VIII.4 Haluan Perdagangan Luar Negeri[1]

Direction of External Trade[1]

RM juta — *RM million*

Tempoh / Negara — *Period / Country*	1995			1996			1997			1997 suku ke 3 *3rd qtr.*			1997 suku ke 4 *4th qtr.*			1998 suku 1 *1st qtr.*			1998 suku ke 2 *2nd qtr.*			1998 suku ke 3 *3rd qtr.*		
	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	
Singapura	37,584.4	24,079.9	13,504.5	40,286.6	26,348.0	13,938.6	44,355.9	29,004.1	15,351.8	11,737.0	7,341.4	4,395.6	12,679.5	8,003.5	4,676.0	12,219.9	7,597.6	4,622.3	11,901.4	7,630.0	4,271.4	12,525.8	8,231.7	4,294.1	*Singapore*
Negeri Thai	7,258.0	5,131.5	2,126.5	8,057.3	6,524.4	1,532.4	7,930.2	8,682.5	-752.3	1,859.1	2,201.6	-342.5	2,094.4	2,631.2	-536.8	2,158.0	2,268.9	-110.9	2,402.0	2,333.6	68.4	2,412.8	2,058.1	354.7	*Thailand*
Indonesia	2,441.2	3,057.3	-616.1	3,063.7	3,585.1	-521.4	3,463.5	4,113.7	-650.2	944.2	1,106.6	-162.4	1,080.5	1,248.1	-167.6	830.8	1,215.0	-384.2	709.3	1,481.2	-771.9	1,207.2	1,563.5	-356.3	*Indonesia*
Filipina	1,692.2	1,153.5	538.7	2,358.5	2,011.3	347.2	3,301.6	2,635.3	666.3	853.0	682.2	170.8	1,269.6	1,007.9	261.7	1,077.8	1,618.7	-540.9	988.4	1,340.0	-351.6	1,047.2	1,667.3	-620.0	*Philippines*
Brunei Darussalam	742.8	10.3	732.5	815.4	11.2	804.2	763.6	67.2	696.4	189.9	15.1	174.8	226.9	18.2	208.7	191.5	3.8	187.7	261.4	2.0	259.4	230.7	5.7	225.1	*Brunei Darussalam*
Vietnam[2]	672.8	315.6	357.2	812.8	378.5	434.3	910.3	457.4	452.9	273.1	107.7	165.4	288.0	162.5	125.5	339.0	146.3	192.7	332.7	127.2	205.5	329.6	118.6	211.0	*Vietnam[2]*
Negara-negara ASEAN	50,391.4	33,748.1	16,643.3	55,394.3	38,859.0	16,535.3	60,725.1	44,960.2	15,764.9	15,856.3	11,454.6	4,401.7	17,638.9	13,071.4	4,567.5	16,817.0	12,850.3	3,966.7	16,595.2	12,914.1	3,681.1	17,753.3	13,644.8	4,108.5	*ASEAN countries*
Jepun	23,449.0	53,088.8	-29,639.8	26,584.3	48,372.1	-1,787.8	27,798.1	48,506.4	-20,708.3	6,598.0	12,036.9	-5,438.9	7,872.8	14,132.0	-6,259.2	8,646.6	12,265.7	-3,619.1	7,039.0	10,797.1	-3,758.1	7,269.8	10,888.9	-3,619.1	*Japan*
Republik Rakyat China	4,904.4	4,298.3	606.1	4,801.8	4,720.1	81.7	5,257.9	6,254.4	-996.5	1,348.9	1,623.3	-274.4	1,702.9	1,824.1	-121.2	1,704.2	1,820.1	-115.9	1,708.7	1,735.1	-26.4	2,011.9	1,840.4	171.5	*People's Republic of China*
Hong Kong SAR, China	9,899.3	4,193.7	5,705.6	11,586.7	4,576.1	7,010.6	12,178.6	5,404.4	6,774.2	3,010.4	1,337.9	1,672.5	3,542.7	1,696.1	1,846.6	3,622.6	1,489.8	2,132.8	3,486.3	1,432.3	2,054.1	3,083.1	1,544.1	1,539.0	*Hong Kong SAR, China*
Taiwan, ROC	5,813.3	9,913.7	-4,100.4	8,081.5	9,818.2	-1,736.7	9,632.8	10,599.4	-966.6	2,321.7	2,792.0	- 470.3	2,590.7	3,118.4	-527.7	2,909.6	2,888.3	21.3	2,899.0	2,944.0	-45.0	3,111.8	3,015.6	96.2	*Taiwan, ROC*
Korea	5,162.0	7,965.3	-2,803.3	6,056.5	10,243.0	-4,186.5	7,095.8	11,323.7	-4,227.9	1,554.6	2,694.0	-1,139.4	2,323.9	3,192.3	-868.4	1,809.8	3,002.1	-1,192.3	1,710.6	2,722.8	-1,012.2	1,199.9	4,180.8	-2,980.9	*Korea*
India	2,084.1	1,377.9	706.2	3,033.3	1,849.6	1,183.7	3,305.8	2,135.1	1,170.7	941.7	498.3	443.4	886.0	652.5	233.5	993.5	583.4	410.1	1,953.8	461.2	1,492.6	2,213.0	429.4	1,783.7	*India*
Lain-lain Negara Timur-Jauh[3]	3,250.5	449.8	2,800.7	3,174.9	350.4	2,824.0	4,208.1	433.0	3,775.1	1,122.9	120.1	1,002.8	1,403.3	115.6	1,287.7	1,361.3	103.5	1,257.9	1,440.9	108.1	1,332.8	1,520.3	105.4	1,414.9	*Other Far East countries[3]*
Australia	2,824.6	5,259.4	-2,434.8	3,058.3	5,560.4	-2,502.6	3,797.1	5,473.4	-1,676.3	1,001,8	1,292.8	-291.0	1,179.5	1,618.1	-438.6	1,459.1	1,238.9	220.2	1,387.7	1,254.9	132.9	1,880.5	1,162.0	718.5	*Australia*
New Zealand	487.9	800.9	-313.0	605.1	920.3	-315.2	564.6	1,085.9	-521.3	159.1	250.4	-91.3	170.9	345.3	-174.4	137.9	241.3	-103.4	241.3	254.1	-12.8	211.2	235.6	-24.4	*New Zealand*
Amerika Syarikat	38,278.5	31,413.0	6,865.5	35,834.4	30,520.4	5,313.5	41,122.0	37,049.0	4,073.0	11,279.1	9,081.3	2,197.8	12,899.5	11,298.1	1,601.4	14,504.4	13,069.4	1,435.0	14,828.4	11,089.1	3,739.3	16,258.6	10,357.5	5,901.1	*United States*
Kanada	1,504.7	1,034.0	470.7	1,376.8	1,190.9	185.7	1,626.9	1,734.8	-107.9	482.1	455.8	26.2	487.6	490.7	-3.1	462.9	405.9	57.0	479.2	441.5	37.7	612.4	292.0	320.4	*Canada*
United Kingdom	7,483.5	5,479.6	2,003.9	6,778.0	5,139.2	1,638.8	7,297.8	5,796.5	1,501.3	1,784.8	1,527.7	257.1	2,280.7	1,684.6	596.1	2,290.0	1,361.8	928.2	2,396.7	1,210.6	1,186.1	2,785.6	1,214.9	1,570.7	*United Kingdom*
Jerman	5,926.6	8,612.6	-2,686.0	5,978.9	8,432.5	-2,453.6	6,366.1	9,696.7	-3,330.6	1,592.0	2,491.9	-899.9	1,816.8	3,010.5	-1,193.7	2,160.7	2,989.9	-829.2	1,897.2	2,074.6	-177.4	2,252.7	2,005.1	247.7	*Germany*
Belanda	4,505.3	1,313.3	3,192.0	5,848.9	1,737.9	4,111.0	8,700.6	2,167.0	6,533.6	2,078.2	683.6	1,394.6	2,779.4	635.1	2,144.3	3,226.5	592.0	2,634.5	2,936.6	495.9	2,440.8	3,096.5	508.6	2,587.9	*Netherlands*
Perancis	1,852.5	5,917.5	-4,065.0	1,603.2	3,960.8	-2,357.6	2,097.2	4,253.1	-2,155.9	553.1	926.2	-373.1	783.6	891.1	-107.5	624.9	795.3	-170.4	704.3	644.5	59.7	759.8	972.9	-,213.1	*France*
Itali	1,418.1	2,462.5	-1,044.4	1,535.1	2,740.1	-1,205.0	1,393.3	3,160.1	-1,766.8	328.4	886.1	-557.7	420.9	944.3	-523.4	456.4	737.0	-280.6	521.7	532.8	-11.1	541.4	420.8	120.6	*Italy*
Belgium	1,967.6	1,110.3	857.3	2,135.5	1,155.7	979.8	2,407.6	1,238.1	1,169.5	658.3	338.0	320.3	706.9	314.3	392.6	903.9	342.9	561.0	848.2	258.7	589.5	802.2	292.2	510.0	*Belgium*
Luxembourg	21.4	43.3	- 21.4	17.1	15.4	1.7	23.7	25.2	-1.5	4.5	1.1	3.4	7.0	5.1	1.9	6.2	2.7	3.5	8.6	4.2	4.4	12.7	0.9	11.9	*Luxembourg*
Denmark	336.0	275.4	60.6	327.7	366.5	-38.8	415.8	370.8	45.0	90.3	98.2	-7.9	125.7	101.6	24.1	159.0	145.2	13.8	120.2	117.1	3.1	170.5	91.1	79.4	*Denmark*
Ireland	818.7	1,372.5	-553.8	852.0	1,786.8	-934.8	1,082.5	1,232.0	-149.5	242.3	236.8	5.5	339.2	238.4	100.8	324.3	253.4	70.9	345.8	274.2	71.5	482.4	277.3	205.1	*Ireland*
Greece	137.1	28.9	108.2	145.8	48.3	97.5	152.4	36.5	115.9	40.2	7.0	33.2	51.9	13.3	38.6	57.7	5.7	52.0	165.2	5.9	159.3	68.7	4.5	64.2	*Greece*
Sepanyol	923.0	657.7	265.3	827.5	575.4	251.6	871.3	563.8	307.5	230.1	146.8	83.3	287.8	143.2	144.6	291.4	168.4	123.0	331.3	128.5	202.8	328.6	108.9	219.7	*Spain*
Portugal	140.0	114.5	25.5	129.0	103.0	26.0	119.7	67.2	52.5	26.2	14.5	11.7	39.3	20.6	18.7	42.6	16.5	26.1	47.5	15.6	31.9	45.3	19.5	25.8	*Portugal*
Austria[4]	155.3	288.1	-132.8	152.3	298.1	-145.8	135.6	244.5	-108.9	27.1	54.1	-27.0	43.8	83.0	-39.2	60.1	74.4	-14.3	52.2	66.8	-14.5	48.8	48.8	0.0	*Austria[4]*
Finland[4]	155.4	646.0	-490.6	254.2	494.3	-240.1	369.2	809.9	-440.7	101.3	284.0	-182.7	174.1	249.4	-75.3	160.4	81.5	78.9	102.5	102.7	-0.2	109.0	91.2	17.8	*Finland [4]*
Sweden[4]	433.1	1,638.0	-1,204.9	412.6	1,559.7	-1,147.1	510.7	1,562.7	-1,052.0	127.0	363.1	-236.1	156.0	395.8	-239.8	155.8	301.9	-146.1	164.6	378.2	-213.6	160.7	275.5	-114.9	*Sweden [4]*
Kesatuan Eropah (EU)	26,273.6	29,960.2	-3,686.6	26,997.8	28,414.2	-1,416.4	31,943.5	31,224.2	719.3	7,883.6	8,059.1	-175.5	10,013.3	8,730.3	1,283.0	10,919.9	7,868.6	3,051.3	10,642.6	6,310.2	4,332.4	11,665.1	6,332.3	5,332.8	*European Union (EU)*
Lain-lain negara Eropah Barat[5]	923.7	4,012.8	-3,089.1	969.4	3,571.9	-2,602.5	1,222.9	3,590.8	-2,367.9	305.7	762.2	-456.5	383.7	829.6	-445.9	673.3	729.5	-56.2	673.8	689.1	-15.3	478.9	636.5	-157.5	*Other Western Europe countries[5]*
Rusia	250.0	439.0	-189.0	284.6	667.5	-382.9	250.0	1,045.0	-795.0	70.6	279.1	-208.5	69.2	331.2	-262.0	115.6	133.7	-18.0	96.9	161.0	-64.1	80.7	88.3	-7.6	*Russia*
Negara-negara Eropah Timur[6]	394.4	496.0	-101.6	458.0	738.2	-280.2	495.4	809.9	-314.5	139.6	149.8	-10.2	145.6	270.0	-124.4	192.2	139.1	53.1	238.4	92.6	145.8	308.4	116.2	192.2	*East European countries[6]*
Lain-lain negara di dunia	9,095.1	5,893.6	3,201.5	8,728.6	6,406.0	1,822.6	9,665.7	9,305.9	359.8	2,377.6	2,374.5	3.2	744.0	2,851.3	-107.3	3,443.3	2,129.5	1,313.8	3,445.8	2,141.5	1,304.3	3,960.5	2,175.8	1,784.8	*Rest of the world*
Jumlah	184,986.5	194,344.5	-9,358.0	197,026.1	197,279.8	-253.7	220,890.4	220,935.5	-45.0	56,453.8	55,235.1	1,218.6	66,054.5	64,567.0	1,487.5	69,773.3	60,959.1	8,814.2	68,867.8	55,548.7	13,319.1	73,619.5	57,045.5	16,574.0	*Total*

1 Eksport dinilaikan atas asas f.o.b. dan import atas asas c.i.f. Data telah dipinda untuk mengecualikan perdagangan antara negara-negara serantau dan tidak termasuk import barangan ketenteraan.
2 Vietnam menjadi ahli ASEAN pada 28 Julai 1995.
3 Sebelum Julai 1995, termasuk Myanmar, Sri Lanka dan Pakistan.
4 Finland dan Sweden menjadi ahli Kesatuan Eropah pada 1 Januari 1995, manakala Austria pada 1 Mac 1995.
5 Termasuk Gibraltar, Greenland, Iceland, Malta, Monaco, Norway, Switzerland dan Turki.
6 Termasuk Bulgaria, Republik Czech dan Slovak, Poland dan Yugoslavia.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan, Malaysia.

1 Exports are valued on a f.o.b. basis and imports on c.i.f. basis. Data have been adjusted to exclude intra-regional trade and military imports.
2 Vietnam became a member of ASEAN on July 28, 1995.
3 Prior to July 1995, include Myanmar, Sri Lanka and Pakistan.
4 Finland and Sweden became members of European Union on January 1, 1995 while Austria on March 1, 1995.
5 Include Gibraltar, Greenland, Iceland, Malta, Monaco, Norway, Switzerland and Turkey.
6 Includes Bulgaria, Republic of Czech and Slovak, Poland dan Yugoslavia.

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia.