# VIII.6 Eksport Kasar bagi Komoditi Pertanian dan Perlombongan yang Utama

*Major Gross Exports of Agricultural and Mining Commodities*

| Tempoh | Getah *Rubber* | | Kayu balak *Saw logs* | | Kayu siap digergaji *Sawn timber* | | Minyak sawit *Palm oil* | | Timah *Tin* | | Petroleum mentah dan separuh ditapis *Petroleum, crude and partly refined* | | Gas asli cecair *Liquified natural gas* | | Jumlah eksport utama *Total major export* | | *Period* |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Jumlah ('000 tan metrik) *Volume ('000 tonnes)* | Nilai (RM Juta) *Value (RMm)* | Jumlah ('000 meter padu) *Volume ('000 cubic metres)* | Nilai (RM Juta) *Value (RMm)* | Jumlah ('000 meter padu) *Volume ('000 cubic metres)* | Nilai (RM Juta) *Value (RMm)* | Jumlah ('000 tan metrik) *Volume ('000 tonnes)* | Nilai (RM Juta) *Value (RMm)* | Jumlah ('000 tan metrik) *Volume ('000 tonnes)* | Nilai (RM Juta) *Value (RMm)* | Jumlah ('000 tan metrik) *Volume ('000 tonnes)* | Nilai (RM Juta) *Value (RMm)* | Jumlah ('000 tan metrik) *Volume ('000 tonnes)* | Nilai (RM Juta) *Value (RMm)* | Nilai (RM Juta) *Value (RMm)* | Peratus dari jumlah eksport *Percentage of total export* | |
| 1975 | 1,459.6 | 2,025.6 | 8,477.0 | 670.4 | 1,883.5 | 440.6 | 1,160.6 | 1,319.5 | 77,946.0 | 1,206.1 | 3,794.5 | 861.0 | | | 6,523.2 | 70.7 | *1975* |
| 1976 | 1,620.0 | 3,116.7 | 12,173.6 | 1,471.4 | 3,047.3 | 890.9 | 1,263.0 | 1,155.3 | 81,527.0 | 1,527.0 | 7,217.6 | 1,765.0 | | | 9,926.3 | 73.8 | *1976* |
| 1977 | 1,654.1 | 3,380.3 | 13,395.2 | 1,517.4 | 2,981.3 | 848.0 | 1,299.3 | 1,679.5 | 66,517.0 | 1,704.0 | 7,722.7 | 1,999.0 | | | 11,128.2 | 74.4 | *1977* |
| 1978 | 1,614.0 | 3,601.2 | 16,736.0 | 1,667.3 | 2,898.8 | 860.9 | 1,514.5 | 1,870.8 | 70,189.0 | 2,022.0 | 9,152.9 | 2,247.0 | | | 12,269.2 | 71.9 | *1978* |
| 1979 | 1,650.5 | 4,481.8 | 15,965.8 | 2,876.8 | 3,314.2 | 1,334.3 | 1,899.9 | 2,470.6 | 72,113.0 | 2,315.6 | 12,034.5 | 4,213.5 | | | 17,692.6 | 73.0 | *1979* |
| 1980 | 1,525.7 | 4,618.0 | 15,156.2 | 2,618.2 | 3,245.2 | 1,344.1 | 2,258.2 | 2,603.1 | 66,498.0 | 2,505.3 | 11,226.9 | 6,709.1 | | | 20,397.8 | 72.4 | *1980* |
| 1981 | 1,485.2 | 3,713.1 | 15,923.3 | 2,476.2 | 2,907.8 | 1,118.9 | 2,506.8 | 2,835.5 | 66,437.0 | 2,138.1 | 10,143.2 | 6,921.4 | | | 19,203.2 | 70.8 | *1981* |
| 1982 | 1,378.1 | 2,655.1 | 19,297.8 | 3,382.1 | 3,116.4 | 1,164.6 | 2,817.2 | 2,742.3 | 48,584.0 | 1,483.9 | 11,973.9 | 7,694.2 | | | 19,122.2 | 68.0 | *1982* |
| 1983 | 1,563.0 | 3,663.6 | 18,726.0 | 2,806.9 | 3,437.6 | 1,349.7 | 2,948.8 | 2,994.9 | 57,140.0 | 1,718.2 | 14,224.0 | 7,871.0 | 1,800.0 | 831.0 | 21,235.3 | 62.3 | *1983* |
| 1984 | 1,590.6 | 3,671.5 | 16,939.4 | 2,806.1 | 2,872.8 | 1,175.7 | 2,982.0 | 4,545.5 | 39,600.0 | 1,162.3 | 16,497.4 | 8,737.4 | 4,100.0 | 1,775.0 | 23,873.5 | 57.2 | *1984* |
| 1985 | 1,497.4 | 2,872.2 | 19,630.5 | 2,771.2 | 2,780.1 | 1,136.8 | 3,232.0 | 3,963.1 | 57,400.0 | 1,648.0 | 16,701.3 | 8,697.9 | 4,389.3 | 2,299.7 | 23,388.9 | 55.5 | *1985* |
| 1986 | 1,516.1 | 3,182.7 | 19,054.2 | 2,872.7 | 2,999.3 | 1,395.0 | 4,334.7 | 3,019.5 | 40,381.0 | 649.6 | 18,793.0 | 5,400.9 | 5,194.1 | 1,848.2 | 18,368.6 | 46.0 | *1986* |
| 1987 | 1,620.3 | 3,915.0 | 22,920.0 | 4,273.7 | 3,743.0 | 1,651.8 | 4,100.5 | 3,291.9 | 49,612.0 | 838.8 | 17,999.0 | 6,289.9 | 6,013.0 | 1,741.3 | 22,002.4 | 45.1 | *1987* |
| 1988 | 1,610.6 | 5,255.9 | 20,547.0 | 4,007.2 | 3,997.9 | 1,843.0 | 4,166.8 | 4,540.0 | 48,878.0 | 910.4 | 19,898.6 | 6,116.0 | 6,117.5 | 1,836.2 | 24,508.7 | 41.0 | *1988* |
| 1989 | 1,487.1 | 3,949.1 | 21,101.0 | 4,355.6 | 5,052.0 | 2,906.7 | 4,964.3 | 4,690.9 | 49,480.0 | 1,161.0 | 21,323.6 | 7,893.0 | 6,477.7 | 2,064.5 | 27,020.8 | 36.8 | *1989* |
| 1990 | 1,321.7 | 3,026.6 | 20,354.3 | 4,041.2 | 5,222.3 | 3,064.7 | 5,679.7 | 4,410.7 | 52,703.0 | 902.2 | 22,109.9 | 10,638.6 | 6,491.6 | 2,634.8 | 28,718.8 | 32.8 | *1990* |
| 1991 | 1,131.8 | 2,689.8 | 19,318.0 | 4,099.6 | 5,021.2 | 3,008.3 | 5,562.7 | 5,044.9 | 42,425.4 | 684.2 | 22,594.7 | 10,195.6 | 7,649.0 | 3,280.0 | 29,002.4 | 27.2 | *1991* |
| 1992 | 1,035.0 | 2,357.2 | 17,914.0 | 3,851.4 | 5,392.0 | 3,487.7 | 5,580.9 | 5,436.6 | 45,149.2 | 720.7 | 22,586.1 | 9,146.9 | 7,649.2 | 2,540.4 | 27,540.9 | 24.1 | *1992* |
| 1993 | 937.1 | 2,131.7 | 9,287.7 | 2,914.1 | 5,477.8 | 4,545.6 | 5,880.8 | 5,797.3 | 35,544.9 | 488.8 | 21,032.0 | 7,996.0 | 7,840.7 | 2,654.8 | 26,528.3 | 19.7 | *1993* |
| 1994 | 1,017.0 | 2,926.7 | 8,417.3 | 2,543.5 | 4,752.7 | 4,331.1 | 6,603.9 | 8,365.3 | 36,812.0 | 507.0 | 19,061.0 | 6,548.0 | 8,093.0 | 2,550.1 | 27,771.7 | 16.1 | *1994* |
| 1995 | 1,013.0 | 4,038.3 | 7,746.2 | 2,263.5 | 4,367.0 | 3,837.5 | 6,630.0 | 10,395.3 | 35,216.1 | 545.1 | 19,164.6 | 6,701.0 | 9,923.4 | 3,168.8 | 30,949.5 | 14.9 | *1995* |
| 1996 | 980.4 | 3,509.9 | 6,984.6 | 2,281.9 | 3,748.0 | 3,120.2 | 7,323.5 | 9,436.0 | 34,341.7 | 532.7 | 17,494.1 | 7,211.8 | 12,908.0 | 4,745.9 | 30,838.4 | 13.0 | *1996* |
| 1997 | 1,018.3 | 2,970.6 | 6,396.0 | 2,345.7 | 3,075.0 | 2,780.8 | 7,609.2 | 10,809.8 | 31,805.0 | 479.1 | 15,872.0 | 7,068.6 | 15,309.0 | 6,752.0 | 33,206.6 | 15.0 | *1997* |
| 1996 suku 1 | 239.2 | 984.8 | 1,465.2 | 452.0 | 862.0 | 698.1 | 1,568.4 | 2,143.0 | 8,842.3 | 139.2 | 4,808.5 | 1,891.5 | 3,526.4 | 1,117.6 | 7,426.4 | 15.9 | *1996 1st qtr.* |
| suku ke 2 | 222.4 | 822.4 | 1,910.2 | 618.9 | 1,004.0 | 824.7 | 1,685.7 | 2,210.4 | 8,812.8 | 140.6 | 4,450.3 | 1,751.4 | 2,637.6 | 1,041.0 | 7,409.4 | 14.8 | *2nd qtr.* |
| suku ke 3 | 255.3 | 843.8 | 1,805.5 | 586.6 | 938.0 | 776.6 | 1,934.8 | 2,375.1 | 8,621.5 | 132.4 | 3,844.8 | 1,523.4 | 3,294.0 | 1,177.0 | 7,414.9 | 14.9 | *3rd qtr.* |
| suku ke 4 | 263.4 | 858.9 | 1,804.0 | 624.4 | 944.0 | 820.8 | 2,134.6 | 2,707.5 | 8,065.1 | 120.6 | 4,391.4 | 2,045.5 | 3,450.0 | 1,410.3 | 8,588.0 | 17.0 | *4th qtr.* |
| 1997 suku 1 | 225.9 | 723.5 | 1,293.0 | 449.0 | 754.0 | 646.4 | 1,611.3 | 2,120.4 | 8,580.1 | 125.2 | 4,032.9 | 1,871.3 | 4,273.0 | 1,734.1 | 7,669.9 | 15.8 | *1997 1st qtr.* |
| suku ke 2 | 240.5 | 719.5 | 1,664.0 | 591.1 | 838.0 | 720.9 | 1,884.8 | 2,562.3 | 8,018.9 | 115.3 | 3,786.1 | 1,508.1 | 3,509.4 | 1,528.7 | 7,745.9 | 15.6 | *2nd qtr.* |
| suku ke 3 | 271.4 | 731.5 | 1,674.0 | 603.9 | 769.0 | 701.7 | 2,137.0 | 2,875.7 | 8,674.0 | 124.1 | 3,626.7 | 1,442.0 | 3,665.4 | 1,535.4 | 8,014.3 | 14.2 | *3rd qtr.* |
| suku ke 4 | 280.5 | 796.1 | 1,765.0 | 701.7 | 714.0 | 711.8 | 1,976.1 | 3,251.5 | 6,532.0 | 114.5 | 4,426.3 | 2,247.1 | 3,861.3 | 1,954.0 | 9,776.7 | 14.7 | *4th qtr.* |
| 1998 suku 1 | 261.8 | 789.7 | 1,197.0 | 461.3 | 594.0 | 570.7 | 1,817.4 | 3,930.2 | 5,765.0 | 117.2 | 4,399.0 | 2,182.2 | 4,144.0 | 2,648.5 | 10,645.9 | 15.3 | *1998 1st qtr.* |
| suku ke 2 | 252.3 | 761.9 | 1,324.0 | 403.1 | 701.0 | 668.5 | 1,698.7 | 4,017.1 | 6,248.0 | 136.1 | 4,503.0 | 1,801.6 | 3,333.0 | 1,775.4 | 9,563.7 | 13.9 | *2nd qtr.* |
| suku ke 3 | 233.4 | 664.7 | 1,332.5 | 437.6 | 687.8 | 642.1 | 2,169.4 | 5,426.4 | 6,054.7 | 140.8 | 4,408.0 | 1,814.1 | 3,446.0 | 1,479.6 | 10,605.3 | 14.4 | *3rd qtr.* |
| 1996 Jan. | 80.2 | 332.2 | 577.5 | 174.0 | 321.0 | 252.9 | 556.3 | 796.9 | 2,951.0 | 46.6 | 1,672.0 | 631.7 | 1,134.5 | 359.7 | 2,594.0 | 16.1 | *1996 Jan.* |
| Feb. | 71.6 | 298.9 | 445.9 | 136.8 | 267.5 | 227.4 | 423.1 | 572.5 | 2,429.0 | 38.5 | 1,601.1 | 633.2 | 1,195.3 | 379.1 | 2,286.4 | 17.6 | *Feb.* |
| Mac | 87.4 | 353.7 | 441.8 | 141.3 | 273.6 | 217.8 | 589.1 | 773.6 | 3,462.0 | 54.1 | 1,535.6 | 626.7 | 1,196.6 | 378.8 | 2,546.0 | 14.0 | *Mar.* |
| Apr. | 76.4 | 300.1 | 652.7 | 215.1 | 342.7 | 282.6 | 485.9 | 638.5 | 3,471.0 | 55.3 | 1,512.3 | 611.2 | 905.1 | 294.9 | 2,397.7 | 15.0 | *Apr.* |
| Mei | 70.8 | 259.8 | 626.4 | 204.9 | 378.3 | 312.8 | 629.6 | 820.9 | 3,254.0 | 52.1 | 1,477.3 | 578.5 | 877.4 | 286.1 | 2,515.1 | 14.8 | May |
| Jun | 75.2 | 262.5 | 631.2 | 198.8 | 283.0 | 229.3 | 570.2 | 751.0 | 2,088.0 | 33.2 | 1,460.8 | 561.7 | 948.0 | 346.0 | 2,382.5 | 14.7 | *Jun.* |
| Jul. | 81.1 | 273.8 | 488.2 | 161.4 | 289.0 | 240.7 | 588.5 | 733.5 | 2,572.0 | 40.0 | 1,212.0 | 467.9 | 1,124.0 | 386.7 | 2,304.0 | 14.5 | *Jul.* |
| Ogos | 88.9 | 291.0 | 836.2 | 269.3 | 355.0 | 291.7 | 695.4 | 831.0 | 3,126.0 | 47.7 | 1,281.2 | 500.5 | 1,055.0 | 389.5 | 2,620.7 | 15.2 | *Aug.* |
| Sep. | 85.3 | 279.0 | 481.1 | 155.8 | 294.0 | 244.2 | 650.9 | 810.6 | 2,924.0 | 44.6 | 1,351.5 | 554.9 | 1,115.0 | 400.7 | 2,489.8 | 15.0 | *Sep.* |
| Okt. | 90.8 | 295.1 | 563.9 | 186.7 | 333.0 | 284.2 | 763.5 | 962.6 | 2,375.0 | 35.9 | 1,528.1 | 682.9 | 974.0 | 369.8 | 2,817.2 | 16.5 | *Oct.* |
| Nov. | 82.8 | 270.8 | 430.2 | 149.6 | 285.0 | 256.7 | 655.8 | 827.5 | 2,982.0 | 44.3 | 1,470.9 | 699.2 | 1,005.0 | 390.2 | 2,635.5 | 16.0 | *Nov.* |
| Dis. | 89.9 | 293.0 | 810.0 | 288.1 | 326.0 | 279.9 | 715.3 | 917.4 | 2,708.0 | 40.4 | 1,391.5 | 663.4 | 1,471.0 | 650.3 | 3,132.5 | 18.3 | *Dec.* |
| 1997 Jan. | 80.9 | 261.6 | 590.8 | 205.9 | 316.5 | 275.5 | 583.2 | 754.3 | 2,431.4 | 35.9 | 1,300.9 | 650.0 | 1,520.4 | 593.8 | 2,777.0 | 16.6 | *1997 Jan.* |
| Feb. | 69.1 | 222.3 | 330.3 | 118.7 | 163.9 | 135.0 | 403.1 | 530.7 | 2,057.1 | 30.0 | 1,326.5 | 605.0 | 1,318.9 | 536.8 | 2,178.5 | 16.1 | *Feb.* |
| Mac | 75.9 | 239.7 | 371.9 | 124.3 | 273.6 | 257.9 | 625.5 | 836.0 | 4,091.6 | 59.3 | 1,405.5 | 616.2 | 1,433.6 | 603.4 | 2,736.8 | 14.7 | *Mar.* |
| Apr. | 78.0 | 243.7 | 412.0 | 145.1 | 275.0 | 223.2 | 607.6 | 823.6 | 2,809.5 | 40.6 | 1,212.0 | 493.5 | 1,263.8 | 553.8 | 2,523.6 | 16.1 | *Apr.* |
| Mei | 81.1 | 242.2 | 691.0 | 245.0 | 275.0 | 232.2 | 649.2 | 891.7 | 2,812.4 | 40.8 | 1,418.1 | 566.8 | 972.5 | 428.2 | 2,646.9 | 15.3 | *May* |
| Jun | 81.4 | 233.6 | 561.0 | 201.1 | 288.0 | 243.4 | 627.4 | 846.4 | 2,397.0 | 33.9 | 1,156.0 | 447.8 | 1,273.0 | 546.7 | 2,552.8 | 15.4 | *Jun.* |
| Jul. | 81.2 | 228.1 | 762.0 | 270.3 | 282.0 | 244.3 | 754.3 | 973.8 | 2,737.0 | 38.1 | 1,005.8 | 379.9 | 1,329.4 | 547.8 | 2,682.3 | 15.6 | *Jul.* |
| Ogos | 95.4 | 252.9 | 452.0 | 154.3 | 253.0 | 230.8 | 686.0 | 917.1 | 2,989.0 | 42.7 | 1,235.0 | 477.8 | 1,382.0 | 565.1 | 2,640.7 | 13.6 | *Aug.* |
| Sep. | 94.8 | 250.5 | 460.0 | 179.3 | 234.0 | 226.6 | 696.7 | 984.7 | 2,948.0 | 43.4 | 1,386.3 | 584.2 | 953.9 | 422.8 | 2,691.5 | 13.4 | *Sep.* |
| Okt. | 99.9 | 272.3 | 574.0 | 224.6 | 258.0 | 251.3 | 649.3 | 1,007.2 | 1,965.0 | 32.6 | 1,298.3 | 613.6 | 1,150.3 | 546.1 | 2,947.7 | 13.6 | *Oct.* |
| Nov. | 88.0 | 253.6 | 668.0 | 262.4 | 236.0 | 230.3 | 640.1 | 1,055.8 | 2,693.0 | 46.6 | 1,612.0 | 834.4 | 1,327.0 | 667.6 | 3,350.4 | 15.5 | *Nov.* |
| Dis. | 92.7 | 270.3 | 523.0 | 214.7 | 220.0 | 230.2 | 686.7 | 1,188.5 | 1,874.0 | 35.4 | 1,516.0 | 799.1 | 1,384.0 | 740.1 | 3,478.3 | 15.1 | *Dec.* |
| 1998 Jan | 86.8 | 253.4 | 484.0 | 207.8 | 228.0 | 226.6 | 668.5 | 1,361.1 | 1,896.0 | 37.0 | 1,463.0 | 784.9 | 1,203.0 | 775.0 | 3,645.8 | 16.0 | *1998 Jan.* |
| Feb. | 85.2 | 257.0 | 305.0 | 115.8 | 154.0 | 153.0 | 584.7 | 1,339.8 | 2,023.0 | 41.3 | 1,402.0 | 710.7 | 1,382.0 | 922.8 | 3,540.4 | 15.7 | *Feb.* |
| Mac | 89.9 | 279.4 | 408.0 | 137.7 | 212.0 | 191.1 | 564.2 | 1,229.3 | 1,846.0 | 39.0 | 1,534.0 | 632.5 | 1,559.0 | 950.7 | 3,459.7 | 14.1 | *Mar.* |
| Apr. | 90.0 | 271.5 | 417.0 | 123.8 | 232.0 | 223.7 | 585.9 | 1,300.2 | 1,884.0 | 38.5 | 1,833.0 | 709.5 | 1,032.0 | 600.2 | 3,267.4 | 14.5 | *Apr.* |
| Mei | 81.2 | 243.7 | 479.3 | 146.0 | 238.1 | 219.6 | 531.0 | 1,273.1 | 2,352.0 | 51.1 | 1,351.0 | 550.5 | 1,034.1 | 566.4 | 3,050.4 | 13.5 | *May* |
| Jun | 81.1 | 246.7 | 427.2 | 133.3 | 231.1 | 225.2 | 581.8 | 1,443.8 | 2,012.3 | 46.5 | 1,319.0 | 541.6 | 1,266.9 | 608.8 | 3,245.9 | 13.7 | *Jun* |
| Jul. | 83.3 | 247.3 | 573.5 | 186.6 | 248.8 | 232.9 | 640.2 | 1,617.7 | 2,807.7 | 65.1 | 1,479.0 | 624.4 | 1,153.0 | 509.9 | 3,483.9 | 14.5 | *Jul.* |
| Ogos | 78.3 | 224.0 | 358.0 | 122.7 | 231.0 | 208.4 | 749.6 | 1,898.9 | 1,583.0 | 37.7 | 1,314.0 | 554.3 | 1,330.0 | 582.0 | 3,628.0 | 14.9 | *Aug.* |
| Sep. | 71.8 | 193.4 | 401.0 | 128.3 | 208.0 | 200.8 | 779.6 | 1,909.8 | 1,664.0 | 38.0 | 1,615.0 | 635.4 | 963.0 | 387.8 | 3,493.5 | 13.9 | *Sep.* |

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Statistik

*Source : Department of Statistics*