# VI.1 Keluaran Negara Kasar (KNK) Mengikut Komponen Perbelanjaan pada Harga Tetap (1978=100) dan Harga Semasa

*Gross National Product (GNP) by Expenditure Components in Constant (1978=100) and Current Prices*

RM juta *RM million*

| Item | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998* | *Items* |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Harga Tetap *Constant Prices* | | | | | | | | | |
| Perbelanjaan penggunaan terakhir | 51,240 | 56,449 | 58,268 | 61,769 | 67,827 | 73,856 | 77,486 | 81,253 | 75,091 | *Final consumption expenditure* |
| Sektor swasta | 39,728 | 43,506 | 44,804 | 46,866 | 51,455 | 56,288 | 59,668 | 62,490 | 56,266 | *Private sector* |
| Sektor awam | 11,512 | 12,943 | 13,464 | 14,903 | 16,372 | 17,568 | 17,818 | 18,763 | 18,825 | *Public sector* |
| Pembentukan modal tetap kasar | 25,872 | 31,429 | 34,574 | 39,689 | 46,463 | 55,715 | 61,160 | 66,354 | 45,931 | *Gross fixed capital formation* |
| Sektor swasta | 16,705 | 20,556 | 20,652 | 24,591 | 31,459 | 39,411 | 44,675 | 48,447 | 30,063 | *Private sector* |
| Sektor awam | 9,167 | 10,873 | 13,922 | 15,098 | 15,004 | 16,304 | 16,485 | 17,907 | 15,868 | *Public sector* |
| Perubahan dalam stok | -1,103 | 688 | -1,117 | -785 | 338 | 644 | -1,485 | -568 | -925 | *Change in stocks* |
| Eksport barang-barang dan perkhidmatan [1] | 62,990 | 71,846 | 76,303 | 89,455 | 109,566 | 128,827 | 138,043 | 152,942 | 156,019 | *Exports of goods and services [1]* |
| Import barang-barang dan perkhidmatan [1] | 59,670 | 74,263 | 75,162 | 89,511 | 114,279 | 138,770 | 144,583 | 159,297 | 142,177 | *Imports of goods and services [1]* |
| Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK) | 79,329 | 86,149 | 92,866 | 100,617 | 109,915 | 120,272 | 130,621 | 140,684 | 133,939 | *Gross Domestic Product (GDP)* |
| Bayaran pendapatan faktor bersih ke luar negeri | -3,425 | -4,638 | -5,199 | -5,326 | -5,970 | -6,568 | -7,455 | -7,873 | -8,014 | *Net factor income payments from abroad* |
| Keluaran Negara Kasar (KNK) | 75,904 | 81,511 | 87,667 | 95,291 | 103,945 | 113,704 | 123,166 | 132,811 | 125,925 | *Gross National Product (GNP)* |
| | Harga Semasa *Current Prices* | | | | | | | | | |
| Perbelanjaan penggunaan terakhir | 77,112 | 88,021 | 94,386 | 102,919 | 116,504 | 132,331 | 143,179 | 154,589 | 149,102 | *Final consumption expenditure* |
| Sektor swasta | 60,903 | 69,609 | 75,046 | 81,313 | 92,568 | 104,695 | 114,594 | 123,910 | 117,706 | *Private sector* |
| Sektor awam | 16,209 | 18,412 | 19,340 | 21,606 | 23,936 | 27,636 | 28,585 | 30,679 | 31,396 | *Public sector* |
| Pembentukan modal tetap kasar | 37,490 | 48,181 | 53,497 | 63,356 | 76,357 | 94,120 | 105,501 | 117,916 | 91,418 | *Gross fixed capital formation* |
| Sektor swasta | 24,207 | 31,513 | 31,956 | 39,255 | 51,700 | 66,577 | 77,064 | 86,094 | 59,835 | *Private sector* |
| Sektor awam | 13,283 | 16,668 | 21,541 | 24,101 | 24,657 | 27,543 | 28,437 | 31,822 | 31,583 | *Public sector* |
| Perubahan dalam stok | -1,335 | 1,125 | -1,393 | -896 | 546 | 974 | -1,732 | -958 | -1,666 | *Change in stocks* |
| Eksport barang-barang dan perkhidmatan [1] | 88,354 | 104,740 | 114,153 | 135,525 | 173,771 | 208,699 | 229,841 | 261,227 | 330,438 | *Exports of goods and services [1]* |
| Import barang-barang dan perkhidmatan [1] | 85,920 | 109,686 | 112,106 | 135,698 | 176,904 | 217,453 | 227,286 | 257,407 | 289,476 | *mports of goods and services [1]* |
| Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK) | 115,701 | 132,381 | 148,537 | 165,206 | 190,274 | 218,671 | 249,503 | 275,367 | 279,816 | *Gross Domestic Product (GDP)* |
| Bayaran pendapatan faktor bersih ke luar negeri | -5,064 | -6,800 | -8,006 | -8,265 | -9,412 | -10,377 | -11,816 | -14,273 | -17,725 | *Net factor income payments from abroad* |
| Keluaran Negara Kasar (KNK) | 110,637 | 125,581 | 140,531 | 156,941 | 180,862 | 208,294 | 237,687 | 261,094 | 262,091 | *Gross National Product (GNP)* |
| Penduduk pertengahan tahun ('000) | 17,763 | 18,550 | 19,043 | 19,564 | 20,112 | 20,689 | 21,169 | 21,666 | 22,180 | *Mid-year population ('000)* |
| KNK per kapita (RM) | 6,229 | 6,770 | 7,380 | 8,022 | 8,993 | 10,068 | 11,228 | 12,051 | 11,817 | *Per capita GNP (RM)* |
| Tabungan negara kasar | 33,672 | 37,662 | 46,482 | 54,534 | 62,133 | 73,448 | 91,572 | 102,807 | 109,817 | *Gross national savings* |
| Pembentukan modal kasar | 36,155 | 49,306 | 52,104 | 62,460 | 76,903 | 95,094 | 103,769 | 116,958 | 89,752 | *Gross capital formation* |
| | (% Kepada KNK) *(% of GNP)* | | | | | | | | | |
| Penggunaan | 69.7 | 70.1 | 67.2 | 65.6 | 64.4 | 63.5 | 60.2 | 59.2 | 56.9 | *Consumption* |
| Tabungan negara kasar | 30.4 | 30.0 | 33.1 | 34.7 | 34.4 | 35.3 | 38.5 | 39.4 | 41.9 | *Gross national savings* |
| Pembentukan modal kasar | 32.7 | 39.3 | 37.1 | 39.8 | 42.5 | 45.7 | 43.7 | 44.8 | 34.2 | *Gross capital formation* |

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan
* Anggaran yang dibuat oleh Perbendaharaan
[1] Perdagangan dalam perkhidmatan merujuk kepada perkhidmatan bukan faktor sahaja

*Source: Department of Statistics*
** Treasury's estimates*
*[1] Trade in services refers to non-factor services only*