

VIII.8 Import Kasar mengikut Fungsi Ekonomi¹ Gross Imports by Economic Function¹

RM juta

RM million

Tempoh	Barang penggunaan ² Consumption goods ²				Barang pelaburan ³ Investment goods ³					Barang pengantara ⁴ Intermediate goods ⁴						Import untuk dieksport semula	Jumlah	Period			
	Makanan	Barang pengguna tahan lama	Lain-lain	Jumlah	Jentera	Alat kelengkapan pengangkutan	Keluaran logam	Lain-lain	Jumlah	Untuk perkilangan	Untuk pembinaan	Untuk pertanian	Petroleum mentah	Lain-lain	Jumlah				Import tertanggung	Imports for re-export	Total
	Food	Consumer durables	Others	Total	Machinery	Transport equipment	Metal products	Others	Total	For manufacturing	For construction	For agriculture	Crude petroleum	Others	Total				Retained imports	Imports for re-export	Total
1975	704.7	265.2	919.9	1,889.8	964.8	163.1	485.1	1,092.7	2,705.7	1,920.6	262.4	327.0	538.8	478.2	3,527.0	8,122.5	407.9	8,530.4	1975		
1976	699.0	293.2	1,056.6	2,048.8	965.6	282.3	597.2	1,216.2	3,061.3	2,346.9	220.9	381.6	696.5	589.7	4,235.6	9,345.7	367.6	9,713.3	1976		
1977	839.4	397.5	1,163.8	2,400.7	1,125.5	245.7	694.4	1,384.4	3,450.1	2,798.4	218.2	454.3	858.9	683.3	5,013.1	10,863.9	300.8	11,164.7	1977		
1978	1,091.9	596.3	1,347.4	3,035.6	1,374.4	353.8	947.8	1,366.8	4,042.8	3,781.0	288.4	517.3	928.6	738.5	6,253.8	13,332.2	313.7	13,645.9	1978		
1979	1,070.0	720.9	1,607.7	3,398.6	1,781.0	639.9	1,330.7	1,377.8	5,129.4	4,888.2	391.8	705.2	1,273.8	993.0	8,252.0	16,780.0	381.1	17,161.1	1979		
1980*	1,177.0	929.6	2,156.1	4,262.7	2,577.9	919.4	1,767.1	1,765.9	7,030.0	6,733.0	580.4	892.9	1,890.3	1,655.4	11,752.0	23,045.0	406.0	23,451.0	1980*		
1981	1,600.3	899.1	2,647.6	5,147.0	2,873.0	954.6	1,730.4	1,954.7	7,512.7	7,476.6	938.2	755.2	2,058.9	2,340.6	13,569.5	26,229.2	374.6	26,603.8	1981		
1982	1,738.6	905.5	2,748.2	5,392.3	3,157.0	1,596.5	2,067.9	2,216.6	9,038.0	7,997.8	1,270.4	626.3	1,462.6	2,811.0	14,168.1	28,598.4	424.6	29,023.0	1982		
1983	1,730.1	972.2	2,888.5	5,590.8	3,288.9	1,665.2	2,083.3	2,772.8	9,810.2	8,981.1	1,204.7	596.7	1,634.4	2,502.2	14,919.1	30,320.1	475.1	30,795.2	1983		
1984	1,893.2	1,217.0	3,001.8	6,112.0	3,624.6	1,339.8	2,099.1	3,741.2	10,804.7	10,283.6	1,209.8	768.8	1,234.2	2,137.0	15,633.4	32,550.1	375.8	32,925.9	1984		
1985	1,833.8	1,091.7	3,251.8	6,177.3	3,291.3	1,313.5	1,721.1	3,155.2	9,481.1	9,332.3	905.5	772.5	1,125.6	2,382.9	14,518.8	30,177.2	260.6	30,437.8	1985		
1986	1,679.7	975.1	3,245.9	5,900.7	2,415.4	1,425.5	1,424.2	2,778.1	8,043.2	10,192.8	628.8	663.2	544.8	1,705.9	13,735.5	27,679.4	242.0	27,921.4	1986		
1987	1,819.6	1,022.5	3,594.0	6,436.1	2,631.5	1,238.4	1,774.7	3,484.2	9,128.8	12,260.0	727.0	727.0	491.7	1,823.1	16,028.8	31,593.7	340.2	31,933.9	1987		
1988	2,337.7	1,652.4	4,487.3	8,477.4	4,028.8	1,439.1	2,855.1	4,491.3	12,814.3	16,840.5	1,072.3	1,018.4	408.3	2,228.8	21,568.3	42,860.0	433.4	43,293.4	1988		
1989	2,886.2	2,193.8	5,815.3	10,895.3	6,397.2	3,635.7	3,956.9	6,834.8	20,824.6	22,547.2	1,560.1	1,067.0	317.2	2,962.5	28,454.0	60,173.9	684.2	60,858.1	1989		
1990	2,794.5	2,650.4	7,570.0	13,014.9	8,828.0	5,775.9	4,994.2	10,060.1	29,658.2	28,379.5	2,147.1	1,095.0	432.3	3,850.1	35,904.0	78,577.2	541.4	79,118.6	1990		
1991	3,181.7	3,850.6	10,085.0	17,117.3	11,316.2	6,763.5	6,215.7	15,747.1	40,042.5	34,277.9	3,033.3	1,054.9	352.5	4,423.4	43,142.0	100,301.9	579.2	100,831.1	1991		
1992	3,448.6	3,407.3	10,433.3	17,289.2	12,393.5	7,338.6	6,063.8	16,390.0	42,185.9	32,294.1	3,011.1	1,211.9	322.9	4,548.1	41,388.1	100,863.3	522.7	101,440.5	1992		
1993	3,695.1	4,103.0	11,196.1	18,994.2	13,230.0	6,536.8	7,288.1	20,632.6	47,687.5	40,576.4	3,421.6	1,298.1	445.5	4,436.0	50,177.6	116,859.4	545.3	117,404.7	1993		
1994	4,228.5	5,554.2	15,535.9	25,318.6	15,792.8	10,555.4	8,429.1	28,372.5	63,149.8	55,819.6	4,423.4	1,491.0	461.7	4,414.3	66,610.0	155,078.4	842.6	155,921.0	1994		
1995	4,879.6	5,743.4	16,999.5	27,622.5	21,690.5	11,298.0	11,726.7	34,061.2	78,776.4	75,108.4	4,425.8	1,703.9	377.7	5,300.8	86,916.6	193,315.5	1,029.0	194,344.5	1995		
1996	5,610.0	5,102.1	17,377.6	28,089.2	21,622.1	9,440.7	11,668.7	36,162.0	78,906.9	75,454.2	5,404.1	2,003.0	465.3	5,837.4	89,163.9	196,159.7	1,120.1	197,279.8	1996		
1996 Suku 1	1,361.1	1,167.2	3,955.3	6,483.6	5,113.7	3,023.8	2,601.4	8,755.9	19,494.8	19,219.6	1,230.1	476.4	83.5	1,406.5	22,416.1	48,394.5	272.4	48,666.9	1996 1st qtr.		
Suku ke 2	1,294.3	1,283.4	4,213.0	6,790.7	5,247.4	2,500.1	2,803.0	8,727.8	19,317.9	18,811.9	1,352.8	552.3	114.6	1,359.9	22,191.5	48,300.1	278.1	48,578.2	2nd qtr.		
Suku ke 3	1,470.5	1,296.9	4,585.9	7,353.3	5,549.8	1,358.4	3,101.0	8,953.3	18,961.2	19,017.4	1,367.4	470.3	130.4	1,457.2	22,442.7	48,757.2	282.3	49,039.5	3rd qtr.		
Suku ke 4	1,484.1	1,354.6	4,623.4	7,461.6	5,711.2	2,558.4	3,163.3	9,725.0	21,133.0	20,405.3	1,453.8	504.0	136.8	1,613.6	22,113.5	50,707.9	287.3	50,995.2	4th qtr.		
1997 Suku 1	1,286.2	1,470.1	4,143.9	6,900.2	4,908.2	2,204.0	2,706.3	8,731.3	18,549.8	17,743.0	1,202.0	522.9	107.6	1,579.1	21,154.6	46,604.7	335.2	46,939.9	1997 1st qtr.		
Suku ke 2	1,453.0	1,479.2	4,672.0	7,604.2	5,912.6	4,811.5	3,213.8	9,979.1	23,917.0	18,799.7	1,306.1	571.2	107.4	1,583.8	22,368.2	53,889.4	302.2	54,191.6	2nd qtr.		
Suku ke 3	1,548.8	1,455.7	5,031.2	8,035.7	5,624.3	3,162.5	3,486.8	10,701.8	22,975.4	19,330.4	1,283.6	530.7	111.1	1,643.4	24,815.9	54,910.3	318.9	55,259.0	3rd qtr.		
1997 Jan.	495.8	558.2	1,475.8	2,529.8	1,839.7	790.0	969.7	3,074.4	6,673.8	6,299.6	448.0	198.0	33.0	532.7	7,511.3	16,721.9	145.2	16,867.1	1997 Jan.		
Feb.	341.7	416.4	1,157.5	1,915.6	1,344.1	587.4	756.6	2,370.6	5,058.7	5,050.5	340.7	187.8	34.3	472.4	6,085.7	13,047.6	96.2	13,143.8	Feb.		
Mac.	448.7	495.5	1,510.6	2,454.8	1,724.4	826.6	980.0	3,286.3	6,817.3	6,392.9	413.3	137.1	40.3	574.0	7,557.6	16,835.2	93.8	16,929.0	Mar.		
Apr.	473.9	468.5	1,578.4	2,520.8	1,955.4	1,216.7	1,090.9	3,345.3	7,608.3	6,351.7	413.2	195.4	31.0	552.7	7,544.0	17,688.7	88.0	17,776.7	Apr.		
Mei	475.0	505.4	1,500.9	2,481.3	1,963.9	1,026.7	1,035.6	3,259.2	7,285.4	6,187.1	417.9	208.6	29.8	379.8	7,223.2	16,974.3	100.2	17,074.5	May		
Jun	504.1	505.3	1,592.7	2,602.1	1,993.3	2,568.1	1,087.3	3,374.6	9,023.3	6,260.9	475.0	167.2	46.6	651.3	7,601.0	19,226.4	114.0	19,340.4	Jun.		
Jul.	498.0	473.0	1,659.9	2,630.9	1,896.7	1,163.5	935.6	3,820.1	7,815.9	6,231.1	408.4	152.2	40.9	599.2	7,431.8	17,878.6	130.0	18,008.6	Jul.		
Ogos	524.0	481.9	1,636.0	2,641.9	2,094.0	1,107.0	1,293.6	3,454.7	7,949.3	6,344.9	449.3	192.8	32.6	574.1	7,593.7	18,184.8	111.4	18,296.2	Aug.		
Sep.	526.8	500.8	1,735.3	2,762.9	1,633.6	892.0	1,257.6	3,427.0	7,210.2	6,754.4	425.9	185.7	37.6	470.1	7,873.7	18,846.9	107.3	18,954.2	Sep.		
Okt.	625.3	467.7	1,924.0	3,017.0	2,617.8	1,469.1	1,544.8	4,698.4	10,330.1	7,832.8	445.8	192.7	54.7	822.5	9,348.5	21,695.6	100.2	21,795.8	Oct.		
Nov.	617.0	488.8	1,762.0	2,867.8	2,443.7	728.5	1,379.7	4,239.6	8,791.5	7,644.3	450.7	230.6	46.3	692.9	9,064.8	20,724.0	146.3	20,870.3	Nov.		

¹ Import mengikut Seksyen Barangan yang dikelaskan mengikut "Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 3 (S.I.T.C. Rev 3)" daripada Bangsa-bangsa Bersatu boleh diperolehi dari Buletin Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri Bulanan, terbitan Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia.

² Merujuk kepada semua barang yang secara amnya dalam bentuk siap dan yang tidak digunakan dalam proses pengeluaran, tetapi dipergunakan secara langsung untuk memenuhi permintaan terakhir, termasuklah makanan (seperti beras dan gula yang bertapis) dan barang-barang pengguna tahan lama untuk kegunaan rumah tangga (seperti kereta, peti-peti televisyen dan radio, peti sejuk dan kipas).

³ Merujuk kepada barang-barang siap bagi tujuan-tujuan pelaburan, seperti loji dan jentera (termasuklah jangkau, jentolak, mesin dan traktor).

⁴ Merujuk kepada barang-barang belum siap dan separuh siap yang digunakan bagi pengeluaran barang-barang lain, termasuklah keluaran-keluaran yang harus diproses seterusnya, pemasangan dan peralihan (seperti bahan-bahan mentah untuk perkilangan, termasuk gula bit dan gula tebu mentah, tembakau yang belum dikilang, kain tenunan, keluaran-keluaran kimia dan perkakas bagi pemasangan motor dan komponen elektronik).

Jumlah suku tahunan tidak semestinya sama dengan jumlah tahunan disebabkan oleh pindaan dan penghampiran angka. Data mulai tahun 1980 telah dipinda kerana pengelasan semula barangan import.

Sumber : Bank Negara Malaysia. Data adalah berasaskan klasifikasi * Economic and Social Commission for Asia and Pacific*.

¹ Imports by Commodity Section classified according to the Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 3 (S.I.T.C. Rev 3) of the United Nations can be obtained from the Monthly External Trade Statistics Bulletin published by the Department of Statistics, Malaysia.

² Refer to all goods which are generally in finished form and which are not used in the production process, but are utilised directly to satisfy final demand, including food (such as rice and refined sugar) and consumer durables for household use (such as motor cars, television and radio sets, refrigerators and fans).

³ Refer to finished goods used for investment purposes, such as plant and machinery (including excavators, bulldozers, rolling mills and tractors).

⁴ Refer to unfinished and semi-finished goods used for the production of other goods, including products which have to undergo further processing, assembly and transformation (such as raw materials for manufacturing, including raw beet and cane sugar, unmanufactured tobacco, textile yarn, chemical products and preparation parts for motor assembly and electronic components).

Quarterly total may not necessarily add up to annual total due to revisions and rounding.

* Data from 1980 onwards had been revised due to reclassification of import items.

Source : Bank Negara Malaysia. Data is based on classification of Economic and Social Commission for Asia and Pacific.