VI.13 Penunjuk Harga Pengeluar
Producer Price Indicators

Wajaran (1989 = 100)	Semua kumpulan *All groups*	IHP terlaras[2] *Adjusted PPI*[2]	Kumpulan kecil *Sub-groups*						Komponen *Components*		*Weight (1989 = 100)*
			Makanan dan binatang hidup *Food and live animals*	Bahan mentah *Crude materials*	Minyak galian, pelicin dan bahan berkaitan *Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials*	Minyak dan lemak binatang dan sayuran *Animal and vegetable oils and fats*	Barang-barang perkilangan *Manufactured goods*	Alat jentera dan kelengkapan pengangkutan *Machinery and transport equipment*	Pengeluaran tempatan *Local production*	Import *Imports*	
	100.0	100.0	14.9	18.0	18.8	8.5	10.8	18.3	79.3	20.7	
	Perubahan tahunan (%) *Annual change (%)*										
1980	9.6	-	7.4	8.6	27.1	- 18.2	10.6	7.8	8.6	12.4	*1980*
1981	3.8	-	8.8	- 9.0	16.9	- 2.7	3.0	3.2	2.1	8.2	*1981*
1982	- 2.4	-	0.1	- 7.2	- 1.2	- 15.6	- 1.0	- 0.1	- 2.6	- 2.0	*1982*
1983	2.2	-	0.0	8.9	- 3.7	16.0	- 0.8	1.4	3.5	- 1.5	*1983*
1984	3.5	-	4.6	1.4	- 1.2	53.8	- 0.6	1.1	4.9	0.0	*1984*
1985	- 2.1	-	3.7	- 6.7	- 0.5	- 24.8	0.7	0.3	- 3.2	0.8	*1985*
1986	- 6.2	-	4.7	- 4.7	- 17.3	- 43.1	- 8.6	0.1	- 8.5	- 0.3	*1986*
1987	3.7	-	6.6	5.2	- 1.6	24.1	1.4	2.7	4.8	1.1	*1987*
1988	7.3	-	7.4	16.5	- 3.7	33.9	6.8	3.6	8.6	4.3	*1988*
1989	4.0	-	6.2	1.4	8.1	- 10.0	8.1	2.4	3.8	4.7	*1989*
1990	0.7	-	0.7	7.5	4.5	- 19.3	0.6	- 0.7	0.7	0.4	*1990*
1991	1.9	-	0.4	- 7.2	- 0.1	14.9	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.7	*1991*
1992	1.7	3.2	2.4	3.4	0.9	12.4	7.1	0.3	4.2	0.0	*1992*
1993	0.2	1.9	1.0	- 0.3	0.4	- 1.9	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.5	*1993*
1994	4.0	2.8	5.7	10.0	- 4.5	19.1	3.1	0.4	5.0	0.2	*1994*
1995	3.9	0.5	2.4	7.0	- 0.3	26.0	- 0.1	- 1.8	4.8	0.7	*1995*
1996	2.3	2.2	5.5	- 1.5	12.5	- 5.8	0.8	0.5	2.8	0.1	*1996*
1997	2.7	1.7	2.3	- 4.9	7.0	12.9	0.1	3.4	2.5	2.8	*1997*
1997 Jan.	3.7	1.1	2.6	- 4.4	20.4	4.8	- 0.8	1.5	4.2	1.9	*1997 Jan.*
Feb.	3.0	0.8	3.0	- 4.7	14.5	8.7	- 0.6	1.0	3.3	1.3	*Feb.*
Mac	1.5	1.4	5.3	- 4.5	4.4	7.2	- 0.9	0.8	1.6	1.0	*Mar.*
Apr.	0.1	0.4	2.4	- 5.0	1.7	4.4	- 1.7	0.8	- 0.2	1.0	*Apr.*
Mei	- 0.5	0.6	1.2	- 8.5	2.9	2.9	- 0.9	1.7	- 0.8	1.0	*May*
Jun	- 1.1	0.2	- 0.7	- 8.1	1.7	0.0	- 0.5	2.2	- 1.7	1.1	*Jun.*
Jul.	- 0.7	0.3	- 1.1	- 7.1	0.3	4.4	- 0.6	3.0	- 1.2	1.8	*Jul.*
Ogos	1.7	1.5	0.5	- 6.9	9.3	4.0	- 0.5	5.1	1.3	3.3	*Aug.*
Sep.	2.1	2.2	2.3	- 5.1	3.3	10.8	0.0	5.1	1.8	3.2	*Sep.*
Okt.	5.5	3.4	3.5	- 1.8	5.0	29.9	1.7	6.5	5.7	4.4	*Oct.*
Nov.	7.3	3.8	4.5	- 1.1	10.2	34.6	2.4	5.4	7.8	5.1	*Nov.*
Dis.	8.9	4.8	5.1	- 1.2	10.5	43.4	3.7	6.3	9.0	8.3	*Dec.*
1998 Jan.	12.5	6.0	5.9	- 0.1	5.5	75.2	7.3	6.9	13.0	9.7	*1998 Jan.*
Feb.	11.8	7.7	9.7	2.7	2.6	61.1	8.0	7.9	12.0	11.4	*Feb.*
Mac	11.3	8.9	10.5	1.3	- 4.1	65.1	8.1	11.1	11.0	13.0	*Mar.*
Apr.	12.5	8.2	10.8	1.7	1.7	67.6	7.8	8.8	12.8	11.7	*Apr.*
Mei	13.9	7.1	9.2	4.7	2.0	79.7	7.8	6.8	14.6	10.9	*May*
Jun	15.4	8.5	12.6	5.1	5.6	84.0	8.5	7.6	16.2	11.5	*Jun.*
Jul.	17.0	7.6	8.8	6.6	9.7	95.6	8.5	8.0	18.3	11.2	*Jul.*
Ogos	14.5	7.0	9.9	6.4	- 0.7	93.9	8.1	5.4	15.7	9.6	*Aug.*

1 Data sehingga tahun 1986 adalah Indeks Harga Pengeluar (1978 = 100).
2 Tidak termasuk bahan mentah; minyak galian, pelicin dan bahan berkaitan; dan minyak dan lemak binatang dan sayur-sayuran.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan.

1 Data up to 1986 refers to Producer Price Index (1978 = 100).
2 Exclude crude materials; mineral fuels, lubricants and related material; and animal and vegetable oils and fats.

Source: Department of Statistics.