3	3.6
1991	50,969	25,418	11,657	6,723	43,798	7,171	t.d.	7,171	7.0	2.8
1992	55,951	20,922	11,401	10,471	42,794	13,157	t.d.	13,157	6.9	3.0
1993	69,181	19,362	17,001	15,498	51,861	17,320	t.d.	17,320	7.1	2.7
1994	76,062	14,818	22,797	24,203	61,818	9,840	4,404	14,244	5.5	1.4
1995	85,014	13,331	27,399	28,080	68,810	11,293	4,911	16,204	6.5	1.4
1996	98,086	10,470	29,238	32,632	72,340	17,648	8,098	25,746	6.6	1.1
1997	169,660	12,952	52,467	60,254	125,673	32,665	11,322	43,987	5.7	0.7
1990 Mac/*Mar.*	t.d.	23,759	11,756	4,454	39,969	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.
Jun/*Jun.*	t.d.	23,960	11,193	4,595	39,748	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.
Sep./*Sep.*	t.d.	24,609	11,968	4,728	41,305	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.
Dis./*Dec.*	45,903	24,726	11,819	4,943	41,488	4,415	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.
1991 Mac/*Mar.*	46,025	24,153	11,364	5,362	40,879	5,146	t.d.	5,146	6.7	2.4
Jun/*Jun.*	46,436	24,450	11,226	5,732	41,408	5,028	t.d.	5,028	7.7	3.6
Sep./*Sep.*	47,232	24,505	11,344	6,112	41,961	5,271	t.d.	5,271	7.0	2.7
Dis./*Dec.*	50,969	25,418	11,657	6,723	43,798	7,171	t.d.	7,171	6.9	2.7
1992 Mac/*Mar.*	48,962	23,082	11,117	7,180	41,379	7,583	t.d.	7,583	7.1	2.5
Jun/*Jun.*	50,126	22,889	11,170	7,846	41,905	8,221	t.d.	8,221	6.2	3.0
Sep./*Sep.*	56,558	23,450	11,713	9,143	44,306	12,252	t.d.	12,252	4.9	1.9
Dis./*Dec.*	55,951	20,922	11,401	10,471	42,794	13,157	t.d.	13,157	9.3	4.2
1993 Mac/*Mar.*	58,370	21,511	12,003	11,351	44,865	13,505	t.d.	13,505	5.7	1.1
Jun/*Jun.*	61,643	21,523	12,842	13,152	47,517	14,126	t.d.	14,126	5.5	1.0
Sep./*Sep.*	64,322	19,482	15,335	13,737	48,554	15,768	t.d.	15,768	10.5	5.6
Dis./*Dec.*	69,181	19,362	17,001	15,498	51,861	17,320	t.d.	17,320	6.4	2.8
1994 Mac/*Mar.*	74,917[7]	19,728	16,395	17,121	53,244	21,673	t.d.	21,673	5.3	1.1
Jun/*Jun.*	70,467	17,760	16,395	17,858	52,013	18,454	t.d.	18,454	5.9	1.7
Sep./*Sep.*	66,596	17,446	17,341	19,495	54,282	12,314	t.d.	12,314	4.7	1.3
Dis./*Dec.*	76,062	14,818	22,797	24,203	61,818	9,840	4,404	14,244	6.3	1.3
1995 Mac/*Mar.*	80,187	14,817	22,202	25,615	62,634	13,243	4,310[6]	17,553	6.9	2.3
Jun/*Jun.*	77,094	14,135	22,316	24,452	60,903	11,791	4,400	16,191	8.6	1.6
Sep./*Sep.*	79,514	13,426	24,157	26,819	64,402	10,451	4,661	15,112	5.9	1.0
Dis./*Dec.*	85,014	13,331	27,399	28,080	68,810	11,293	4,911	16,204	4.9	0.8
1996 Mac/*Mar.*	86,034	12,888	26,517	29,787	69,192	9,851	6,991	16,842	6.4	0.9
Jun/*Jun.*	91,579	12,261	27,016	29,336	68,613	16,485	6,481	22,966	4.0	0.3
Sep./*Sep.*	91,133	11,348	24,840	30,257	66,445	17,863	6,825	24,688	6.2	1.0
Dis./*Dec.*	98,086	10,470	29,238	32,632	72,340	17,648	8,098	25,746	9.6	2.0
1997 Mac/*Mar.*	101,263	9,819	28,936	33,695	72,450	21,200	7,613	28,813	7.7	0.6
Jun/*Jun.*	115,143	9,063	32,467	37,762	79,292	27,752	8,099	35,851	5.3	0.9
Sep./*Sep.*	142,736	10,894	41,615	49,126	101,635	30,845	10,256	41,101	4.3	0.8
Dis./*Dec.*	169,660	12,952	52,467	60,254	125,673	32,665	11,322	43,987	5.0	0.5
1998 Mac/*Mar.*	154,849	11,128	48,660	57,268	117,056	27,167	10,626	37,793	t.d.	t.d.
Jun/*Jun.*	170,162	13,681	54,792	64,906	133,379	25,135	11,649	36,784	t.d.	t.d.

1 Hutang jangka sederhana dan panjang merupakan hutang yang berjangka lebih daripada satu tahun. Angka-angka suku tahunan adalah awalan.
2 Hutang jangka pendek merupakan hutang yang berjangka setahun atau kurang.
3 Terdiri daripada kedua-dua hutang Perbadanan Awam Bukan Kewangan yang dijamin dan tidak dijamin. Sehingga 1982, hutang PABK yang tidak dijamin dimasukkan di bawah sektor swasta.
4 Termasuk hutang PABK yang tidak dijamin sehingga 1982.
5 Mengukur bayaran balik pokok (tidak termasuk prabayaran) dan bayaran faedah hutang luar negeri sebagai nisbah kepada jumlah eksport barangan dan perkhidmatan kasar. Data tahunan berkenaan dengan jumlah nisbah khidmat bayaran hutang tidak diperoleh bagi tempoh sebelum 1980, data suku tahunan nisbah khidmat bayaran hutang bagi tempoh sebelum 1991 tidak diperoleh.

Sumber: Perbendaharaan dan Bank Negara Malaysia.

1 Medium and long term debt refers to debt with tenure more tha one year. Quarterly figures are preliminary.
2 Short-term debt refers to debt with tenure one year and below.
3 Includes both guaranteed and non-guaranteed debt of Non-financial Public Enterprises. Up to 1982, the non-guaranteed debt of the NFPEs were classified under private sector.
4 Up to 1982, includes the non-guaranteed debt of the NFPEs.
5 Measures the principal repayment (excluding prepayment) and the interest payment of the external debt as a proportion of gross export of goods and services. Data on the annual total debt service ratio for the period prior to 1980 and quarterly debt service ratio for the period prior to 1991 are not available.

Source: Treasury and Bank Negara Malaysia.