VIII.4 Haluan Perdagangan Luar Negeri[1]

Direction of External Trade[1]

RM juta — *RM million*

Tempoh / Negara — *Period / Country*	1995			1996			1997			1997: suku ke 3 *3rd qtr.*			1997: suku ke 4 *4th qtr.*			1998: suku 1 *1st qtr.*			1998: suku ke 2 *2nd qtr.*			1998: suku ke 3 *3rd qtr.*		
	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*
Singapura	37,584.4	24,079.9	13,504.5	40,286.6	26,348.0	13,938.6	44,355.9	29,004.1	15,351.8	11,737.0	7,341.4	4,395.6	12,679.5	8,003.5	4,676.0	12,219.9	7,597.6	4,622.3	11,901.4	7,630.0	4,271.4	12,525.8	8,231.7	4,294.1
Negeri Thai	7,258.0	5,131.5	2,126.5	8,057.3	6,524.4	1,532.4	7,930.2	8,682.5	-752.3	1,859.1	2,201.6	-342.5	2,094.4	2,631.2	-536.8	2,158.0	2,268.9	-110.9	2,402.0	2,333.6	68.4	2,412.8	2,058.1	354.7
Indonesia	2,441.2	3,057.3	-616.1	3,063.7	3,585.1	-521.4	3,463.5	4,113.7	-650.2	944.2	1,106.6	-162.4	1,080.5	1,248.1	-167.6	830.8	1,215.0	-384.2	709.3	1,481.2	-771.9	1,207.2	1,563.5	-356.3
Filipina	1,692.2	1,153.5	538.7	2,358.5	2,011.3	347.2	3,301.6	2,635.3	666.3	853.0	682.2	170.8	1,269.6	1,007.9	261.7	1,077.8	1,618.7	-540.9	988.4	1,340.0	-351.6	1,047.2	1,667.3	-620.0
Brunei Darussalam	742.8	10.3	732.5	815.4	11.2	804.2	763.6	67.2	696.4	189.9	15.1	174.8	226.9	18.2	208.7	191.5	3.8	187.7	261.4	2.0	259.4	230.7	5.7	225.1
Vietnam[2]	672.8	315.6	357.2	812.8	378.5	434.3	910.3	457.4	452.9	273.1	107.7	165.4	288.0	162.5	125.5	339.0	146.3	192.7	332.7	127.2	205.5	329.6	118.6	211.0
Negara-negara ASEAN	50,391.4	33,748.1	16,643.3	55,394.3	38,859.0	16,535.3	60,725.1	44,960.2	15,764.9	15,856.3	11,454.6	4,401.7	17,638.9	13,071.4	4,567.5	16,817.0	12,850.3	3,966.7	16,595.2	12,914.1	3,681.1	17,753.3	13,644.8	4,108.5
Jepun	23,449.0	53,088.8	-29,639.8	26,584.3	48,372.1	-1,787.8	27,798.1	48,506.4	-20,708.3	6,598.0	12,036.9	-5,438.9	7,872.8	14,132.0	-6,259.2	8,646.6	12,265.7	-3,619.1	7,039.0	10,797.1	-3,758.1	7,269.8	10,888.9	-3,619.1
Republik Rakyat China	4,904.4	4,298.3	606.1	4,801.8	4,720.1	81.7	5,257.9	6,254.4	-996.5	1,348.9	1,623.3	-274.4	1,702.9	1,824.1	-121.2	1,704.2	1,820.1	-115.9	1,708.7	1,735.1	-26.4	2,011.9	1,840.4	171.5
Hong Kong SAR, China	9,899.3	4,193.7	5,705.6	11,586.7	4,576.1	7,010.6	12,178.6	5,404.4	6,774.2	3,010.4	1,337.9	1,672.5	3,542.7	1,696.1	1,846.6	3,622.6	1,489.8	2,132.8	3,486.3	1,432.3	2,054.1	3,083.1	1,544.1	1,539.0
Taiwan, ROC	5,813.3	9,913.7	-4,100.4	8,081.5	9,818.2	-1,736.7	9,632.8	10,599.4	-966.6	2,321.7	2,792.0	- 470.3	2,590.7	3,118.4	-527.7	2,909.6	2,888.3	21.3	2,899.0	2,944.0	-45.0	3,111.8	3,015.6	96.2
Korea	5,162.0	7,965.3	-2,803.3	6,056.5	10,243.0	-4,186.5	7,095.8	11,323.7	-4,227.9	1,554.6	2,694.0	-1,139.4	2,323.9	3,192.3	-868.4	1,809.8	3,002.1	-1,192.3	1,710.6	2,722.8	-1,012.2	1,199.9	4,180.8	-2,980.9
India	2,084.1	1,377.9	706.2	3,033.3	1,849.6	1,183.7	3,305.8	2,135.1	1,170.7	941.7	498.3	443.4	886.0	652.5	233.5	993.5	583.4	410.1	1,953.8	461.2	1,492.6	2,213.0	429.4	1,783.7
Lain-lain Negara Timur-Jauh[3]	3,250.5	449.8	2,800.7	3,174.9	350.4	2,824.0	4,208.1	433.0	3,775.1	1,122.9	120.1	1,002.8	1,403.3	115.6	1,287.7	1,361.3	103.5	1,257.9	1,440.9	108.1	1,332.8	1,520.3	105.4	1,414.9
Australia	2,824.6	5,259.4	-2,434.8	3,058.3	5,560.4	-2,502.6	3,797.1	5,473.4	-1,676.3	1,001,8	1,292.8	-291.0	1,179.5	1,618.1	-438.6	1,459.1	1,238.9	220.2	1,387.7	1,254.9	132.9	1,880.5	1,162.0	718.5
New Zealand	487.9	800.9	-313.0	605.1	920.3	-315.2	564.6	1,085.9	-521.3	159.1	250.4	-91.3	170.9	345.3	-174.4	137.9	241.3	-103.4	241.3	254.1	-12.8	211.2	235.6	-24.4
Amerika Syarikat	38,278.5	31,413.0	6,865.5	35,834.4	30,520.4	5,313.5	41,122.0	37,049.0	4,073.0	11,279.1	9,081.3	2,197.8	12,899.5	11,298.1	1,601.4	14,504.4	13,069.4	1,435.0	14,828.4	11,089.1	3,739.3	16,258.6	10,357.5	5,901.1
Kanada	1,504.7	1,034.0	470.7	1,376.8	1,190.9	185.7	1,626.9	1,734.8	-107.9	482.1	455.8	26.2	487.6	490.7	-3.1	462.9	405.9	57.0	479.2	441.5	37.7	612.4	292.0	320.4
United Kingdom	7,483.5	5,479.6	2,003.9	6,778.0	5,139.2	1,638.8	7,297.8	5,796.5	1,501.3	1,784.8	1,527.7	257.1	2,280.7	1,684.6	596.1	2,290.0	1,361.8	928.2	2,396.7	1,210.6	1,186.1	2,785.6	1,214.9	1,570.7
Jerman	5,926.6	8,612.6	-2,686.0	5,978.9	8,432.5	-2,453.6	6,366.1	9,696.7	-3,330.6	1,592.0	2,491.9	-899.9	1,816.8	3,010.5	-1,193.7	2,160.7	2,989.9	-829.2	1,897.2	2,074.6	-177.4	2,252.7	2,005.1	247.7
Belanda	4,505.3	1,313.3	3,192.0	5,848.9	1,737.9	4,111.0	8,700.6	2,167.0	6,533.6	2,078.2	683.6	1,394.6	2,779.4	635.1	2,144.3	3,226.5	592.0	2,634.5	2,936.6	495.9	2,440.8	3,096.5	508.6	2,587.9
Perancis	1,852.5	5,917.5	-4,065.0	1,603.2	3,960.8	-2,357.6	2,097.2	4,253.1	-2,155.9	553.1	926.2	-373.1	783.6	891.1	-107.5	624.9	795.3	-170.4	704.3	644.5	59.7	759.8	972.9	-,213.1
Itali	1,418.1	2,462.5	-1,044.4	1,535.1	2,740.1	-1,205.0	1,393.3	3,160.1	-1,766.8	328.4	886.1	-557.7	420.9	944.3	-523.4	456.4	737.0	-280.6	521.7	532.8	-11.1	541.4	420.8	120.6
Belgium	1,967.6	1,110.3	857.3	2,135.5	1,155.7	979.8	2,407.6	1,238.1	1,169.5	658.3	338.0	320.3	706.9	314.3	392.6	903.9	342.9	561.0	848.2	258.7	589.5	802.2	292.2	510.0
Luxembourg	21.4	43.3	- 21.4	17.1	15.4	1.7	23.7	25.2	-1.5	4.5	1.1	3.4	7.0	5.1	1.9	6.2	2.7	3.5	8.6	4.2	4.4	12.7	0.9	11.9
Denmark	336.0	275.4	60.6	327.7	366.5	-38.8	415.8	370.8	45.0	90.3	98.2	-7.9	125.7	101.6	24.1	159.0	145.2	13.8	120.2	117.1	3.1	170.5	91.1	79.4
Ireland	818.7	1,372.5	-553.8	852.0	1,786.8	-934.8	1,082.5	1,232.0	-149.5	242.3	236.8	5.5	339.2	238.4	100.8	324.3	253.4	70.9	345.8	274.2	71.5	482.4	277.3	205.1
Greece	137.1	28.9	108.2	145.8	48.3	97.5	152.4	36.5	115.9	40.2	7.0	33.2	51.9	13.3	38.6	57.7	5.7	52.0	165.2	5.9	159.3	68.7	4.5	64.2
Sepanyol	923.0	657.7	265.3	827.5	575.4	251.6	871.3	563.8	307.5	230.1	146.8	83.3	287.8	143.2	144.6	291.4	168.4	123.0	331.3	128.5	202.8	328.6	108.9	219.7
Portugal	140.0	114.5	25.5	129.0	103.0	26.0	119.7	67.2	52.5	26.2	14.5	11.7	39.3	20.6	18.7	42.6	16.5	26.1	47.5	15.6	31.9	45.3	19.5	25.8
Austria[4]	155.3	288.1	-132.8	152.3	298.1	-145.8	135.6	244.5	-108.9	27.1	54.1	-27.0	43.8	83.0	-39.2	60.1	74.4	-14.3	52.2	66.8	-14.5	48.8	48.8	0.0
Finland[4]	155.4	646.0	-490.6	254.2	494.3	-240.1	369.2	809.9	-440.7	101.3	284.0	-182.7	174.1	249.4	-75.3	160.4	81.5	78.9	102.5	102.7	-0.2	109.0	91.2	17.8
Sweden[4]	433.1	1,638.0	-1,204.9	412.6	1,559.7	-1,147.1	510.7	1,562.7	-1,052.0	127.0	363.1	-236.1	156.0	395.8	-239.8	155.8	301.9	-146.1	164.6	378.2	-213.6	160.7	275.5	-114.9
Kesatuan Eropah (EU)	26,273.6	29,960.2	-3,686.6	26,997.8	28,414.2	-1,416.4	31,943.5	31,224.2	719.3	7,883.6	8,059.1	-175.5	10,013.3	8,730.3	1,283.0	10,919.9	7,868.6	3,051.3	10,642.6	6,310.2	4,332.4	11,665.1	6,332.3	5,332.8
Lain-lain negara Eropah Barat[5]	923.7	4,012.8	-3,089.1	969.4	3,571.9	-2,602.5	1,222.9	3,590.8	-2,367.9	305.7	762.2	-456.5	383.7	829.6	-445.9	673.3	729.5	-56.2	673.8	689.1	-15.3	478.9	636.5	-157.5
Rusia	250.0	439.0	-189.0	284.6	667.5	-382.9	250.0	1,045.0	-795.0	70.6	279.1	-208.5	69.2	331.2	-262.0	115.6	133.7	-18.0	96.9	161.0	-64.1	80.7	88.3	-7.6
Negara-negara Eropah Timur[6]	394.4	496.0	-101.6	458.0	738.2	-280.2	495.4	809.9	-314.5	139.6	149.8	-10.2	145.6	270.0	-124.4	192.2	139.1	53.1	238.4	92.6	145.8	308.4	116.2	192.2
Lain-lain negara di dunia	9,095.1	5,893.6	3,201.5	8,728.6	6,406.0	1,822.6	9,665.7	9,305.9	359.8	2,377.6	2,374.5	3.2	744.0	2,851.3	-107.3	3,443.3	2,129.5	1,313.8	3,445.8	2,141.5	1,304.3	3,960.5	2,175.8	1,784.8
Jumlah	184,986.5	194,344.5	-9,358.0	197,026.1	197,279.8	-253.7	220,890.4	220,935.5	-45.0	56,453.8	55,235.1	1,218.6	66,054.5	64,567.0	1,487.5	69,773.3	60,959.1	8,814.2	68,867.8	55,548.7	13,319.1	73,619.5	57,045.5	16,574.0

1 Eksport dinilaikan atas asas f.o.b. dan import atas asas c.i.f. Data telah dipinda untuk mengecualikan perdagangan antara negara-negara serantau dan tidak termasuk import barangan ketenteraan.
2 Vietnam menjadi ahli ASEAN pada 28 Julai 1995.
3 Sebelum Julai 1995, termasuk Myanmar, Sri Lanka dan Pakistan.
4 Finland dan Sweden menjadi ahli Kesatuan Eropah pada 1 Januari 1995, manakala Austria pada 1 Mac 1995.
5 Termasuk Gibraltar, Greenland, Iceland, Malta, Monaco, Norway, Switzerland dan Turki.
6 Termasuk Bulgaria, Republik Czech dan Slovak, Poland dan Yugoslavia.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan, Malaysia.

1 Exports are valued on a f.o.b. basis and imports on c.i.f. basis. Data have been adjusted to exclude intra-regional trade and military imports.
2 Vietnam became a member of ASEAN on July 28, 1995.
3 Prior to July 1995, include Myanmar, Sri Lanka and Pakistan.
4 Finland and Sweden became members of European Union on January 1, 1995 while Austria on March 1, 1995.
5 Include Gibraltar, Greenland, Iceland, Malta, Monaco, Norway, Switzerland and Turkey.
6 Includes Bulgaria, Republic of Czech and Slovak, Poland dan Yugoslavia.

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia.