

# VIII.4 Haluan Perdagangan Luar Negeri<sup>1</sup>

## Direction of External Trade<sup>1</sup>

Tempoh		1996			1997			1998			1998						1999						Period	Country		
Negara	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Iimbangan perdagangan	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Iimbangan perdagangan	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Iimbangan perdagangan	Suku ke 3 3rd qtr.			Suku ke 4 4th qtr.			Suku 1 1st qtr.			Suku 2 2nd qtr.			Suku 3 3rd qtr.				
										Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports			Gross imports	Trade balance
Singapura	40,290.3	26,344.6	13,945.7	44,352.1	28,994.1	15,358.0	48,688.9	30,943.8	17,745.0	12,461.2	8,231.6	4,229.6	12,106.4	7,484.9	4,621.4	11,009.1	6,853.9	4,155.2	12,861.8	8,072.6	4,789.2	13,171.7	9,343.9	3,827.8	Singapore	
Thailand	1,589.2	6,521.7	1,547.5	7,925.1	8,680.2	-755.1	9,058.9	8,831.7	227.2	2,412.5	2,058.4	354.2	2,086.4	2,170.8	-84.5	2,347.6	2,198.8	148.8	2,339.7	2,254.7	85.0	2,825.2	2,346.4	478.8	Thailand	
Indonesia	3,065.3	3,584.2	-518.9	3,464.1	4,129.3	-665.2	3,932.2	5,777.8	-1,845.6	1,208.4	1,563.4	-355.0	1,183.7	1,517.9	-334.3	940.3	1,347.0	-406.7	968.2	1,652.3	-684.1	1,318.9	1,836.8	-517.9	Indonesia	
Philippines	2,011.1	2,360.2	-349.1	3,301.0	2,632.8	668.2	4,521.2	5,385.6	-864.5	1,046.8	1,562.3	-515.5	1,408.2	864.7	543.5	938.8	1,798.6	-859.8	1,199.1	1,282.1	-83.0	1,117.7	1,551.1	-433.4	Philippines	
Brunei Darussalam	818.0	11.6	806.4	763.5	64.8	698.6	907.0	14.9	892.1	231.1	5.7	225.4	223.1	3.7	219.7	148.3	21.1	127.2	219.2	3.5	215.7	220.0	15.7	204.3	Brunei Darussalam	
Viet Nam <sup>2</sup>	812.8	378.3	434.5	910.7	456.5	454.2	1,469.9	538.1	931.9	329.3	118.6	210.7	468.9	145.9	323.0	387.7	128.3	259.4	352.5	202.5	150.0	344.3	288.2	56.1	Viet Nam <sup>2</sup>	
Negara-negara ASEAN	55,066.7	39,200.6	15,866.1	60,716.5	44,957.8	15,758.7	68,578.0	51,491.9	17,086.1	17,689.3	13,539.9	4,149.4	17,476.6	12,187.7	5,288.9	15,771.7	12,347.7	3,424.0	17,940.4	13,467.8	4,472.6	18,997.9	15,382.1	3,615.8	ASEAN countries	
Jepun	26,377.8	48,397.8	-22,020.0	27,483.9	48,497.6	-21,013.7	30,236.9	44,854.5	-14,617.6	6,713.4	10,916.2	-4,202.8	7,837.9	10,878.0	-3,040.2	8,274.1	10,294.4	-2,020.3	8,697.8	12,768.2	-4,070.4	9,348.4	13,787.0	-4,438.6	Japan	
Republik Rakyat China	4,734.2	4,718.5	15.7	5,256.7	6,274.1	-1,017.4	7,764.0	7,250.1	513.9	2,010.3	1,840.9	169.3	2,340.8	1,853.8	487.0	2,181.1	1,822.2	358.9	1,859.9	1,957.1	-97.2	2,271.4	1,939.0	332.4	China	
Hong Kong, SAR	1,588.2	4,577.5	7,010.6	12,181.0	5,398.7	6,782.3	13,299.5	5,943.2	7,356.4	3,082.2	1,543.5	169.3	3,108.4	1,477.6	487.0	3,111.1	1,252.4	358.9	3,615.4	1,443.2	-97.2	3,890.3	1,617.0	332.4	Hong Kong, SAR	
Taiwan, ROC	8,074.4	9,822.8	-1,748.4	9,484.0	10,574.7	-1,090.7	11,797.9	11,646.5	151.3	2,959.5	3,015.6	-56.2	3,029.8	2,798.5	231.3	3,150.5	2,815.9	334.6	3,463.4	3,193.2	270.2	4,256.1	3,359.4	896.7	Taiwan, ROC	
Korea	5,998.7	10,235.3	-4,236.6	7,049.1	11,352.4	-4,303.3	6,516.5	13,126.4	-6,609.9	1,105.5	4,210.0	-3,104.4	1,890.5	3,191.7	-1,301.2	1,879.0	3,073.4	-1,194.4	2,130.4	2,954.5	-824.1	2,197.5	3,464.9	-1,267.4	Korea	
India	3,033.5	1,849.8	1,183.7	3,305.7	2,137.4	1,168.3	6,743.8	1,829.9	4,913.8	2,213.0	427.5	1,785.6	1,583.4	357.9	1,225.5	1,132.5	437.0	695.5	2,316.7	2,316.7	1,816.3	2,316.7	498.7	1,817.4	India	
Lain-lain negara Timur Jauh <sup>3</sup>	3,524.5	310.6	3,213.9	1,345.2	215.8	1,129.5	1,334.3	284.4	1,049.9	300.2	66.0	234.2	449.1	93.1	355.9	272.5	87.3	185.2	264.9	43.9	221.0	207.9	165.5	42.4	Other Far East countries <sup>3</sup>	
Australia	3,058.3	5,559.8	-2,501.5	3,797.0	5,490.4	-1,693.4	6,617.4	4,996.5	1,620.9	1,880.7	1,162.0	718.6	1,889.9	1,340.7	549.2	1,556.7	1,243.7	313.0	1,831.9	1,404.4	427.5	2,147.0	1,483.5	663.5	Australia	
New Zealand	604.8	918.7	-313.9	564.7	1,079.8	-515.1	820.0	985.2	-165.2	211.2	235.6	-24.4	229.5	254.2	-24.6	229.9	242.2	-12.3	288.1	269.8	18.3	332.3	258.2	74.1	New Zealand	
Amerika Syarikat	35,821.9	30,495.8	5,326.1	41,124.0	37,102.7	4,021.3	62,129.6	44,762.4	17,367.2	16,252.8	10,326.7	5,926.1	16,544.1	10,281.2	6,262.9	15,005.9	9,897.2	5,108.7	17,979.2	10,599.4	7,379.8	19,336.4	11,172.6	8,163.8	United States	
Kanada	1,367.8	1,191.1	1,176.7	1,124.0	1,273.6	-66.6	2,144.9	1,463.3	678.6	612.1	292.3	319.9	590.7	326.6	264.1	446.9	369.6	77.3	588.0	372.9	215.1	623.6	350.3	273.3	Canada	
United Kingdom	6,778.0	5,139.3	1,638.7	7,293.5	5,812.1	1,481.4	10,328.4	5,067.0	5,261.4	2,785.7	1,214.9	1,570.9	2,855.8	1,279.7	1,576.2	2,579.8	1,190.1	1,389.7	2,932.1	1,429.9	1,502.2	3,110.6	1,489.6	1,621.0	United Kingdom	
Jerman	5,978.9	8,434.7	-2,455.7	6,368.4	9,715.5	-3,347.2	8,654.9	9,018.8	-363.9	2,252.6	2,018.0	234.6	2,344.3	1,949.0	395.3	1,794.5	1,604.3	190.2	1,745.8	1,857.3	-111.5	2,005.3	1,942.3	63.0	Germany	
Belanda	5,848.9	1,737.9	4,110.9	8,699.8	2,157.7	6,542.1	13,437.4	2,001.0	11,436.4	3,102.7	508.6	2,594.0	4,179.1	404.5	3,774.5	4,152.7	341.4	3,811.3	3,464.8	422.7	3,042.1	4,005.3	473.3	3,532.0	Netherlands	
Perancis	1,603.3	3,961.1	-2,357.8	2,101.0	4,257.6	-2,156.6	3,036.4	3,273.5	-237.1	755.0	972.9	-217.9	952.2	860.8	91.5	725.0	1,087.7	-362.7	824.7	894.7	-70.0	748.1	966.8	-218.7	France	
Itali	1,535.1	2,740.1	-1,205.0	1,393.4	3,161.3	-1,768.0	2,090.1	2,121.2	-31.2	541.4	420.8	120.6	570.6	430.7	140.0	466.0	416.7	49.3	470.2	494.8	-24.6	478.2	526.6	-48.4	Italy	
Belgium	2,135.6	1,157.4	978.1	2,406.5	1,240.3	1,166.3	3,376.4	1,174.0	2,202.4	802.2	292.2	510.0	822.1	280.2	541.9	651.7	327.5	324.2	976.8	279.8	697.0	837.7	-392.5	1,230.2	Belgium	
Luxembourg	17.1	15.4	1.8	23.7	25.3	-1.7	34.9	8.9	26.0	12.7	0.9	11.9	7.4	1.2	6.3	2.8	1.6	1.2	2.1	1.9	0.2	16.6	3.6	13.0	Luxembourg	
Denmark	327.7	366.5	-38.8	416.3	373.5	42.8	594.8	440.8	154.0	170.5	91.0	79.5	145.2	87.5	57.7	121.8	66.0	55.8	125.3	70.5	54.8	132.6	94.6	38.0	Denmark	
Ireland	852.0	1,786.8	-934.8	1,082.5	1,234.2	-151.6	1,740.8	1,435.2	305.7	482.4	277.3	205.1	588.4	630.2	-41.8	592.3	946.8	-354.5	571.6	818.3	-246.7	598.0	717.3	-119.3	Ireland	
Greece	145.8	48.3	97.5	152.4	22.7	129.7	346.9	21.1	325.8	68.7	4.9	63.8	55.3	5.0	50.3	57.9	7.3	50.6	75.1	10.3	64.8	73.0	8.0	65.0	Greece	
Sepanyol	827.5	575.9	251.6	871.3	564.7	306.6	1,272.3	524.2	748.1	327.1	108.9	218.2	322.6	118.5	204.1	280.9	99.4	181.5	285.6	134.9	150.7	333.3	137.7	195.6	Spain	
Portugal	129.0	103.0	26.1	119.7	67.0	52.7	197.4	77.1	120.3	45.3	19.5	25.8	62.1	25.6	36.5	32.2	47.5	-15.3	45.1	8.1	37.0	52.6	12.7	39.9	Portugal	
Austria <sup>4</sup>	152.3	298.1	-145.8	135.1	244.7	-109.6	214.2	240.6	-26.4	48.8	48.8	0.0	53.1	50.6	2.5	37.9	59.7	-21.8	55.5	68.5	-13.0	89.5	86.6	-2.9	Austria <sup>4</sup>	
Finland <sup>4</sup>	254.2	494.3	-240.1	369.2	810.0	-440.9	448.1	384.2	63.9	109.0	91.2	17.8	76.1	108.8	-32.7	52.0	100.7	-48.7	67.6	86.1	-18.5	60.1	94.4	-34.3	Finland <sup>4</sup>	
Sweden <sup>4</sup>	412.6	1,559.7	-1,147.2	510.8	1,564.7	-1,053.9	659.2	1,283.8	-624.6	160.7	275.5	-114.9	178.1	328.2	-150.1	160.4	220.2	-59.8	151.8	282.3	-130.5	166.2	380.7	-214.5	Sweden <sup>4</sup>	
Kesatuan Eropah (EU)	26,998.2	28,418.6	-1,420.4	31,943.7	31,251.5	692.3	46,432.3	27,071.5	19,360.8	11,664.8	6,345.5	5,319.3	13,212.3	6,560.3	6,652.0	11,707.9	6,516.8	5,191.1	11,794.0	6,860.1	4,933.9	12,706.9	6,541.7	6,165.2	European Union (EU)	
Lain-lain negara Eropah barat <sup>5</sup>	1,483.4	6,836.0	-5,352.6	1,222.2	3,587.6	-2,365.4	2,200.8	2,878.6	-677.9	478.7	638.4	-159.7	375.0	821.6	-446.6	603.8	980.4	-376.6	579.5	1,001.3	-421.8	418.5	1,759.0	-1,340.5	Other western Europe countries <sup>5</sup>	
Rusia	284.6	667.9	-383.3	250.3	1,045.4	-795.1	338.2	500.5	-162.3	80.7	93.8	-13.0	44.9	117.5	-72.6	56.0	238.7	-182.7	45.2	309.1	-263.9	62.0	245.7	-183.7	Russia	
Negara-negara timur Eropah <sup>6</sup>	458.4	740.1	-281.7	494.4	808.5	-314.1	970.7	459.5	511.2	308.4	116.2	192.2	231.7	111.7	120.0	182.4	107.6	240.5	169.3	71.2	225.6	120.6	105.0	105.0	East European countries <sup>6</sup>	
Lain-lain negara di dunia	8,550.8	3,338.9	5,211.9	13,045.0	9,437.6	3,607.4	18,831.0	8,761.9	10,069.1	5,747.4	1,838.0	3,909.4	5,168.7	3,552.2	1,616.4	3,895.9	1,969.3	1,926.6	4,198.0	2,485.4	1,712.6	4,346.				