VIII.10 Rizab Luar Negeri
External Reserves

RM juta | *RM million*

Akhir Tempoh / *End of period*	Bank Negara Malaysia / *Central Bank of Malaysia*						Lain-lain rizab rasmi[4] / *Other official reserves*[4]	Rizab rasmi bersih / *Net official reserves*
	Rizab antarabangsa[1] / *International reserves*[1]				Tanggungan luar negeri[5] / *External Liabilities*[5]	Rizab antarabangsa bersih / *Net international reserves*		
	Hak-hak pengeluaran khas[2] / *Special Drawing Rights*[2]	Kedudukan rizab di IMF[3] / *IMF reserves position*[3]	Emas dan pertukaran wang asing[4] / *Gold and foreign exchange*[4]	Rizab antarabangsa kasar / *Gross international reserves*				
1975	186.9	162.9	3,593.4	3,943.2	12.5	3,930.7	138.6	4,069.3
1976	191.8	158.4	5,922.1	6,272.3	23.1	6,249.2	110.1	6,359.3
1977	76.3	149.2	6,545.0	6,770.5	31.5	6,739.0	125.6	6,864.6
1978	111.5	154.2	7,138.2	7,403.9	40.3	7,363.6	124.8	7,488.4
1979	251.8	194.5	8,800.2	9,246.5	20.3	9,226.2	94.8	9,321.0
1980	276.7	329.5	9,708.6	10,314.8	10.9	10,303.9	102.8	10,406.7
1981	328.5	304.2	9,172.3	9,805.0	10.9	9,794.1	90.7	9,884.8
1982	302.0	298.0	8,739.1	9,339.1	7.1	9,332.0	78.3	9,410.3
1983	252.4	390.1	8,813.5	9,456.0	12.9	9,443.1	74.9	9,518.0
1984	235.9	379.5	9,041.1	9,656.5	26.7	9,629.8	883.2	10,513.0
1985	279.5	422.4	11,773.1	12,475.0	18.2	12,456.8	581.2	13,038.0
1986	352.3	507.1	15,713.5	16,572.9	33.6	16,539.3	84.7	16,624.0
1987	409.5	540.5	18,565.9	19,515.9	83.6	19,432.3	108.2	19,540.5
1988	440.2	627.7	17,270.7	18,338.6	10.3	18,328.3	122.1	18,450.4
1989	458.6	605.9	20,618.8	21,683.3	23.4	21,659.9	104.3	21,764.2
1990	529.5	629.1	25,886.2	27,044.8	19.7	27,025.1	100.5	27,125.6
1991	570.2	700.3	29,197.1	30,467.6	15.3	30,452.3	94.1	30,546.2
1992	295.7	847.7	46,074.6	47,218.0	22.3	47,195.7	82.3	47,278.0
1993	326.5	838.6	75,309.4	76,474.5	39.3	76,435.2	82.7	76,517.9
1994	349.9	1,022.0	66,830.8	68,202.7	29.9	68,172.8	82.6	68,255.4
1995	391.0	1,723.3	61,681.8	63,796.1	26.6	63,769.5	80.9	63,850.4
1996	427.7	1,738.2	67,864.6	70,030.5	15.9	70,014.6	88.0	70,102.6
1997	478.9	1,622.0	57,032.1	59,133.0	10.2	59,122.8	132.6	59,255.4
1996 Jul. / *July*	408.9	1,788.4	65,058.9	67,256.2	26.0	67,230.2	79.9	67,310.1
Ogos / *Aug.*	421.1	1,799.2	65,243.8	67,464.1	28.3	67,435.8	79.9	67,515.7
Sept. / *Sept.*	421.1	1,824.6	65,626.2	67,871.9	26.2	67,845.7	80.7	67,926.4
Okt. / *Oct.*	421.1	1,824.6	66,298.1	68,543.8	12.0	68,531.8	85.0	68,616.8
Nov. / *Nov.*	433.9	1,803.6	67,351.4	69,588.9	20.8	69,568.1	87.2	69,655.3
Dis. / *Dec.*	427.7	1,738.2	67,864.6	70,030.5	15.9	70,014.6	88.0	70,102.6
1997 Jan. / *Jan.*	427.7	1,738.2	68,433.1	70,599.0	20.7	70,578.3	82.2	70,660.5
Feb. / *Feb.*	431.6	1,687.6	69,073.9	71,193.1	20.0	71,173.1	83.0	71,256.1
Mac / *Mar.*	431.6	1,660.6	70,096.8	72,189.0	37.6	72,151.4	83.2	72,234.6
Apr. / *Apr.*	431.6	1,660.6	68,838.6	70,930.8	11.1	70,919.7	84.3	71,004.0
Mei / *May*	444.0	1,657.1	67,613.2	69,714.3	9.4	69,704.9	84.7	69,789.6
Jun / *June*	444.0	1,622.0	68,639.2	70,705.2	9.6	70,695.6	86.4	70,782.0
Jul. / *July*	444.0	1,622.0	59,345.0	61,411.0	35.2	61,375.8	88.5	61,464.3
Ogos / *Aug.*	456.8	1,622.0	59,718.4	61,797.2	34.9	61,762.3	98.0	61,860.3
Sept. / *Sept.*	456.9	1,622.0	59,850.9	61,929.8	35.1	61,894.7	105.6	62,000.3
Okt. / *Oct.*	456.9	1,622.0	59,621.9	61,700.8	10.1	61,690.7	117.4	61,808.1
Nov. / *Nov.*	470.1	1,622.0	59,209.3	61,301.4	10.1	61,291.3	120.1	61,411.4
Dis. / *Dec.*	478.9	1,622.0	57,032.1	59,133.0	10.2	59,122.8	132.6	59,255.4
1998 Jan. / *Jan.*	478.9	1,622.0	54,507.9	56,608.8	49.8	56,559.0	155.4	56,714.4
Feb. / *Feb.*	484.2	1,622.0	54,610.7	56,716.9	9.9	56,707.0	124.0	56,831.0
Mac / *Mar.*	484.2	1,622.0	55,269.6	57,375.8	103.5	57,272.3	126.0	57,398.3
Apr. / *Apr.*	484.2	1,622.0	55,231.7	57,337.9	10.4	57,327.5	127.9	57,455.4
Mei / *May*	497.9	1,622.0	55,445.1	57,565.0	15.1	57,549.9	130.2	57,680.1
Jun / *June*	497.9	1,622.0	56,084.9	58,204.8	19.5	58,185.3	143.6	58,328.9
Jul. / *July*	497.9	1,622.0	55,656.4	57,776.3	20.6	57,755.7	139.0	57,894.7
Ogos / *Aug.*	518.6	1,622.0	55,738.3	57,878.9	23.2	57,855.7	142.5	57,998.2
Sept. / *Sept.*[6]	739.4	2,317.2	78,456.8	81,513.4	40.4	81,473.0	133.6	81,606.6
Okt. / *Oct.*	759.4	2,379.8	86,136.8	89,276.0	40.5	89,235.5	131.3	89,366.8
Nov. / *Nov.*	764.5	2,332.2	87,021.2	90,117.9	14.0	90,103.9	129.1	90,233.0

1 Merujuk kepada rizab antarabangsa Bank Negara Malaysia yang terdiri daripada emas dan mata wang asing, kedudukan rizab Kumpulan Wang Antarabangsa dan Hak-hak Pengeluaran Khas. Penyata Harta dan Tanggungan terkini boleh diperolehi oleh semua melalui halaman Internet Bank Negara Malaysia.

2 Merupakan peruntukan Hak-hak Pengeluaran Khas Malaysia campur perolehan bersih Hak-hak Pengeluaran Khas.

3 Merujuk kepada kuota Malaysia di Kumpulan Wang Antarabangsa (IMF) tolak milikan mata wang Malaysia oleh Kumpulan Wang Antarabangsa.

4 Data mulai dari tahun 1969, yang diterbitkan semenjak bulan Mac 1973, adalah siri yang dipinda. Dengan penamatan taraf sah diperlakukan bagi dolar Malaya dalam bulan Januari 1969, anggaran bahagian Malaysia daripada baki harta Lembaga Pesuruhjaya Mata Wang, Malaya dan British Borneo, dicerminkan semenjak tarikh itu dalam himpunan harta luar negeri Kerajaan Persekutuan, bukan sebagai milikan emas dan mata wang asing Bank Negara Malaysia.

5 Tanggungan luar negeri Bank Negara Malaysia terdiri daripada deposit oleh lain-lain bank pusat dan agensi antarabangsa.

6 Hasil penetapan kadar pertukaran Ringgit / Dolar Amerika pada RM3.80 pada 2 September 1998, semua harta dan tanggungan dalam mata wang asing telah dinilai semula kepada ringgit mengikut kadar pertukaran pada tarikh pelaporan dan keuntungan kadar pertukaran tersebut telah diambilkira dalam rekod perakaunan Bank.

1 Refers to the international reserves of the Central Bank of Malaysia comprising gold and foreign exchange, reserve position in the International Monetary Fund and Special Drawing Rights. Latest Statement of Assets and Liabilities is available to all on the Internet web site of the Central Bank of Malaysia.

2 Relates to Malaysia's allocation of Special Drawing Rights plus net acquisition of Special Drawing Rights.

3 Refers to Malaysia's quota in the International Monetary Fund less the Fund's holdings of Malaysian currency.

4 Data as from 1969, published since March 1973, are a revised series. With the termination of the legal tender status of the Malayan dollar in January 1969, Malaysia's estimated share of the residual assets of the Board of Commissioners of Currency, Malaya and British Borneo, is reflected since that date in the accumulated foreign assets of the Federal Government instead of the Central Bank's gold and foreign exchange holdings.

5 External liabilities of the Central Bank of Malaysia consist of deposits placed by other central banks and international agencies.

6 Following the fixing of the Ringgit / US dollar exchange rate at RM3.80 on 2 September 1998, all assets and liabilities in foreign currencies have been revalued into ringgit at rates of exchange prevailing on the reporting date and the exchange revaluation gain has been reflected in the Bank's records.