

VIII.3 Perdagangan Luar Negeri External Trade

RM juta

RM million

Tempoh	Eksport kasar (f.o.b.) ¹	Import kasar (c.i.f.) ²	Imbangan perdagangan	Eksport barangan lumpy ³	Import barangan lumpy ³	Imbangan perdagangan tidak termasuk barangan lumpy ³	Period
	Gross Exports (f.o.b.) ¹	Gross Imports (c.i.f.) ²	Trade balance	Exports of lumpy items ³	Imports of lumpy items ³	Trade balance excluding lumpy items ³	
1975	9,230.9	8,530.4	700.5	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1975
1976	13,442.0	9,713.3	3,728.7	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1976
1977	14,959.2	11,164.7	3,794.5	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1977
1978	17,073.9	13,645.9	3,428.0	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1978
1979	24,222.0	17,161.1	7,060.9	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1979
1980	28,171.6	23,451.0	4,720.6	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1980
1981	27,109.4	26,603.8	505.6	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1981
1982	28,108.2	29,023.0	-914.8	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1982
1983	32,771.2	30,795.2	1,976.0	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1983
1984	38,646.9	32,925.9	5,721.0	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1984
1985	38,016.7	30,437.8	7,578.9	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1985
1986	35,318.6	27,921.4	7,397.2	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1986
1987	45,224.9	31,933.9	13,291.0	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1987
1988	55,260.0	43,293.4	11,966.6	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1988
1989	67,824.5	60,858.1	6,966.4	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.	1989
1990	79,646.4	79,118.6	527.8	1,887.0	4,152.1	2,792.9	1990
1991	94,496.6	100,831.1	-6,334.5	2,857.7	4,966.5	-4,225.7	1991
1992	103,656.7	101,440.5	2,216.2	3,147.5	5,633.9	4,702.6	1992
1993	121,237.5	117,404.7	3,832.8	2,683.8	5,263.3	6,412.3	1993
1994	153,921.2	155,921.0	-1,999.8	4,810.1	8,867.7	2,057.8	1994
1995	184,986.5	196,344.5	-9,358.0	4,076.3	8,597.3	-4,537.0	1995
1996	197,026.1	197,279.8	-253.7	5,838.1	3,228.1	2,357.3	1996
1997	221,412.9	220,991.5	421.4	3,428.9	8,482.8	5,475.3	1997
1996 Suku 1	47,309.1	48,666.9	-1,357.8	1,078.9	2,201.2	-235.5	1996 1st qtr.
Suku 2	49,247.6	48,578.2	669.4	1,093.0	1,569.6	1,146.0	2nd qtr.
Suku 3	49,704.4	49,039.5	664.9	475.2	466.7	656.4	3rd qtr.
Suku 4	50,764.4	50,995.2	-230.8	581.0	1,602.1	790.3	4th qtr.
1997 Suku 1	48,956.9	46,939.9	2,017.0	1,114.9	1,223.0	2,125.1	1997 1st qtr.
Suku 2	49,426.1	54,191.6	-4,765.5	653.2	3,692.0	-1,726.7	2nd qtr.
Suku 3	56,763.8	55,259.0	1,504.8	761.4	1,882.7	2,626.1	3rd qtr.
Suku 4	66,266.1	64,601.0	1,665.1	899.4	1,684.1	2,449.8	4th qtr.
1996 Jan.	16,121.9	17,266.9	-1,145.0	234.8	567.5	-812.3	1996 Jan.
Feb.	13,008.1	13,744.2	-736.1	251.1	819.0	-168.2	Feb.
Mac	18,179.1	17,655.8	523.3	592.9	814.7	745.1	Mar.
Apr.	15,971.6	16,225.4	-253.8	222.7	456.9	-19.6	Apr.
Mei	16,976.3	16,737.9	238.4	716.7	1,037.9	559.6	May.
Jun	16,299.7	15,614.9	684.8	153.6	74.8	606.0	Jun.
Jul	15,890.5	16,507.3	-616.8	120.0	171.4	-565.4	Jul.
Ogos	17,241.7	16,612.9	628.8	282.6	146.8	493.0	Aug.
Sep.	16,572.2	15,919.3	652.9	72.6	149.5	728.9	Sep.
Okt.	16,951.7	17,718.5	-766.8	115.2	882.7	0.7	Oct.
Nov.	16,521.9	17,026.3	-504.4	188.5	486.7	-206.2	Nov.
Dis.	17,290.8	16,250.4	1,040.4	277.3	232.7	995.8	Dec.
1997 Jan.	16,771.5	16,867.1	-95.6	205.0	500.8	200.2	1997 Jan.
Feb.	13,503.7	13,143.8	359.9	267.2	249.6	342.3	Feb.
Mac	18,681.7	16,929.0	1,752.7	642.7	472.5	1,582.5	Mar.
Apr.	15,650.1	17,776.7	-2,126.6	132.9	823.7	-1,435.8	Apr.
Mei	17,233.2	17,074.5	158.7	378.6	682.7	462.8	May.
Jun	16,542.8	19,340.4	-2,797.6	141.7	2,185.6	-753.7	Jun.
Jul	17,150.8	18,008.6	-857.8	138.1	765.2	-230.7	Jul.
Ogos	19,452.5	18,296.2	1,156.3	283.3	694.7	1,567.7	Aug.
Sep.	20,160.5	18,954.2	1,206.3	340.0	422.8	1,289.1	Sep.
Okt.	21,650.4	21,795.8	-145.4	162.8	1,026.0	717.8	Oct.
Nov.	21,629.1	20,870.3	758.8	363.4	468.3	863.7	Nov.
Dis.	22,975.8	21,995.8	980.0	373.2	189.8	796.6	Dec.

¹ Eksport dinilai mengikut f.o.b. ("free on board"), iaitu, nilai barangan di pasaran di sempadan perangkaan/kastam negara pengeksport, termasuk semua perbelanjaan pengangkutan ke sempadan tersebut, duti eksport dan duti lain yang kena bayar serta kos untuk memunggah barang ke atas alat pengangkutan kecuali kos terakhir itu ditanggung sendiri oleh pengangkut.

² Import dinilai mengikut c.i.f. (kos, insurans dan tambang), iaitu, nilai barangan di pasaran di sempadan perangkaan/kastam negara pengimport, termasuk semua perbelanjaan insurans dan tambang semasa dalam perjalanan tetapi kos pemunggah dari alat pengangkutan tidak diambil kira kecuali kos tersebut ditanggung sendiri oleh pengangkut.

³ Barangan lumpy terdiri daripada kapal, kapal terbang dan kelengkapan berkaitan dan peralatan petroleum persisir pantai.
Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

¹ Exports are valued on f.o.b. (free on board) basis, that is, the value of the goods in the market at the statistical/customs frontier of the exporting country, including all costs of transporting the goods to the statistical/customs frontier, export and other duties payable as well as the cost of loading the goods onto the carrier unless the latter cost is borne by the carrier.

² Imports are valued on c.i.f. (cost, insurance and freight) basis, that is, the value of the goods in the market at the statistical/customs frontier of the importing country, including all charges for transport and insurance whilst in transit but excluding the cost of unloading from the carrier unless it is borne by the carrier.

³ Lumpy items consists of ships, aircraft and associated equipment and offshore oil installations.

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia