

IX.1 Kadar-kadar Pasaran Wang dan Pasaran Modal: Negara-Negara Perindustrian Utama

Money and Capital Market Rates: Major Industrial Countries

Peratus setahun

Percent per annum

Bulan ¹	Amerika Syarikat <i>United States</i>			United Kingdom			Jerman <i>Germany</i>			Jepun <i>Japan</i>		
	Kumpulan wang Persekutuan	Bil-bil Perbendaharaan ²	Bon-bon Kerajaan ³	Wang sehari ke sehari	Bil-bil Perbendaharaan ²	Bon-bon Kerajaan ⁴	Wang sehari ke sehari	Bil-bil Perbendaharaan ⁵	Bon-bon Kerajaan	Wang sehari ke sehari	Kadar wang tiga bulan	Bon-bon Kerajaan
<i>Month</i> ¹	<i>Federal Funds</i>	<i>Treasury Bills</i> ²	<i>Government Bonds</i> ³	<i>Day-to-day Money</i>	<i>Treasury Bills</i> ²	<i>Government Bonds</i> ⁴	<i>Day-to-day Money</i>	<i>Treasury Bills</i> ⁵	<i>Government Bonds</i>	<i>Day-to-day Money</i>	<i>Three-months money rate</i>	<i>Government Bonds</i>
1985 Dis/Dec	8.27	7.07	9.60	10.42	11.15	10.61	4.75	4.79	6.92	8.15	7.34	6.09
1986 Dis/Dec	6.91	5.53	7.67	9.71	10.66	10.75	4.88	4.69	6.25	4.11	4.11	4.56
1987 Dis/Dec	6.77	5.80	9.12	8.39	8.27	9.72	3.08	3.73	6.03	3.77	3.77	4.18
1988 Dis/Dec	8.87	8.10	9.13	12.77	12.55	9.77	4.99	5.23	6.36	4.04	4.04	4.51
1989 Dis/Dec	8.45	7.64	8.02	15.16	14.50	10.15	7.60	8.02	7.74	6.19	6.19	5.53
1990 Dis/Dec	7.31	6.75	8.74	14.40	12.94	10.52	8.48	9.28	8.93	8.14	8.14	7.07
1991 Dis/Dec	4.43	4.12	8.16	10.53	10.10	9.54	9.23	9.48	8.52	6.15	6.15	5.54
1992 Dis/Dec	2.92	3.25	7.52	6.86	6.39	8.72	8.94	8.98	7.42	3.84	3.84	4.62
1993 Dis/Dec	2.96	3.08	6.45	5.25	4.87	6.60	6.17	6.05	5.66	2.41	1.99	3.12
1994 Dis/Dec	5.45	5.64	7.41	5.43	5.87	8.55	5.07	5.38	7.30	2.21	2.11	4.57
1995 Dis/Dec	5.60	5.16	6.93	6.62	6.20	7.45	4.00	3.91	5.98	0.39	0.52	2.86
1996 Jan/Jan	5.56	5.02	6.07	6.33	6.08	7.39	3.63	3.56	5.80	0.40	0.54	3.11
Feb/Feb	5.22	4.87	6.28	6.24	5.96	7.77	3.38	3.31	6.16	0.40	0.53	3.27
Mac/Mar	5.31	4.96	6.72	5.96	5.81	7.97	3.31	3.31	6.34	0.40	0.51	3.24
Apr/Apr	5.22	4.99	6.94	5.77	5.80	8.03	3.34	3.24	6.28	0.44	0.49	4.04
Mei/May	5.24	5.02	7.08	5.96	5.82	8.03	3.53	3.24	6.33	0.41	0.52	3.37
Jun/Jun	5.27	5.11	7.20	5.64	5.58	8.07	3.32	3.38	6.45	0.43	0.46	3.23
Jul/Jul	5.40	5.17	7.13	5.70	5.51	7.94	3.30	3.37	6.35	0.43	0.55	3.30
Aug/Aug	5.22	5.09	6.94	5.70	5.54	7.83	3.21	3.29	6.21	0.38	0.53	3.16
Sep/Sep	5.30	5.15	7.13	5.75	5.53	7.83	3.03	3.12	6.14	0.41	0.43	2.96
Okt/Oct	5.24	5.01	6.87	5.74	5.55	7.50	3.02	3.14	5.92	0.42	0.43	2.82
Nov/Nov	5.31	5.03	6.55	5.83	6.02	7.58	3.00	3.21	5.77	0.42	0.42	2.70
Dis/Dec	5.29	4.87	6.63	5.93	6.08	7.55	3.05	3.22	5.72	0.44	0.42	2.64
1997 Jan/Jan	5.25	5.05	6.89	5.94	6.01	7.52	3.06	3.13	5.70	0.43	0.44	2.61
Feb/Feb	5.19	5.00	6.76	6.10	5.81	7.22	3.07	3.18	5.53	0.44	0.44	2.56
Mac/Mar	5.39	5.14	7.03	5.86	5.92	7.45	3.10	3.23	5.70	0.46	0.45	2.49
Apr/Apr	5.51	5.17	7.18	5.98	6.09	7.61	3.05	3.24	5.79	0.43	0.44	2.33
Mei/May	5.50	5.13	7.00	6.20	6.15	7.14	3.03	3.19	5.72	0.44	0.47	2.69
Jun/Jun	5.56	4.92	6.82	6.40	6.37	7.18	3.00	3.15	5.68	0.45	0.48	2.54
Jul/Jul	5.51	5.06	6.55	6.68	6.58	7.05	3.04	3.16	5.48	0.44	0.54	2.38
Aug/Aug	5.54	5.13	6.64	6.88	6.84	7.12	3.07	3.27	5.59	0.43	0.50	2.34
Sep/Sep	5.54	4.97	6.54	6.93	6.89	6.82	3.07	3.30	5.52	0.44	0.48	2.23
Okt/Oct	5.50	4.95	t.d.	6.91	6.94	6.41	3.25	3.56	5.51	0.43	0.44	2.00
Nov/Nov	5.52	5.15	t.d.	7.11	7.09	6.62	3.40	3.74	5.49	0.46	0.45	1.94
Dis/Dec	5.50	5.10	t.d.	7.17	7.02	6.35	3.62	3.72	5.26	0.44	0.65	1.94

¹ Purata bulanan

² Purata kadar-kadar tender di perlelongan mingguan bil Perbendaharaan (New York: Isnin; London: Jumaat)

³ Purata bagi kadar harian bon-bon yang cukup tempoh atau yang boleh dipanggil dalam 10 tahun atau lebih

⁴ Kadar hasil penebusan yang dikira bagi saham-saham kerajaan jangka panjang pada hari terakhir setiap bulan

⁵ Pada akhir bulan

¹ Monthly averages

² Averages of the tender rates at the weekly Treasury bill auctions (New York: Monday; London: Friday)

³ Averages of the daily rates for bonds maturing or callable in 10 years or more

⁴ Calculated redemption yield on long-dated government stocks as of the last working day of the month

⁵ As at end of the month

Sumber/Source: Federal Reserve Monthly Bulletin; Bank of England Quarterly Bulletin; Deutsche Bundesbank Monthly Report, Bank of Japan