

VIII.4

Haluan Perdagangan Luar Negeri¹Direction of External Trade¹

RM juta

RM million

Tempoh	1994			1995			1996			1997			1997												Period					
	Negara		Im-bangan perdagangan	Negara		Im-bangan perdagangan	Negara		Im-bangan perdagangan	Negara		Im-bangan perdagangan	suku 1 1st qtr.				suku ke 2 2nd qtr.				suku ke 3 3rd qtr.					suku ke 4 4th qtr.				Country
	Eksport kasar	Import kasar		Eksport kasar	Import kasar		Eksport kasar	Import kasar		Eksport kasar	Import kasar		Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Im-bangan perdagangan	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Im-bangan perdagangan	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Im-bangan perdagangan	Eksport kasar		Import kasar	Im-bangan perdagangan	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	
Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance				
Singapura	31,842.7	21,991.3	9,851.4	37,584.4	24,079.5	13,504.5	40,290.3	26,344.6	13,945.7	44,355.9	29,004.1	15,351.8	9,704.4	6,590.0	3,114.4	10,235.0	7,069.2	3,165.8	11,737.0	7,341.4	4,395.6	12,679.5	8,003.5	4,676.0	Singapore					
Negeri Thai	5,802.2	3,856.6	1,945.6	7,258.0	5,131.5	2,126.5	8,069.2	6,521.7	1,547.5	7,930.2	6,882.5	—752.3	2,216.0	1,815.6	400.4	1,760.7	2,034.1	—273.4	1,859.1	2,201.6	—342.5	2,094.4	2,631.2	—536.8	Thailand					
Indonesia	1,868.2	2,461.4	—593.2	2,441.2	3,057.3	—616.1	3,065.3	3,584.2	—518.9	3,463.5	4,113.7	—650.2	723.8	792.0	—68.2	715.0	967.0	—252.0	944.2	1,106.6	—162.4	1,080.5	1,248.1	—167.6	Indonesia					
Filipina	1,590.5	841.0	749.5	1,692.0	1,153.5	538.7	2,011.1	2,360.2	—349.1	3,301.6	2,635.3	666.3	557.7	499.5	55.8	623.3	445.3	178.0	853.0	682.2	170.8	1,269.6	1,007.9	261.7	Philippines					
Brunei Darussalam	688.7	82.3	606.4	742.8	10.3	732.5	818.0	11.6	806.4	763.6	67.2	696.4	164.6	17.1	147.5	182.2	16.8	165.4	189.9	15.1	174.8	226.9	18.2	208.7	Brunei Darussalam					
Vietnam ²	416.7	292.2	124.5	672.8	315.6	357.2	812.8	378.3	434.5	910.3	457.4	452.9	159.4	89.1	70.3	189.8	98.1	91.7	273.1	107.7	165.4	288.0	162.5	205.7	Vietnam ²					
Negara-negara ASEAN	41,792.3	29,232.6	12,559.7	50,391.8	33,748.1	16,643.7	55,066.7	39,200.6	15,866.1	60,725.1	44,960.2	15,764.9	13,523.9	9,803.7	3,720.2	13,706.0	10,630.5	3,075.5	15,856.3	11,454.6	4,401.7	17,638.9	13,071.4	4,567.5	ASEAN Countries					
Negeri Jepun	18,550.7	41,627.5	—23,076.8	23,449.0	53,088.8	—29,639.8	26,377.8	48,397.8	—22,020.0	27,798.1	48,506.4	—20,708.3	6,866.6	10,483.9	—3,617.3	6,460.7	11,853.6	—5,392.9	6,598.0	12,036.9	—5,438.9	7,872.8	14,132.0	—6,259.2	Japan					
Republik Rakyat China	5,062.8	3,577.4	1,485.4	4,904.4	4,298.3	606.1	4,734.2	4,718.5	15.7	5,257.9	6,254.4	—996.5	953.2	1,317.9	—364.7	1,252.9	1,489.1	—236.2	1,348.9	1,623.3	—274.4	1,702.9	1,824.1	—121.2	People's Republic of China					
Hong Kong	7,100.9	3,105.9	3,995.0	9,899.3	4,193.7	5,705.6	11,588.5	4,577.5	7,010.6	12,178.6	5,404.4	6,774.2	2,774.4	1,073.9	1,700.5	2,851.1	1,296.5	1,554.6	3,010.4	1,337.9	1,672.5	3,542.7	1,696.1	1,846.6	Hong Kong					
Taiwan	4,590.3	7,960.3	—3,370.0	5,813.3	9,913.7	—4,100.4	8,074.4	9,822.8	—1,748.4	9,632.8	10,599.4	—966.6	2,423.4	2,230.4	193.0	2,297.0	2,458.6	—161.6	2,321.7	2,792.0	—470.3	2,590.7	3,118.4	—527.7	Taiwan					
Korea Selatan	4,311.1	4,978.4	—667.3	5,162.0	7,965.3	—2,803.3	5,998.7	10,233.0	—4,227.7	7,096.0	11,323.7	—4,227.7	1,669.6	2,398.4	—728.8	1,547.7	3,039.0	—1,491.3	1,554.6	2,694.0	—1,139.4	2,323.9	3,192.3	—868.4	Republic of Korea					
India	1,379.9	1,078.7	301.2	2,084.1	1,377.9	706.2	3,033.5	1,849.8	1,183.7	3,305.6	2,135.1	1,170.5	624.7	515.4	109.3	853.2	468.9	384.3	941.7	498.3	443.4	886.0	652.5	233.5	India					
Lain Negara Timur-Jauh ³	3,559.0	672.7	2,886.3	3,250.5	449.8	2,800.7	3,524.5	10.6	3,513.9	4,208.1	432.9	3,775.2	817.2	94.6	722.6	864.7	102.6	762.1	1,122.9	120.1	1,002.8	1,403.3	115.6	1,287.7	Other Far East Countries ³					
Australia	2,410.1	4,618.9	—2,208.8	2,824.6	5,259.4	—2,434.8	3,058.3	5,559.8	—2,501.5	3,797.1	5,473.4	—1,676.3	762.3	1,303.6	—541.3	853.5	1,258.9	—405.4	1,001.8	1,292.8	—291.0	1,179.5	1,618.1	—438.6	Australia					
New Zealand	693.8	721.5	—27.7	487.9	800.9	—313.0	604.8	918.7	—313.9	1,085.9	564.6	—521.3	129.6	205.7	—76.1	105.0	284.5	—179.5	159.1	250.4	—91.3	170.9	345.3	—174.4	New Zealand					
Amerika Syarikat	32,523.5	26,020.9	6,502.6	38,278.5	31,413.0	6,865.5	35,821.9	30,495.8	5,326.1	41,122.0	37,049.0	4,073.0	8,259.4	7,642.1	617.3	8,684.0	9,027.5	—343.5	11,279.1	9,081.3	2,197.8	12,899.5	11,298.1	1,601.4	United States					
Kanada	1,421.0	617.4	803.6	1,504.7	1,034.0	470.7	1,376.8	1,191.1	176.7	1,627.0	1,734.8	—107.8	303.4	305.3	—1.9	353.9	483.0	—129.1	482.1	455.8	26.2	12,899.5	11,298.1	1,601.4	—3.1	Canada				
United Kingdom	5,841.1	4,998.3	842.8	7,483.5	5,479.6	2,003.9	6,780.6	5,140.4	1,640.2	7,297.8	5,796.5	1,501.3	1,617.8	1,242.6	375.2	1,614.5	1,341.6	272.9	1,784.8	1,527.7	257.1	2,280.7	1,684.6	596.1	United Kingdom					
Jerman	5,087.2	6,542.7	—1,455.5	5,926.6	8,612.6	—2,686.0	5,981.2	8,431.1	—2,449.9	6,366.1	9,696.7	—3,330.6	1,522.6	1,889.8	—367.2	1,434.7	2,304.5	—869.8	1,592.0	2,491.9	—899.9	1,816.8	3,010.5	—1,193.7	Germany					
Belanda	3,544.7	1,056.9	2,487.8	4,505.3	1,313.3	3,192.0	5,847.4	1,737.5	4,109.9	8,700.6	2,167.0	6,533.6	2,009.2	370.4	1,638.8	1,833.8	477.9	1,355.9	2,078.2	683.6	1,394.6	2,779.4	635.1	2,144.3	Netherlands					
Perancis	2,094.0	4,069.0	—1,975.0	1,852.5	5,917.5	—4,065.0	1,603.3	3,958.2	—2,354.9	2,097.2	4,253.1	—2,155.9	356.5	728.8	—372.3	404.0	1,707.0	—1,303.0	553.1	926.2	—373.1	783.6	891.1	—107.5	France					
Itali	1,127.1	2,113.5	—986.4	1,418.1	2,462.6	—1,044.5	1,536.0	2,740.3	—1,204.3	1,393.3	3,160.1	—1,766.8	332.4	615.0	—282.6	311.6	714.7	—403.1	328.4	886.1	—557.7	420.9	944.3	—523.4	Italy					
Belgium	1,962.8	916.4	1,046.4	1,967.6	1,112.8	854.8	2,135.2	1,157.0	978.2	2,407.6	1,169.5	515.0	250.2	251.2	263.8	527.4	334.6	192.8	658.3	338.0	320.3	706.9	314.3	392.6	Belgium					
Luxembourg	14.8	42.3	—27.5	21.4	43.2	—21.8	17.1	15.4	1.7	23.7	25.2	—1.5	5.8	14.8	—9.0	6.4	4.2	2.2	4.5	1.1	3.4	7.0	5.1	1.9	Luxembourg					
Denmark	290.2	251.4	38.8	336.0	275.4	60.6	327.6	366.7	—39.1	415.8	370.8	45.0	85.0	65.6	19.4	114.8	105.4	9.4	90.3	98.2	—7.9	125.7	101.6	24.1	Denmark					
Ireland	559.4	735.2	—175.8	818.7	1,370.6	—551.9	852.6	1,784.5	—931.9	1,082.5	1,232.0	—149.5	266.9	408.8	—141.9	234.1	348.0	—113.9	242.3	236.8	5.5	339.2	238.4	100.8	Ireland					
Greece	107.5	30.3	77.2	137.1	30.3	106.8	145.8	50.3	95.5	152.4	36.5	115.9	29.1	9.2	19.9	31.2	7.0	24.2	40.2	7.0	33.2	51.9	13.3	38.6	Greece					
Sepanyol	674.5	247.2	427.3	923.0	657.7	265.3	827.5	576.1	251.4	871.3	563.8	307.5	180.0	120.6	59.4	173.4	153.2	20.2	230.1	146.8	83.3	287.8	143.2	144.6	Spain					
Portugal	111.6	94.1	17.5	140.0	114.5	25.5	129.0	103.0	26.0	119.7	67.2	52.5	32.2	12.1	20.1	22.0	20.0	2.0	26.2	14.5	11.7	39.3	20.6	18.7	Portugal					
Austria ⁴	157.4	267.6	—110.2	155.3	288.1	—132.8	152.3	292.1	—139.8	135.6	244.5	—108.9	34.0	59.8	—25.8	30.7	47.6	—16.9	27.1	54.1	—27.0	43.8	83.0	—39.2	Austria ⁴					
Finland ⁴	88.3	448.7	—360.4	155.4	646.0	—490.6	254.2	494.5	—240.3	369.2	809.9	—440.7	39.4	98.3	—58.9	54.4	178.2	—123.8	101.3	284.0	—182.7	174.1	249.4	—75.3	Finland ⁴					
Sweden ⁴	330.3	1,244.9	—914.6	433.1	1,638.0	—1,204.9	392.7	1,560.0	—1,167.3	510.7	1,562.7	—1,052.0	108.3	310.4	—202.1	119.4	493.4	—374.0	127.0	363.1	—236.1	156.0	395.8	—239.8	Sweden ⁴					
Kesatuan Ekonomi Eropah	21,990.9	23,043.9	—1,053.0	26,273.6	29,962.2	—3,688.6	26,982.5	28,407.1	—1,424.6	31,943.5	31,245.2	698.3	7,134.2	6,197.4	936.8	6,912.4	8,237.3	—1,324.9	7,883.8	8,059.1	—175.3	10,013.1	8,751.4	1,261.7	European Union (EU)					
Lain-lain Negara Eropah Barat ⁵	906.1	3,154.8	—2,248.7	1,581.2	8,385.0	—6,803.8	1,483.4	6,836.0	—5,452.6	2,633.7	9,261.8	—6,628.1	418.7	1,672.3	—1,253.6	546.9	1,583.3	—1,036.3	442.1	2,640.3	—2,198.2	1,226.0	3,365.9	—2,139.9	Other Western European Countries ⁵					
Rusia	138.7	193.0	—54.3	250.0	439.0	—189.0	284.6	667.9	—383.3	250.0	1,045.0	—795.0	59.1	155.5	—96.4	51.1	279.2	—228.1	70.6	279.1	—208.5	69.2	331.2	—262.0	Russia					
Negara-negara Eropah Timur ⁶	275.6	399.7	—124.1	394.4	496.0	—101.6	458.4																							