# VIII.8 Import Kasar mengikut Fungsi Ekonomi[1]

*Gross Imports by Economic Function[1]*

RM juta — *RM million*

| Tempoh | Barang penggunaan[2] *Consumption goods[2]* | | | | Barang pelaburan[3] *Investment goods[3]* | | | | | Barang pengantara[4] *Intermediate goods[4]* | | | | | | Import tertangguh | Import untuk dieksport semula | Jumlah | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Makanan *Food* | Barang pengguna tahan lama *Consumer durables* | Lain-lain *Others* | Jumlah *Total* | Jentera *Machinery* | Alat kelengkapan pengang-kutan *Transport equipment* | Keluaran logam *Metal products* | Lain-lain *Others* | Jumlah *Total* | Untuk perkilangan *For manu-facturing* | Untuk pembinaan *For con-struction* | Untuk pertanian *For agriculture* | Petroleum mentah *Crude petroleum* | Lain-lain *Others* | Jumlah *Total* | *Retained imports* | *Imports for re-export* | *Total* | *Period* |
| 1975 | 704.7 | 265.2 | 919.9 | 1,889.8 | 964.8 | 163.1 | 485.1 | 1,092.7 | 2,705.7 | 1,920.6 | 262.4 | 327.0 | 538.8 | 478.2 | 3,527.0 | 8,122.5 | 407.9 | 8,530.4 | *1975* |
| 1976 | 699.0 | 293.2 | 1,056.6 | 2,048.8 | 965.6 | 282.3 | 597.2 | 1,216.2 | 3,061.3 | 2,346.9 | 220.9 | 381.6 | 696.5 | 589.7 | 4,235.6 | 9,345.7 | 367.6 | 9,713.3 | *1976* |
| 1977 | 839.4 | 397.5 | 1,163.8 | 2,400.7 | 1,125.5 | 245.7 | 694.4 | 1,384.4 | 3,450.1 | 2,798.4 | 218.2 | 454.3 | 858.9 | 683.3 | 5,013.1 | 10,863.9 | 300.8 | 11,164.7 | *1977* |
| 1978 | 1,091.9 | 596.3 | 1,347.4 | 3,035.6 | 1,374.4 | 353.8 | 947.8 | 1,366.8 | 4,042.8 | 3,781.0 | 288.4 | 517.3 | 928.6 | 738.5 | 6,253.8 | 13,332.2 | 313.7 | 13,645.9 | *1978* |
| 1979 | 1,070.0 | 720.9 | 1,607.7 | 3,398.6 | 1,781.0 | 639.9 | 1,330.7 | 1,377.8 | 5,129.4 | 4,888.2 | 391.8 | 705.2 | 1,273.8 | 993.0 | 8,252.0 | 16,780.0 | 381.1 | 17,161.1 | *1979* |
| 1980* | 1,177.0 | 929.6 | 2,156.1 | 4,262.7 | 2,577.9 | 919.4 | 1,767.1 | 1,765.9 | 7,030.0 | 6,733.0 | 580.4 | 892.9 | 1,890.3 | 1,655.4 | 11,752.0 | 23,045.0 | 406.0 | 23,451.0 | *1980** |
| 1981 | 1,600.3 | 899.1 | 2,647.6 | 5,147.0 | 2,873.0 | 954.6 | 1,730.4 | 1,954.7 | 1,512.7 | 7,476.6 | 938.2 | 755.2 | 2,058.9 | 2,340.6 | 13,569.5 | 26,229.2 | 374.6 | 26,603.8 | *1981* |
| 1982 | 1,738.6 | 905.5 | 2,748.2 | 5,392.3 | 3,157.0 | 1,596.5 | 2,067.9 | 2,216.6 | 9,038.0 | 7,997.8 | 1,270.4 | 626.3 | 1,462.6 | 2,811.0 | 14,168.1 | 28,598.4 | 424.6 | 29,023.0 | *1982* |
| 1983 | 1,730.1 | 972.2 | 2,888.5 | 5,590.8 | 3,288.9 | 1,665.2 | 2,083.3 | 2,772.8 | 9,810.2 | 8,981.1 | 1,204.7 | 596.7 | 1,634.4 | 2,502.2 | 14,919.1 | 30,320.1 | 475.1 | 30,795.2 | *1983* |
| 1984 | 1,893.2 | 1,217.0 | 3,001.8 | 6,112.0 | 3,624.6 | 1,338.8 | 2,099.1 | 3,741.2 | 10,804.7 | 10,283.6 | 1,209.8 | 768.8 | 1,234.2 | 2,137.0 | 15,633.4 | 32,550.1 | 375.8 | 32,925.9 | *1984* |
| 1985 | 1,833.8 | 1,091.7 | 3,251.8 | 6,177.3 | 3,291.3 | 1,313.5 | 1,721.1 | 3,155.2 | 9,481.1 | 9,332.3 | 905.5 | 772.5 | 1,125.6 | 2,382.9 | 14,518.8 | 30,177.2 | 260.6 | 30,437.8 | *1985* |
| 1986 | 1,679.7 | 975.1 | 3,245.9 | 5,900.7 | 2,415.4 | 1,425.5 | 1,424.2 | 2,778.1 | 8,043.2 | 10,192.8 | 628.8 | 663.2 | 544.8 | 1,705.9 | 13,735.5 | 27,679.4 | 242.0 | 27,921.4 | *1986* |
| 1987 | 1,819.6 | 1,022.5 | 3,594.0 | 6,436.1 | 2,631.5 | 1,238.4 | 1,774.7 | 3,484.2 | 9,128.8 | 12,260.0 | 727.0 | 727.0 | 491.7 | 1,823.1 | 16,028.8 | 31,593.7 | 340.2 | 31,933.9 | *1987* |
| 1988 | 2,337.7 | 1,652.4 | 4,487.3 | 8,477.4 | 4,028.8 | 1,439.1 | 2,855.1 | 4,491.3 | 12,814.3 | 16,840.5 | 1,072.3 | 1,018.4 | 408.3 | 2,228.8 | 21,568.3 | 42,860.0 | 433.4 | 43,293.4 | *1988* |
| 1989 | 2,886.2 | 2,193.8 | 5,815.3 | 10,895.3 | 6,397.2 | 3,635.7 | 3,956.9 | 6,834.8 | 20,824.6 | 22,547.2 | 1,560.1 | 1,067.0 | 317.2 | 2,962.5 | 28,454.0 | 60,173.9 | 684.2 | 60,858.1 | *1989* |
| 1990 | 2,794.5 | 2,650.4 | 7,570.0 | 13,014.9 | 8,828.0 | 5,775.9 | 4,994.2 | 10,060.1 | 29,658.2 | 28,379.5 | 2,147.1 | 1,095.0 | 432.3 | 3,850.1 | 35,904.0 | 78,577.2 | 541.4 | 79,118.6 | *1990* |
| 1991 | 3,181.7 | 3,850.6 | 10,085.0 | 17,117.3 | 11,316.2 | 6,763.5 | 6,215.7 | 15,747.1 | 40,042.5 | 34,277.9 | 3,033.3 | 1,054.9 | 352.5 | 4,423.4 | 43,142.0 | 100,301.9 | 529.2 | 100,831.1 | *1991* |
| 1992 | 3,448.6 | 3,407.3 | 10,433.3 | 17,289.2 | 12,393.5 | 7,338.6 | 6,063.8 | 16,390.0 | 42,185.9 | 32,294.1 | 3,011.1 | 1,211.9 | 322.9 | 4,548.1 | 41,388.1 | 100,863.3 | 577.2 | 101,440.5 | *1992* |
| 1993 | 3,695.1 | 4,103.0 | 11,196.1 | 18,994.2 | 13,230.0 | 6,536.8 | 7,288.1 | 20,632.6 | 47,687.5 | 40,576.4 | 3,421.6 | 1,298.1 | 445.5 | 4,436.0 | 50,177.6 | 116,859.3 | 545.4 | 117,404.7 | *1993* |
| 1994 | 4,228.5 | 5,554.2 | 15,535.9 | 25,318.6 | 15,792.8 | 10,555.4 | 8,429.1 | 28,372.5 | 63,149.8 | 55,819.6 | 4,423.4 | 1,491.0 | 461.7 | 4,414.3 | 66,610.0 | 155,078.4 | 842.6 | 155,921.0 | *1994* |
| 1995 | 4,879.6 | 5,743.4 | 16,999.5 | 27,622.5 | 21,690.5 | 11,298.0 | 11,726.7 | 34,061.2 | 78,776.4 | 75,108.4 | 4,425.8 | 1,703.9 | 377.7 | 5,300.8 | 86,916.6 | 193,315.5 | 1,029.0 | 194,344.5 | *1995* |
| 1996 | 5,610.0 | 5,100.2 | 17,378.8 | 28,089.0 | 21,622.1 | 9,440.7 | 11,668.7 | 36,175.4 | 78,906.9 | 75,451.2 | 5,404.2 | 2,003.0 | 465.3 | 5,840.1 | 89,163.8 | 196,159.7 | 1,120.1 | 197,279.8 | *1996* |
| 1997 | 6,307.4 | 5,963.9 | 19,428.3 | 31,699.6 | 23,995.5 | 13,023.0 | 13,708.4 | 42,839.8 | 93,566.7 | 79,210.3 | 5,259.3 | 2,288.8 | 473.8 | 7,071.2 | 94,303.4 | 219,569.7 | 1,414.1 | 220,983.8 | *1997* |
| 1996 suku 1 | 1,361.1 | 1,167.2 | 3,955.3 | 6,483.6 | 5,105.3 | 3,023.8 | 2,601.4 | 8,755.9 | 19,486.4 | 19,219.5 | 1,230.1 | 476.4 | 83.5 | 1,406.6 | 22,416.1 | 48,386.1 | 272.4 | 48,658.5 | *1996 1st qtr.* |
| suku ke 2 | 1,294.3 | 1,283.4 | 4,213.0 | 6,790.7 | 5,255.9 | 2,500.1 | 2,803.0 | 8,767.4 | 19,326.4 | 18,812.0 | 1,352.8 | 552.3 | 114.6 | 1,359.8 | 22,191.5 | 48,308.6 | 278.1 | 48,586.7 | *2nd qtr.* |
| suku ke 3 | 1,470.5 | 1,296.9 | 4,585.9 | 7,353.3 | 5,549.7 | 1,358.4 | 3,101.0 | 8,952.0 | 18,961.1 | 19,055.3 | 1,367.4 | 470.3 | 130.4 | 1,469.3 | 22,442.7 | 48,757.1 | 282.3 | 49,039.4 | *3rd qtr.* |
| suku ke 4 | 1,484.1 | 1,352.7 | 4,624.6 | 7,461.4 | 5,711.2 | 2,558.4 | 3,163.3 | 9,700.1 | 21,133.0 | 18,414.4 | 1,453.9 | 504.0 | 136.8 | 1,606.4 | 22,113.5 | 50,707.9 | 287.3 | 50,995.2 | *4th qtr.* |
| 1997 suku 1 | 1,286.2 | 1,470.1 | 4,144.0 | 6,900.3 | 4,903.3 | 2,204.0 | 2,706.3 | 8,731.3 | 18,544.9 | 17,743.0 | 1,202.0 | 522.9 | 107.6 | 1,579.1 | 21,154.6 | 46,599.8 | 335.2 | 46,935.0 | *1997 1st qtr.* |
| suku ke 2 | 1,453.0 | 1,479.2 | 4,672.0 | 7,604.2 | 5,919.2 | 4,811.5 | 3,213.8 | 9,979.1 | 23,923.6 | 18,799.7 | 1,306.1 | 571.2 | 107.4 | 1,583.8 | 22,368.2 | 53,896.0 | 302.4 | 54,198.4 | *2nd qtr.* |
| suku ke 3 | 1,548.8 | 1,455.7 | 5,031.2 | 8,035.7 | 6,056.0 | 3,162.5 | 3,486.8 | 10,964.2 | 23,669.5 | 19,478.7 | 1,283.6 | 530.7 | 111.1 | 1,805.3 | 23,209.4 | 54,914.6 | 348.5 | 55,263.1 | *3rd qtr.* |
| suku ke 4 | 2,019.4 | 1,558.9 | 5,581.1 | 9,159.4 | 7,117.0 | 2,845.0 | 4,301.5 | 13,165.2 | 27,428.7 | 23,188.9 | 1,467.6 | 664.0 | 147.7 | 2,103.0 | 27,571.2 | 64,159.4 | 427.9 | 64,587.3 | *4th qtr.* |
| 1998 suku 1 | 1,702.3 | 1,337.0 | 4,827.2 | 7,866.5 | 6,200.6 | 3,618.7 | 2,926.2 | 12,019.8 | 24,765.3 | 24,065.6 | 1,274.6 | 591.1 | 74.2 | 1,866.4 | 27,871.9 | 60,503.8 | 455.3 | 60,959.1 | *1998 1st qtr.* |
| suku ke 2 | 1,588.9 | 1,239.2 | 5,020.0 | 7,848.1 | 4,246.9 | 3,148.6 | 2,640.5 | 11,332.3 | 21,368.3 | 21,969.1 | 1,259.6 | 631.4 | 237.7 | 1,834.1 | 25,931.9 | 55,148.4 | 400.3 | 55,548.7 | *2nd qtr.* |
| 1997 Jan. | 495.8 | 558.2 | 1,475.8 | 2,529.8 | 1,839.7 | 790.0 | 969.7 | 3,074.4 | 6,673.8 | 6,299.6 | 448.0 | 198.0 | 33.0 | 529.5 | 7,508.1 | 16,711.8 | 145.2 | 16,857.0 | *1997 Jan.* |
| Feb. | 341.7 | 416.4 | 1,157.6 | 1,915.7 | 1,342.6 | 587.4 | 756.6 | 2,369.1 | 5,055.7 | 5,051.4 | 340.7 | 187.8 | 34.3 | 471.6 | 6,085.8 | 13,057.1 | 96.2 | 13,153.3 | *Feb.* |
| Mac | 448.7 | 495.5 | 1,510.6 | 2,454.8 | 1,721.0 | 826.6 | 980.0 | 3,287.8 | 6,815.4 | 6,392.0 | 413.3 | 137.1 | 40.3 | 578.0 | 7,560.7 | 16,830.9 | 93.8 | 16,924.7 | *Mar.* |
| Apr. | 473.9 | 468.5 | 1,578.4 | 2,520.8 | 1,964.6 | 1,216.7 | 1,090.9 | 3,345.4 | 7,617.6 | 6,349.2 | 413.2 | 195.4 | 31.0 | 544.0 | 7,532.8 | 17,671.2 | 88.0 | 17,759.2 | *Apr.* |
| Mei | 475.0 | 505.4 | 1,500.9 | 2,481.3 | 1,958.7 | 1,026.7 | 1,035.6 | 3,259.1 | 7,280.1 | 6,189.6 | 417.9 | 208.6 | 29.8 | 388.5 | 7,234.4 | 16,995.8 | 100.2 | 17,096.0 | *May* |
| Jun | 504.1 | 505.3 | 1,592.7 | 2,602.1 | 1,995.9 | 2,568.1 | 1,087.3 | 3,374.6 | 9,025.9 | 6,260.9 | 475.0 | 167.2 | 46.6 | 651.3 | 7,601.0 | 19,229.0 | 114.0 | 19,343.0 | *Jun.* |
| Jul. | 498.0 | 473.0 | 1,659.9 | 2,630.9 | 1,895.3 | 1,163.5 | 935.6 | 3,820.1 | 7,814.5 | 6,231.1 | 408.4 | 152.2 | 40.9 | 599.2 | 7,431.8 | 17,877.2 | 130.0 | 18,007.2 | *Jul.* |
| Ogos | 524.0 | 481.9 | 1,636.0 | 2,641.9 | 2,095.0 | 1,107.0 | 1,293.6 | 3,454.7 | 7,950.3 | 6,344.9 | 449.3 | 192.8 | 32.6 | 574.1 | 7,593.7 | 18,185.8 | 111.4 | 18,297.2 | *Aug.* |
| Sep. | 526.8 | 500.8 | 1,735.3 | 2,762.9 | 2,065.7 | 892.0 | 1,257.6 | 3,689.4 | 7,904.7 | 6,902.7 | 425.9 | 185.7 | 37.6 | 632.0 | 8,183.9 | 18,851.6 | 107.3 | 18,958.9 | *Sep.* |
| Okt. | 625.3 | 467.7 | 1,924.0 | 3,017.0 | 2,163.3 | 1,469.1 | 1,544.8 | 4,414.9 | 9,592.1 | 7,663.4 | 445.8 | 192.7 | 54.7 | 639.6 | 8,996.2 | 21,605.3 | 100.2 | 21,705.5 | *Oct.* |
| Nov. | 617.0 | 488.8 | 1,762.0 | 2,867.8 | 2,449.6 | 728.5 | 1,379.7 | 4,245.5 | 8,803.3 | 7,650.2 | 450.7 | 230.6 | 46.3 | 698.6 | 9,076.4 | 20,747.0 | 146.3 | 20,893.7 | *Nov.* |
| Dis. | 777.1 | 602.4 | 1,895.1 | 3,274.6 | 2,504.1 | 647.4 | 1,377.0 | 4,504.8 | 9,033.3 | 7,875.4 | 571.1 | 240.7 | 46.7 | 764.8 | 9,498.7 | 21,806.7 | 181.4 | 21,988.1 | *Dec.* |
| 1998 Jan. | 604.9 | 496.6 | 1,514.0 | 2,615.5 | 2,420.8 | 1,277.1 | 1,049.3 | 3,775.2 | 8,522.4 | 7,579.4 | 416.6 | 167.4 | 38.8 | 660.2 | 8,822.8 | 19,960.6 | 175.3 | 20,135.9 | *1998 Jan.* |
| Feb. | 499.3 | 477.1 | 1,635.2 | 2,611.6 | 2,021.8 | 682.7 | 985.1 | 4,099.6 | 7,789.2 | 8,155.2 | 445.0 | 187.8 | 35.4 | 660.1 | 9,483.5 | 19,884.4 | 165.1 | 20,049.5 | *Feb.* |
| Mac | 598.1 | 363.3 | 1,678.0 | 2,639.4 | 1,758.0 | 1,658.9 | 891.8 | 4,145.0 | 8,453.7 | 8,331.0 | 413.0 | 235.9 | 0.0 | 585.7 | 9,565.6 | 20,658.8 | 114.9 | 20,773.7 | *Mar.* |
| Apr. | 536.9 | 390.7 | 1,611.6 | 2,539.2 | 1,590.0 | 1,574.8 | 904.0 | 3,813.1 | 7,881.9 | 7,287.5 | 389.0 | 198.3 | 62.1 | 660.2 | 8,597.1 | 19,018.1 | 91.4 | 19,109.5 | *Apr.* |
| Mei | 512.5 | 433.9 | 1,682.0 | 2,628.4 | 1,449.2 | 1,215.4 | 948.1 | 3,693.0 | 7,305.7 | 7,466.6 | 408.1 | 216.2 | 31.0 | 635.0 | 8,756.9 | 18,691.1 | 159.7 | 18,850.8 | *May* |
| Jun | 539.5 | 414.6 | 1,726.4 | 2,680.5 | 1,207.7 | 358.4 | 788.4 | 3,826.2 | 6,180.7 | 7,215.1 | 462.5 | 216.9 | 144.6 | 538.9 | 8,578.0 | 17,439.2 | 149.2 | 17,588.4 | *Jun.* |

1 Import mengikut Seksyen Barangan yang dikelaskan mengikut "Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 3 (S.I.T.C. Rev 3)" daripada Bangsa-bangsa Bersatu boleh diperolehi dari Buletin Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri Bulanan, terbitan Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia.

2 Merujuk kepada semua barang yang secara amnya dalam bentuk siap dan yang tidak digunakan dalam proses pengeluaran, tetapi dipergunakan secara langsung untuk memenuhi permintaan terakhir, termasuklah makanan (seperti beras dan gula yang bertapis) dan barang-barang pengguna tahan lama untuk kegunaan rumahtangga (seperti kereta, peti-peti televisyen dan radio, peti sejuk dan kipas).

3 Merujuk kepada barang-barang siap bagi tujuan-tujuan pelaburan, seperti loji dan jentera (termasuklah jengkaut, jentolak, mesin dan traktor).

4 Merujuk kepada barang-barang belum siap dan separuh siap yang digunakan bagi pengeluaran barang-barang lain, termasuklah keluaran-keluaran yang harus diproses seterusnya, pemasangan dan peralihan (seperti bahan-bahan mentah untuk perkilangan, termasuk gula bit dan gula tebu mentah, tembakau yang belum dikilang, kain tenunan, keluaran-keluaran kimia dan perkakas bagi pemasangan motor dan komponen elektronik). Jumlah suku tahunan tidak semestinya sama dengan jumlah tahunan disebabkan oleh pindaan dan penghampiran angka.

* Data mulai tahun 1980 telah dipinda kerana pengkelasan semula barang import.

Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia. Data adalah berasaskan klasifikasi "Economic and Social Commission for Asia and Pacific".

*1 Imports by Commodity Section classified according to the Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 3 (S.I.T.C. Rev 3) of the United Nations can be obtained from the Monthly External Trade Statistics Bulletin published by the Department of Statistics, Malaysia.*

*2 Refer to all goods which are generally in finished form and which are not used in the production process, but are utilised directly to satisfy final demand, including food (such as rice and refined sugar) and consumer durables for household use (such as motor cars, television and radio sets, refrigerators and fans).*

*3 Refer to finished goods used for investment purposes, such as plant and machinery (including excavators, bulldozers, rolling mills and tractors).*

*4 Refer to unfinished and semi-finished goods used for the production of other goods, including products which have to undergo further processing, assembly and transformation (such as raw materials for manufacturing, including raw beet and cane sugar, unmanufactured tobacco, textile yam, chemical products and preparation parts for motor assembly and electronic components). Quarterly total may not necessarily add up to annual total due to revisions and rounding.*

** Data from 1980 onwards had been revised due to reclassification of import items.*

*Source: Bank Negara Malaysia. Data is based on classification of Economic and Social Commission for Asia and Pacific.*