

VIII.10 Hutang Luar Negeri External Debt

Akhir tempoh End period	Hutang luar negeri yang belum dijelaskan External debt outstanding									Nisbah khidmat bayaran ⁵ External debt service ratio ⁵	
	Jumlah Total	Hutang jangka sederhana dan panjang ¹ Medium and long-term debt ¹				Hutang jangka pendek ² Short-term debt ²				Jumlah Total	Kerajaan Persekutuan Federal Government
		Kerajaan Persekutuan Federal Government	PABK ³ NFPEs ³	Sektor swasta ⁴ Private sector ⁴	Jumlah kecil Sub-total	Sektor perbankan Banking sector	Sektor swasta bukan bank Non-bank private sector	Jumlah kecil Sub-total			
RM juta / RM million											
1970	t.d.	745	413	165	1,323	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	2.6
1971	t.d.	1,089	407	157	1,653	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1.7
1972	t.d.	1,385	575	190	2,160	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	2.0
1973	t.d.	1,294	528	196	2,018	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	2.3
1974	t.d.	1,499	526	493	2,518	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1.9
1975	t.d.	2,424	588	731	3,743	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	3.4
1976	t.d.	3,071	1,241	773	5,085	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	3.5
1977	t.d.	3,352	1,388	1,413	6,153	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	3.6
1978	t.d.	3,860	1,579	1,884	7,323	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	3.6
1979	t.d.	4,543	2,095	2,184	8,822	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1.9
1980	t.d.	4,861	2,407	2,768	10,036	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	4.3
1981	t.d.	8,278	3,071	4,019	15,368	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	7.1
1982	t.d.	13,158	3,715	7,410	24,283	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	9.3
1983	t.d.	17,728	7,657	6,341	31,726	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	9.8
1984	t.d.	20,848	9,589	6,741	37,178	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	11.8
1985	t.d.	23,070	12,187	7,210	42,467	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	15.8
1986	t.d.	28,310	15,030	7,146	50,486	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	18.9
1987	t.d.	27,629	17,138	5,559	50,326	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	15.9
1988	t.d.	25,922	16,183	4,855	46,960	t.d.	2,464	t.d.	2,464	t.d.	13.1
1989	45,414	24,182	13,276	4,613	42,071	3,343	t.d.	3,343	t.d.	9.6	4.4
1990	45,903	24,726	11,819	4,943	41,488	4,415	t.d.	4,415	t.d.	8.3	3.6
1991	50,969	25,418	11,657	6,723	43,798	7,171	t.d.	7,171	t.d.	7.0	2.8
1992	55,951	29,922	11,401	10,471	42,794	13,157	t.d.	13,157	t.d.	6.9	3.0
1993	69,181	19,362	17,001	15,498	51,861	17,320	t.d.	17,320	t.d.	7.1	2.7
1994	73,635	14,818	20,370	24,203	59,391	9,840	4,404	14,244	t.d.	5.5	1.4
1995	85,015	13,331	27,400	28,080	68,811	11,293	4,911	16,204	t.d.	6.6	1.4
1996	97,833	10,470	29,239	32,973	72,882	17,053	8,098	25,151	t.d.	6.8	1.1
1997	170,757	12,952	52,467	62,081	127,500	32,276	10,981	43,257	t.d.	5.5	0.7
1998	161,901	14,924	53,232	61,523	129,679	20,339	11,863	32,222	t.d.	6.6	1.0
1990 Mac/ Mar.	t.d.	23,759	11,756	4,454	39,969	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.
1990 Jun/ June	t.d.	23,960	11,183	4,595	39,746	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.
1990 Sep./ Sep.	t.d.	24,609	11,968	4,728	41,305	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.
1990 Dis./ Dec.	45,903	24,726	11,819	4,943	41,488	4,415	t.d.	4,415	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.
1991 Mac/ Mar.	46,025	24,153	11,364	5,362	40,879	5,146	t.d.	5,146	t.d.	6.7	2.4
1991 Jun/ June	46,436	24,450	11,226	5,732	41,408	5,028	t.d.	5,028	t.d.	7.7	3.6
1991 Sep./ Sep.	47,232	24,505	11,344	6,112	41,961	5,271	t.d.	5,271	t.d.	7.0	2.7
1991 Dis./ Dec.	50,969	25,418	11,657	6,723	43,798	7,171	t.d.	7,171	t.d.	6.9	2.7
1992 Mac/ Mar.	48,962	23,082	11,117	7,180	41,379	7,583	t.d.	7,583	t.d.	7.1	2.5
1992 Jun/ June	50,126	22,889	11,170	7,846	41,905	8,221	t.d.	8,221	t.d.	6.2	3.0
1992 Sep./ Sep.	56,558	23,450	11,713	9,143	44,306	12,252	t.d.	12,252	t.d.	4.9	1.9
1992 Dis./ Dec.	55,951	20,922	11,401	10,471	42,794	13,157	t.d.	13,157	t.d.	9.3	4.2
1993 Mac/ Mar.	58,370	12,003	21,511	11,351	44,865	13,505	t.d.	13,505	t.d.	5.7	1.1
1993 Jun/ June	61,843	12,523	21,842	13,152	47,517	14,126	t.d.	14,126	t.d.	5.5	1.0
1993 Sep./ Sep.	64,322	19,482	15,335	13,737	48,554	15,768	t.d.	15,768	t.d.	10.5	5.6
1993 Dis./ Dec.	69,181	19,362	17,001	15,498	51,861	17,320	t.d.	17,320	t.d.	6.4	2.8
1994 Mac/ Mar.	74,917	19,728	16,395	17,121	53,244	21,673	t.d.	21,673	t.d.	5.3	1.1
1994 Jun/ June	70,467	17,760	16,395	17,858	52,013	18,454	t.d.	18,454	t.d.	5.9	1.7
1994 Sep./ Sep.	66,596	17,446	17,341	19,495	54,282	12,314	t.d.	12,314	t.d.	4.7	1.3
1994 Dis./ Dec.	73,635	14,818	20,370	24,203	59,391	9,840	4,404	14,244	t.d.	6.3	1.3
1995 Mac/ Mar.	80,187	14,817	22,202	25,615	62,634	13,243	4,310	17,553	t.d.	6.8	2.3
1995 Jun/ June	77,094	14,135	22,316	24,452	60,903	11,791	4,400	16,191	t.d.	8.6	1.6
1995 Sep./ Sep.	79,514	13,426	24,157	26,819	64,402	10,451	4,661	15,112	t.d.	6.0	1.0
1995 Dis./ Dec.	85,015	13,331	27,400	28,080	68,811	11,293	4,911	16,204	t.d.	5.0	0.8
1996 Mac/ Mar.	86,034	12,888	26,517	29,787	69,192	9,851	6,991	16,842	t.d.	6.6	0.9
1996 Jun/ June	91,579	12,261	27,016	29,336	68,613	16,485	6,481	22,966	t.d.	4.1	0.3
1996 Sep./ Sep.	91,133	11,349	24,840	30,257	65,445	17,363	6,825	24,688	t.d.	7.0	1.0
1996 Dis./ Dec.	97,833	10,470	29,239	32,973	72,682	17,053	8,098	25,151	t.d.	9.8	2.0
1997 Mac/ Mar.	104,397	9,819	28,936	34,013	72,768	24,015	7,613	31,628	t.d.	7.5	0.6
1997 Jun/ June	115,271	9,063	32,467	38,060	79,590	27,582	8,099	35,681	t.d.	5.4	0.9
1997 Sep./ Sep.	145,380	10,894	42,752	50,527	104,173	31,230	9,977	41,207	t.d.	4.3	0.8
1997 Dis./ Dec.	170,757	12,952	52,467	62,081	127,500	32,276	10,981	43,257	t.d.	5.1	0.5
1998 Mac/ Mar.	156,849	11,128	48,626	57,665	117,419	26,483	12,947	39,430	t.d.	7.1	1.6
1998 Jun/ June	174,180	13,681	55,130	65,571	134,382	24,718	15,080	39,798	t.d.	6.8	0.5
1998 Sep./ Sep.	152,482	12,090	51,305	59,980	123,375	17,188	11,919	29,107	t.d.	6.0	0.9
1998 Dis./ Dec.	161,901	14,924	53,232	61,523	129,679	20,339	11,863	32,222	t.d.	6.0	0.8
1999 Mac/ Mar.	160,379	13,519	53,919	61,363	128,800	18,201	13,378	31,579	t.d.	5.7	1.6
1999 Jun/ June	162,230	17,419	53,469	61,360	132,256	17,828	12,134	29,962	t.d.	3.9	0.4
1999 Sep./ Sep.	165,625	17,942	57,613	61,764	137,318	16,622	11,685	28,307	t.d.	4.3	0.5

1 Hutang jangka sederhana dan panjang merupakan hutang yang berjangka lebih daripada satu tahun. Angka-angka suku tahunan adalah awalan.

2 Hutang jangka pendek merupakan hutang yang berjangka setahun atau kurang.

3 Terdiri daripada kedua-dua hutang Perbadanan Awam Bukan Kawangan yang dijamin dan tidak dijamin. Sehingga 1982, hutang PABK yang tidak dijamin dimasukkan di bawah sektor swasta.

4 Termasuk hutang PABK yang tidak dijamin sehingga 1982.

5 Mengukur bayaran balik pokok (tidak termasuk prabayaran) dan bayaran faedah hutang luar negeri sebagai nisbah kepada jumlah eksport kasar barangan dan perkhidmatan. Data tahunan bagi jumlah nisbah khidmat bayaran hutang bagi tempoh sebelum 1980 serta data suku tahunan nisbah khidmat bayaran hutang bagi tempoh sebelum 1991 tidak diproleh.

1 Medium and long-term debt refers to debt with tenure of more than one year. Quarterly figures are preliminary.

2 Short-term debt refers to debt with tenure of one year and below.

3 Includes both guaranteed and non-guaranteed debt of Non-Financial Public Enterprises. Up to 1982, the non-guaranteed debt of the NFPEs were classified under private sector.

4 Up to 1982, includes the non-guaranteed debt of the NFPEs.

5 Measures the principal repayment (excluding prepayment) and the interest payment of the external debt as a proportion of gross export of goods and services. Data on the annual total debt service ratio for the period prior to 1980 and quarterly debt service ratio for the period prior to 1991 are not available.

Source: Treasury and Bank Negara Malaysia

Sumber: Perbendaharaan dan Bank Negara Malaysia