

# VIII.2 Imbangan Pembayaran: Suku Tahunan

## Balance of Payments : Quarterly

RM juta

RM million

Perkara	1996			1997									Item
	Suku ke 4 / 4th Qtr			Suku ke 1 / 1st Qtr			Suku ke 2 / 2nd Qtr			Suku ke 3 / 3rd Qtr			
	+	-	Net	+	-	Net	+	-	Net	+	-	Net	
<b>Dagangan f.o.b.</b>	49,468	47,348	2,120	48,223	44,093	4,130	48,712	50,589	-1,877	56,339	52,186	4,153	<b>Merchandise f.o.b.</b>
<b>Imbangan perkhidmatan</b>	11,501	17,391	-5,890	10,471	15,402	-4,931	13,004	15,714	-2,710	12,249	17,236	-4,987	<b>Balance on services</b>
Tambang & insuran	695	2,925	-2,230	683	2,712	-2,029	722	3,139	-2,417	811	3,203	-2,392	Freight & insurance
Pengangkutan lain	1,420	1,060	360	1,426	926	500	1,522	960	562	1,770	983	787	Other transportation
Perjalanan & pelajaran	3,078	1,615	1,463	3,105	1,825	1,280	3,478	1,627	1,851	2,991	1,427	1,564	Travel & education
Pendapatan pelaburan	1,887	5,964	-4,077	1,155	4,574	-3,419	1,746	4,164	-2,418	1,923	5,519	-3,596	Investment income
Urus niaga Kerajaan t.d.d	80	89	-9	75	95	-20	81	85	-4	75	86	-11	Government transactions n.i.e
Perkhidmatan lain	4,341	5,738	-1,397	4,027	5,270	-1,243	5,455	5,739	-284	4,679	6,018	-1,339	Other services
<b>Imbangan dagangan dan perkhidmatan</b>	<b>60,969</b>	<b>64,739</b>	<b>-3,770</b>	<b>58,694</b>	<b>59,495</b>	<b>-801</b>	<b>61,716</b>	<b>66,303</b>	<b>-4,587</b>	<b>68,588</b>	<b>69,422</b>	<b>-834</b>	<b>Balance on goods and services</b>
Pindahan	510	1,195	-685	386	1,385	-999	555	1,624	-1,069	594	1,660	-1,066	Unrequited transfers
<b>Imbangan akaun semasa</b>	<b>61,479</b>	<b>65,934</b>	<b>-4,455</b>	<b>59,080</b>	<b>60,880</b>	<b>-1,800</b>	<b>62,271</b>	<b>67,927</b>	<b>-5,656</b>	<b>69,182</b>	<b>71,082</b>	<b>-1,900</b>	<b>Balance on current account</b>
Modal jangka panjang rasmi			3,109			784			1,225			692	Official long-term capital
Kerajaan Persekutuan	338	1,233	-895	89	201	-112	107	1,314	-1,207	121	399	-278	Federal Government
Pinjaman pasaran	193	507	-314	0	47	-47	0	406	-406	0	244	-244	Market loans
Pinjaman projek	145	726	-581	89	154	-65	107	908	-801	121	155	-34	Project loans
Kredit pembekal													Suppliers' credit
Perusahaan Awam Bukan Kerajaan	5,183	1,195	3,988	1,326	457	869	3,521	1,088	2,433	1,748	757	991	Non-financial Public Enterprises
Harta dan tanggungan lain			16			27			-1			-21	Other assets and liabilities
Modal jangka panjang persendirian			962			5,480			6,747			2,156	Private long-term capital
Imbangan modal jangka panjang			4,071			6,264			7,972			2,848	Balance on long-term capital
<b>Imbangan asas</b>			<b>-384</b>			<b>4,464</b>			<b>2,316</b>			<b>948</b>	<b>Basic balance</b>
Modal jangka pendek persendirian			123			4,106			21			-5,816	Private short-term capital
Kesilapan dan ketinggalan			2,430			-6,433			-3,793			-3,933	Errors and omissions
<b>Imbangan keseluruhan (lebih +/defisit -)</b>			<b>2,169</b>			<b>2,137</b>			<b>-1,456</b>			<b>-8,801</b>	<b>Overall balance (surplus +/ deficit -)</b>
Peruntukan Hak Pengeluaran Khas			0			0			0			0	Allocation of Special Drawing Rights
Sumber IMF			0			0			0			0	IMF resources
Perubahan bersih dalam rizab antarabangsa			-2,169			-2,137			1,456			8,801	Net change in international reserves of
Bank Negara Malaysia (bertambah -/berkurang +)													Bank Negara Malaysia (increase - / decrease+)
Hak Pengeluaran Khas			-7			-4			-12			-13	Special Drawing Rights
Kedudukan rizab dengan IMF			86			78			39			0	IMF Reserve Position
Emas dan pertukaran wang asing			-2,248			-2,211			1,429			8,814	Gold and Foreign Exchange
<b>Rizab antarabangsa Bank Negara Malaysia, bersih</b>			<b>70,015</b>			<b>72,152</b>			<b>70,696</b>			<b>61,895</b>	<b>Bank Negara Malaysia international reserves, net</b>
(Rizab sebagai bilangan bulan import tertanggung)			4.4			4.6			4.3			3.7	(Reserves as months of retained imports)

Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source : Department of Statistics, Malaysia