VIII.4 Haluan Perdagangan Luar Negeri[1]

Direction of External Trade[1]

RM juta — *RM million*

Tempoh / Negara — Period / Country	1995			1996			1997			1997 suku ke 2 *2nd qtr.*			1997 suku ke 3 *3rd qtr.*			1997 suku ke 4 *4th qtr.*			1998 suku 1 *1st qtr.*			1998 suku ke 2 *2nd qtr.*		
	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	
Singapura	37,584.4	24,079.9	13,504.5	40,286.6	26,348.0	13,938.6	44,355.9	29,004.1	15,351.8	10,235.0	7,069.2	3,165.8	11,737.0	7,341.4	4,395.6	12,679.5	8,003.5	4,676.0	12,219.9	7,597.6	4,622.3	11,901.4	7,630.0	4,271.4	*Singapore*
Negeri Thai	7,258.0	5,131.5	2,126.5	8,057.3	6,524.4	1,532.4	7,930.2	8,682.5	–752.3	1,760.7	2,034.1	–273.4	1,859.1	2,201.6	–342.5	2,094.4	2,631.2	–536.8	2,158.0	2,268.9	–110.9	2,402.0	2,333.6	68.4	*Thailand*
Indonesia	2,441.2	3,057.3	–616.1	3,063.7	3,585.1	–521.4	3,463.5	4,113.7	–650.2	715.0	967.0	–252.0	944.2	1,106.6	–162.4	1,080.5	1,248.1	–167.6	830.8	1,215.0	–384.2	709.3	1,481.2	- 771.9	*Indonesia*
Filipina	1,692.2	1,153.5	538.7	2,358.5	2,011.3	347.2	3,301.6	2,635.3	666.3	623.3	445.3	178.0	853.0	682.2	170.8	1,269.6	1,007.9	261.7	1,077.8	1,618.7	–540.9	988.4	1,340.0	- 351.6	*Philippines*
Brunei Darussalam	742.8	10.3	732.5	815.4	11.2	804.2	763.6	67.2	696.4	182.2	16.8	165.4	189.9	15.1	174.8	226.9	18.2	208.7	191.5	3.8	187.7	261.4	2.0	259.4	*Brunei Darussalam*
Vietnam[2]	672.8	315.6	357.2	812.8	378.5	434.3	910.3	457.4	452.9	189.8	98.1	91.7	273.1	107.7	165.4	288.0	162.5	125.5	339.0	146.3	192.7	332.7	127.2	205.5	*Vietnam[2]*
Negara-negara ASEAN	50,391.4	33,748.1	16,643.3	55,394.3	38,859.0	16,535.3	60,725.1	44,960.2	15,764.9	13,706.0	10,630.5	3,075.5	15,856.3	11,454.6	4,401.7	17,638.9	13,071.4	4,567.5	16,817.0	12,850.3	3,966.7	16,595.2	12,914.1	3,681.1	*ASEAN countries*
Jepun	23,449.0	53,088.8	–29,639.8	26,584.3	48,372.1	–1,787.8	27,798.1	48,506.4	–20,708.3	6,460.7	11,853.6	–5,392.9	6,598.0	12,036.9	–5,438.9	7,872.8	14,132.0	–6,259.2	8,646.6	12,265.7	–3,619.1	7,039.0	10,797.1	- 3,758.1	*Japan*
Republik Rakyat China	4,904.4	4,298.3	606.1	4,801.8	4,720.1	81.7	5,257.9	6,254.4	–996.5	1,252.9	1,489.1	–236.2	1,348.9	1,623.3	–274.4	1,702.9	1,824.1	–121.2	1,704.2	1,820.1	–115.9	1,708.7	1,735.1	- 26.4	*People's Republic of China*
Hong Kong SAR, China	9,899.3	4,193.7	5,705.6	11,586.7	4,576.1	7,010.6	12,178.6	5,404.4	6,774.2	2,851.1	1,296.5	1,554.6	3,010.4	1,337.9	1,672.5	3,542.7	1,696.1	1,846.6	3,622.6	1,489.8	2,132.8	3,486.3	1,432.3	2,054.1	*Hong Kong SAR, China*
Taiwan, ROC	5,813.3	9,913.7	–4,100.4	8,081.5	9,818.2	–1,736.7	9,632.8	10,599.4	–966.6	2,297.0	2,458.6	–161.6	2,321.7	2,792.0	– 470.3	2,590.7	3,118.4	–527.7	2,909.6	2,888.3	21.3	2,899.0	2,944.0	- 45.0	*Taiwan, ROC*
Korea	5,162.0	7,965.3	–2,803.3	6,056.5	10,243.0	–4,186.5	7,095.8	11,323.7	–4,227.9	1,547.7	3,039.0	–1,491.3	1,554.6	2,694.0	–1,139.4	2,323.9	3,192.3	–868.4	1,809.8	3,002.1	–1,192.3	1,710.6	2,722.8	- 1,012.2	*Korea*
India	2,084.1	1,377.9	706.2	3,033.3	1,849.6	1,183.7	3,305.8	2,135.1	1,170.7	853.2	468.9	384.3	941.7	498.3	443.4	886.0	652.5	233.5	993.5	583.4	410.1	1,953.8	461.2	1,492.6	*India*
Lain-lain Negara Timur-Jauh[3]	3,250.5	449.8	2,800.7	3,174.9	350.4	2,824.0	4,208.1	433.0	3,775.1	864.7	102.6	762.1	1,122.9	120.1	1,002.8	1,403.3	115.6	1,287.7	1,361.3	103.5	1,257.9	1,440.9	108.1	1,332.8	*Other Far East countries[3]*
Australia	2,824.6	5,259.4	–2,434.8	3,058.3	5,560.4	–2,502.6	3,797.1	5,473.4	–1,676.3	853.5	1,258.9	–405.4	1,001,8	1,292.8	–291.0	1,179.5	1,618.1	–438.6	1,459.1	1,238.9	220.2	1,387.7	1,254.9	132.9	*Australia*
New Zealand	487.9	800.9	–313.0	605.1	920.3	–315.2	564.6	1,085.9	–521.3	105.0	284.5	–179.5	159.1	250.4	–91.3	170.9	345.3	–174.4	137.9	241.3	–103.4	241.3	254.1	- 12.8	*New Zealand*
Amerika Syarikat	38,278.5	31,413.0	6,865.5	35,834.4	30,520.4	5,313.5	41,122.0	37,049.0	4,073.0	8,684.0	9,027.5	–343.5	11,279.1	9,081.3	2,197.8	12,899.5	11,298.1	1,601.4	14,504.4	13,069.4	1,435.0	14,828.4	11,089.1	3,739.3	*United States*
Kanada	1,504.7	1,034.0	470.7	1,376.8	1,190.9	185.7	1,626.9	1,734.8	–107.9	353.9	483.0	–129.1	482.1	455.8	26.2	487.6	490.7	–3.1	462.9	405.9	57.0	479.2	441.5	37.7	*Canada*
United Kingdom	7,483.5	5,479.6	2,003.9	6,778.0	5,139.2	1,638.8	7,297.8	5,796.5	1,501.3	1,614.5	1,341.6	272.9	1,784.8	1,527.7	257.1	2,280.7	1,684.6	596.1	2,290.0	1,361.8	928.2	2,396.7	1,210.6	1,186.1	*United Kingdom*
Jerman	5,926.6	8,612.6	–2,686.0	5,978.9	8,432.5	–2,453.6	6,366.1	9,696.7	–3,330.6	1,434.7	2,304.5	–869.8	1,592.0	2,491.9	–899.9	1,816.8	3,010.5	–1,193.7	2,160.7	2,989.9	–829.2	1,897.2	2,074.6	- 177.4	*Germany*
Belanda	4,505.3	1,313.3	3,192.0	5,848.9	1,737.9	4,111.0	8,700.6	2,167.0	6,533.6	1,833.8	477.9	1,355.9	2,078.2	683.6	1,394.6	2,779.4	635.1	2,144.3	3,226.5	592.0	2,634.5	2,936.6	495.9	2,440.8	*Netherlands*
Perancis	1,852.5	5,917.5	–4,065.0	1,603.2	3,960.8	–2,357.6	2,097.2	4,253.1	–2,155.9	404.0	1,707.0	–1,303.0	553.1	926.2	–373.1	783.6	891.1	–107.5	624.9	795.3	–170.4	704.3	644.5	59.7	*France*
Itali	1,418.1	2,462.5	–1,044.4	1,535.1	2,740.1	–1,205.0	1,393.3	3,160.1	–1,766.8	311.6	714.7	–403.1	328.4	886.1	–557.7	420.9	944.3	–523.4	456.4	737.0	–280.6	521.7	532.8	- 11.1	*Italy*
Belgium	1,967.6	1,110.3	857.3	2,135.5	1,155.7	979.8	2,407.6	1,238.1	1,169.5	527.4	334.6	192.8	658.3	338.0	320.3	706.9	314.3	392.6	903.9	342.9	561.0	848.2	258.7	589.5	*Belgium*
Luxembourg	21.4	43.3	– 21.4	17.1	15.4	1.7	23.7	25.2	–1.5	6.4	4.2	2.2	4.5	1.1	3.4	7.0	5.1	1.9	6.2	2.7	3.5	8.6	4.2	4.4	*Luxembourg*
Denmark	336.0	275.4	60.6	327.7	366.5	–38.8	415.8	370.8	45.0	114.8	105.4	9.4	90.3	98.2	–7.9	125.7	101.6	24.1	159.0	145.2	13.8	120.2	117.1	3.1	*Denmark*
Ireland	818.7	1,372.5	–553.8	852.0	1,786.8	–934.8	1,082.5	1,232.0	–149.5	234.1	348.0	–113.9	242.3	236.8	5.5	339.2	238.4	100.8	324.3	253.4	70.9	345.8	274.2	71.5	*Ireland*
Greece	137.1	28.9	108.2	145.8	48.3	97.5	152.4	36.5	115.9	31.2	7.0	24.2	40.2	7.0	33.2	51.9	13.3	38.6	57.7	5.7	52.0	165.2	5.9	159.3	*Greece*
Sepanyol	923.0	657.7	265.3	827.5	575.4	251.6	871.3	563.8	307.5	173.4	153.2	20.2	230.1	146.8	83.3	287.8	143.2	144.6	291.4	168.4	123.0	331.3	128.5	202.8	*Spain*
Portugal	140.0	114.5	25.5	129.0	103.0	26.0	119.7	67.2	52.5	22.0	20.0	2.0	26.2	14.5	11.7	39.3	20.6	18.7	42.6	16.5	26.1	47.5	15.6	31.9	*Portugal*
Austria[4]	155.3	288.1	–132.8	152.3	298.1	–145.8	135.6	244.5	–108.9	30.7	47.6	–16.9	27.1	54.1	–27.0	43.8	83.0	–39.2	60.1	74.4	–14.3	52.2	66.8	- 14.5	*Austria[4]*
Finland[4]	155.4	646.0	–490.6	254.2	494.3	–240.1	369.2	809.9	–440.7	54.4	178.2	–123.8	101.3	284.0	–182.7	174.1	249.4	–75.3	160.4	81.5	78.9	102.5	102.7	- 0.2	*Finland[4]*
Sweden[4]	433.1	1,638.0	–1,204.9	412.6	1,559.7	–1,147.1	510.7	1,562.7	–1,052.0	119.4	493.4	–374.0	127.0	363.1	–236.1	156.0	395.8	–239.8	155.8	301.9	–146.1	164.6	378.2	- 213.6	*Sweden[4]*
Kesatuan Eropah (EU)	26,273.6	29,960.2	–3,686.6	26,997.8	28,414.2	–1,416.4	31,943.5	31,224.2	719.3	6,912.5	8,237.6	–1,325.1	7,883.6	8,059.1	–175.5	10,013.3	8,730.3	1,283.0	10,919.9	7,868.6	3,051.3	10,642.6	6,310.2	4,332.4	*European Union (EU)*
Lain-lain negara Eropah Barat[5]	923.7	4,012.8	–3,089.1	969.4	3,571.9	–2,602.5	1,222.9	3,590.8	–2,367.9	322.1	826.3	–504.2	305.7	762.2	–456.5	383.7	829.6	–445.9	673.3	729.5	–56.2	673.8	689.1	- 15.3	*Other Western Europe countries[5]*
Rusia	250.0	439.0	–189.0	284.6	667.5	–382.9	250.0	1,045.0	–795.0	51.1	279.2	–228.1	70.6	279.1	–208.5	69.2	331.2	–262.0	115.6	133.7	–18.0	96.9	161.0	- 64.1	*Russia*
Negara-negara Eropah Timur[6]	394.4	496.0	–101.6	458.0	738.2	–280.2	495.4	809.9	–314.5	102.6	239.3	–136.7	139.6	149.8	–10.2	145.6	270.0	–124.4	192.2	139.1	53.1	238.4	92.6	145.8	*East European countries[6]*
Lain-lain negara di dunia	9,095.1	5,893.6	3,201.5	8,728.6	6,406.0	1,822.6	10,183.1	9,354.2	828.9	2,211.4	2,223.3	–11.9	2,688.3	2,375.5	312.8	2,950.5	2,871.6	78.9	3,443.3	2,129.5	1,313.8	3,445.8	2,141.5	1,304.3	*Rest of the world*
Jumlah	184,986.5	194,344.5	–9,358.0	197,026.1	197,279.8	–253.7	221,407.8	220,983.8	424.0	49,429.4	54,198.4	–4,769.0	56,764.6	55,263.1	1,501.5	66,261.0	64,587.3	1,673.7	69,773.3	60,959.1	8,814.2	68,867.8	55,548.7	13,319.1	*Total*

1 Eksport dinilaikan atas asas f.o.b. dan import atas asas c.i.f. Data telah dipinda untuk mengecualikan perdagangan antara negara-negara serantau dan tidak termasuk import barangan ketenteraan.
2 Vietnam menjadi ahli ASEAN pada 28 Julai 1995.
3 Sebelum Julai 1995, termasuk Myanmar, Sri Lanka dan Pakistan.
4 Finland dan Sweden menjadi ahli Kesatuan Eropah pada 1 Januari 1995, manakala Austria pada 1 Mac 1995.
5 Termasuk Gibraltar, Greenland, Iceland, Malta, Monaco, Norway, Switzerland dan Turki.
6 Termasuk Bulgaria, Republik Czech dan Slovak, Poland dan Yugoslavia.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan, Malaysia.

1 Exports are valued on a f.o.b. basis and imports on c.i.f. basis. Data have been adjusted to exclude intra-regional trade and military imports.
2 Vietnam became a member of ASEAN on July 28, 1995.
3 Prior to July 1995, include Myanmar, Sri Lanka and Pakistan.
4 Finland and Sweden became members of European Union on January 1, 1995 while Austria on March 1, 1995.
5 Include Gibraltar, Greenland, Iceland, Malta, Monaco, Norway, Switzerland and Turkey.
6 Includes Bulgaria, Republic of Czech and Slovak, Poland dan Yugoslavia.

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia.