VIII.4 Haluan Perdagangan Luar Negeri[1]

Direction of External Trade[1]

RM juta — *RM million*

Tempoh / Negara — Period / Country	1994			1995			1996			1997			1997 suku 1 *1st qtr.*			1997 suku ke 2 *2nd qtr.*			1997 suku ke 3 *3rd qtr.*			1997 suku ke 4 *4th qtr.*		
	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	
Singapura	31,842.7	21,991.3	9,851.4	37,584.4	24,079.9	13,504.5	40,286.6	26,348.0	13,938.6	44,355.9	29,004.1	15,351.8	9,704.4	6,590.0	3,114.4	10,235.0	7,069.2	3,165.8	11,737.0	7,341.4	4,395.6	12,679.5	8,003.5	4,676.0	*Singapore*
Negeri Thai	5,802.2	3,856.6	1,945.6	7,258.0	5,131.5	2,126.5	8,057.3	6,524.4	1,532.4	7,930.2	8,682.5	—752.3	2,216.0	1,815.6	400.4	1,760.7	2,034.1	—273.4	1,859.1	2,201.6	—342.5	2,094.4	2,631.2	—536.8	*Thailand*
Indonesia	1,868.2	2,461.4	—593.2	2,441.2	3,057.3	—616.1	3,063.7	3,585.1	—521.4	3,463.5	4,113.7	—650.2	723.8	792.0	—68.2	715.0	967.0	—252.0	944.2	1,106.6	—162.4	1,080.5	1,248.1	—167.6	*Indonesia*
Filipina	1,590.5	841.0	749.5	1,692.2	1,153.5	538.7	2,358.5	2,011.3	347.2	3,301.6	2,635.3	666.3	555.7	499.9	55.8	623.3	445.3	178.0	853.0	682.2	170.8	1,269.6	1,007.9	261.7	*Philippines*
Brunei Darussalam	688.7	82.3	606.4	742.8	10.3	732.5	815.4	11.2	804.2	763.6	67.2	696.4	164.6	17.1	147.5	182.2	16.8	165.4	189.9	15.1	174.8	226.9	18.2	208.7	*Brunei Darussalam*
Vietnam[2]	416.7	292.2	124.5	672.8	315.6	357.2	812.8	378.5	434.3	910.3	457.4	452.9	159.4	89.1	70.3	189.8	98.1	91.7	273.1	107.7	165.4	288.0	162.5	125.5	*Vietnam[2]*
Negara-negara ASEAN	41,792.3	29,232.6	12,559.7	50,391.4	33,748.1	16,643.3	55,394.3	38,859.0	16,535.3	60,725.1	44,960.2	15,764.9	13,523.9	9,803.7	3,720.2	13,706.0	10,630.5	3,075.5	15,856.3	11,454.6	4,401.7	17,638.9	13,071.4	4,567.5	*ASEAN countries*
Jepun	18,550.7	41,627.5	—23,076.8	23,449.0	53,088.8	—29,639.8	26,584.3	48,372.1	—1,787.8	27,798.1	48,506.4	—20,708.3	6,866.6	10,483.9	—3,617.3	6,460.7	11,853.6	—5,392.9	6,598.0	12,036.9	—5,438.9	7,872.8	14,132.0	—6,259.2	*Japan*
Republik Rakyat China	5,062.8	3,577.4	1,485.4	4,904.4	4,298.3	606.1	4,801.8	4,720.1	81.7	5,257.9	6,254.4	—996.5	953.2	1,317.9	—364.7	1,252.9	1,489.1	—236.2	1,348.9	1,623.3	—274.4	1,702.9	1,824.1	—121.2	*People's Republic of China*
Hong Kong SAR, China	7,100.9	3,105.9	3,995.0	9,899.3	4,193.7	5,705.6	11,586.7	4,576.1	7,010.6	12,178.6	5,404.4	6,774.2	2,774.4	1,073.9	1,700.5	2,851.1	1,296.5	1,554.6	3,010.4	1,337.9	1,672.5	3,542.7	1,696.1	1,846.6	*Hong Kong SAR, China*
Taiwan, ROC	4,590.3	7,960.3	—3,370.0	5,813.3	9,913.7	—4,100.4	8,081.5	9,818.2	—1,736.7	9,632.8	10,599.4	—966.6	2,423.4	2,230.4	193.0	2,297.0	2,458.6	—161.6	2,321.7	2,792.0	— 470.3	2,590.7	3,118.4	—527.7	*Taiwan, ROC*
Korea	4,311.1	4,978.4	—667.3	5,162.0	7,965.3	—2,803.3	6,056.5	10,243.0	—4,186.5	7,095.8	11,323.7	—4,227.9	1,669.4	2,398.4	—729.0	1,547.7	3,039.0	—1,491.3	1,554.6	2,694.0	—1,139.4	2,323.9	3,192.3	—868.4	*Korea*
India	1,279.9	1,078.7	301.2	2,084.1	1,377.9	706.2	3,033.3	1,849.6	1,183.7	3,305.8	2,135.1	1,170.7	624.9	515.4	109.5	853.2	468.9	384.3	941.7	498.3	443.4	886.0	652.5	233.5	*India*
Lain-lain Negara Timur-Jauh[3]	3,559.0	672.7	2,886.3	3,250.5	449.8	2,800.7	3,174.9	350.4	2,824.0	4,208.1	433.0	3,775.1	817.2	94.7	722.5	864.7	102.6	762.1	1,122.9	120.1	1,002.8	1,403.3	115.6	1,287.7	*Other Far East countries[3]*
Australia	2,410.1	4,618.9	—2,208.8	2,824.6	5,259.4	—2,434.8	3,058.3	5,560.4	—2,502.6	3,797.1	5,473.4	—1,676.3	762.3	1,303.6	—541.3	853.5	1,258.9	—405.4	1,001.8	1,292.8	—291.0	1,179.5	1,618.1	—438.6	*Australia*
New Zealand	693.8	721.5	—27.7	487.9	800.9	—313.0	605.1	920.3	—315.2	564.6	1,085.9	—521.3	129.6	205.7	—76.1	105.0	284.5	—179.5	159.1	250.4	—91.3	170.9	345.3	—174.4	*New Zealand*
Amerika Syarikat	32,523.5	26,020.9	6,502.6	38,278.5	31,413.0	6,865.5	35,834.4	30,520.4	5,313.5	41,122.0	37,049.0	4,073.0	8,259.4	7,642.1	617.3	8,684.0	9,027.5	—343.5	11,279.1	9,081.3	2,197.8	12,899.5	11,298.1	1,601.4	*United States*
Kanada	1,421.0	617.4	803.6	1,504.7	1,034.0	470.7	1,376.8	1,190.9	185.7	1,626.9	1,734.8	—107.9	303.3	305.3	—2.0	353.9	483.0	—129.1	482.1	455.8	26.2	487.6	490.7	—3.1	*Canada*
United Kingdom	5,841.1	4,998.3	842.8	7,483.5	5,479.6	2,003.9	6,778.0	5,139.2	1,638.8	7,297.8	5,796.5	1,501.3	1,617.8	1,242.6	375.2	1,614.5	1,341.6	272.9	1,784.8	1,527.7	257.1	2,280.7	1,684.6	596.1	*United Kingdom*
Jerman	5,087.2	6,542.7	—1,455.5	5,926.6	8,612.6	—2,686.0	5,978.9	8,432.5	—2,453.6	6,366.1	9,696.7	—3,330.6	1,522.6	1,889.8	—367.2	1,434.7	2,304.5	—869.8	1,592.0	2,491.9	—899.9	1,816.8	3,010.5	—1,193.7	*Germany*
Belanda	3,544.7	1,056.9	2,487.8	4,505.3	1,313.3	3,192.0	5,848.9	1,737.9	4,111.0	8,700.6	2,167.0	6,533.6	2,009.2	370.4	1,638.8	1,833.8	477.9	1,355.9	2,078.2	683.6	1,394.6	2,779.4	635.1	2,144.3	*Netherlands*
Perancis	2,094.0	4,069.0	—1,975.0	1,852.5	5,917.5	—4,065.0	1,603.2	3,960.8	—2,357.6	2,097.2	4,253.1	—2,155.9	356.5	728.8	—372.3	404.0	1,707.0	—1,303.0	553.1	926.2	—373.1	783.6	891.1	—107.5	*France*
Itali	1,127.1	2,113.5	—986.4	1,418.1	2,462.5	—1,044.4	1,535.1	2,740.1	—1,205.0	1,393.3	3,160.1	—1,766.8	332.4	615.0	—282.6	311.6	714.7	—403.1	328.4	886.1	—557.7	420.9	944.3	—523.4	*Italy*
Belgium	1,962.8	916.4	1,046.4	1,967.6	1,110.3	857.3	2,135.5	1,155.7	979.8	2,407.6	1,238.1	1,169.5	515.0	251.2	263.8	527.4	334.6	192.8	658.3	338.0	320.3	706.9	314.3	392.6	*Belgium*
Luxembourg	14.8	42.3	—27.5	21.4	43.3	— 21.4	17.1	15.4	1.7	23.7	25.2	—1.5	5.8	14.8	—9.0	6.4	4.2	2.2	4.5	1.1	3.4	7.0	5.1	1.9	*Luxembourg*
Denmark	290.2	251.4	38.8	336.0	275.4	60.6	327.7	366.5	—38.8	415.8	370.8	45.0	85.0	65.6	19.4	114.8	105.4	9.4	90.3	98.2	—7.9	125.7	101.6	24.1	*Denmark*
Ireland	559.4	735.2	—175.8	818.7	1,372.5	—553.8	852.0	1,786.8	—934.8	1,082.5	1,232.0	—149.5	266.9	408.8	—141.9	234.1	348.0	—113.9	242.3	236.8	5.5	339.2	238.4	100.8	*Ireland*
Greece	107.5	30.3	77.2	137.1	28.9	108.2	145.8	48.3	97.5	152.4	36.5	115.9	29.1	9.2	19.9	31.2	7.0	24.2	40.2	7.0	33.2	51.9	13.3	38.6	*Greece*
Sepanyol	674.5	247.2	427.3	923.0	657.7	265.3	827.5	575.4	251.6	871.3	563.8	307.5	180.0	120.6	59.4	173.4	153.2	20.2	230.1	146.8	83.3	287.8	143.2	144.6	*Spain*
Portugal	111.6	94.1	17.5	140.0	114.5	25.5	129.0	103.0	26.0	119.7	67.2	52.5	32.2	12.1	20.1	22.0	20.0	2.0	26.2	14.5	11.7	39.3	20.6	18.7	*Portugal*
Austria[4]	157.4	267.6	—110.2	155.3	288.1	—132.8	152.3	298.1	—145.8	135.6	244.5	—108.9	34.0	59.8	—25.8	30.7	47.6	—16.9	27.1	54.1	—27.0	43.8	83.0	—39.2	*Austria[4]*
Finland[4]	88.3	448.7	—360.4	155.4	646.0	—490.6	254.2	494.3	—240.1	369.2	809.9	—440.7	39.4	98.3	—58.9	54.4	178.2	—123.8	101.3	284.0	—182.7	174.1	249.4	—75.3	*Finland[4]*
Sweden[4]	330.3	1,244.9	—914.6	433.1	1,638.0	—1,204.9	412.6	1,559.7	—1,147.1	510.7	1,562.7	—1,052.0	108.3	310.4	—202.1	119.4	493.4	—374.0	127.0	363.1	—236.1	156.0	395.8	—239.8	*Sweden[4]*
Kesatuan Eropah (EU)	21,990.9	23,043.9	—1,053.0	26,273.6	29,960.2	—3,686.6	26,997.8	28,414.2	—1,416.4	31,943.5	31,224.2	719.3	7,134.1	6,197.2	936.9	6,912.5	8,237.6	—1,325.1	7,883.6	8,059.1	—175.5	10,013.3	8,730.3	1,283.0	*European Union (EU)*
Lain-lain negara Eropah Barat[5]	906.1	3,154.8	—2,248.7	923.7	4,012.8	—3,089.1	969.4	3,571.9	—2,602.5	1,222.9	3,540.8	—2,367.9	211.4	1,172.7	—961.3	322.1	826.3	—504.2	305.7	762.2	—456.5	383.7	829.6	—445.9	*Other Western Europe countries[5]*
Rusia	138.7	193.0	—54.3	250.0	439.0	—189.0	284.6	667.5	—382.9	250.0	1,045.0	—795.0	59.1	155.5	—96.4	51.1	279.2	—228.1	70.6	279.1	—208.5	69.2	331.2	—262.0	*Russia*
Negara-negara Eropah Timur[6]	275.6	399.7	—124.1	394.4	496.0	—101.6	458.0	738.2	—280.2	495.4	809.9	—314.5	107.6	150.8	—43.2	102.6	239.3	—136.7	139.6	149.8	—10.2	145.6	270.0	—124.4	*East European countries[6]*
Lain-lain negara di dunia	7,214.5	4,917.4	2,297.1	9,095.1	5,893.6	3,201.5	8,728.6	6,406.0	1,822.6	10,188.2	9,361.9	826.2	2,337.1	1,888.7	448.4	2,208.1	2,216.5	—8.4	2,687.5	2,371.4	316.1	2,955.6	2,885.3	70.3	*Rest of the world*
Jumlah	153,921.2	155,921.0	—1,999.8	184,986.5	194,344.5	—9,358.0	197,026.2	197,279.8	—253.7	221,412.9	220,991.5	421.3	48,956.9	46,939.9	2,017.0	49,426.1	54,191.6	—4,765.5	56,763.8	55,259.0	1,504.8	66,266.1	64,601.0	1,665.1	*Total*

1 Eksport dinilaikan atas asas f.o.b. dan import atas asas c.i.f. Data telah dipinda untuk mengecualikan perdagangan antara negara-negara serantau dan tidak termasuk import barangan ketenteraan.
2 Vietnam menjadi ahli ASEAN pada 28 Julai 1995.
3 Sebelum Julai 1995, termasuk Myanmar, Sri Lanka dan Pakistan.
4 Finland dan Sweden menjadi ahli Kesatuan Eropah pada 1 Januari 1995, manakala Austria pada 1 Mac 1995.
5 Termasuk Gibraltar, Greenland, Iceland, Malta, Monaco, Norway, Switzerland dan Turki.
6 Termasuk Bulgaria, Republik Czech dan Slovak, Poland dan Yugoslavia.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan, Malaysia.

1 Exports are valued on a f.o.b. basis and imports on c.i.f. basis. Data have been adjusted to exclude intra-regional trade and military imports.
2 Vietnam became a member of ASEAN on July 28, 1995.
3 Prior to July 1995, include Myanmar, Sri Lanka and Pakistan.
4 Finland and Sweden became members of European Union on January 1, 1995 while Austria on March 1, 1995.
5 Include Gibraltar, Greenland, Iceland, Malta, Monaco, Norway, Switzerland and Turkey.
6 Includes Bulgaria, Republic of Czech and Slovak, Poland dan Yugoslavia.

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia.