

Table A.4

GNI by Demand Aggregates

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^p	2019 ^f
	at Current Prices (RM million)					
Consumption	727,460	778,710	829,869	913,528	990,365	1,055,309
<i>Private consumption</i>	579,985	626,372	674,964	748,857	819,880	882,344
<i>Public consumption</i>	147,475	152,338	154,905	164,671	170,485	172,965
Investment	287,393	302,708	316,832	342,219	348,866	357,225
<i>Private investment</i>	183,885	198,648	211,297	234,824	246,410	261,092
<i>Public investment</i>	103,508	104,060	105,535	107,395	102,456	96,133
Change in stocks ¹	-11,030	-11,497	1,191	3,683	-11,050	-9,064
Exports of goods and services	816,483	817,370	834,491	966,174	996,352	1,006,314
Imports of goods and services	713,863	728,778	751,363	872,223	894,691	909,972
GDP at purchasers' value	1,106,443	1,158,513	1,231,020	1,353,380	1,429,842	1,499,811
Balance of primary income	-36,624	-32,112	-34,592	-36,354	-49,377	-50,186
GNI	1,069,819	1,126,401	1,196,428	1,317,027	1,380,465	1,449,625
	at Constant 2010 Prices (RM million)					
Consumption	662,389	700,209	734,651	783,757	840,041	886,906
<i>Private consumption</i>	525,038	556,632	589,774	630,988	682,250	727,212
<i>Public consumption</i>	137,351	143,577	144,877	152,769	157,791	159,694
Investment	264,242	273,788	281,069	298,472	302,790	306,780
<i>Private investment</i>	168,550	179,140	186,914	204,268	213,453	223,816
<i>Public investment</i>	95,692	94,649	94,154	94,203	89,338	82,964
Change in stocks ¹	-8,872	-1,211	459	1,141	-16,213	-9,020
Exports of goods and services	769,794	771,739	781,939	855,196	868,171	868,612
Imports of goods and services	675,105	680,527	689,182	764,238	764,990	765,343
GDP at purchasers' value	1,012,449	1,063,998	1,108,935	1,174,329	1,229,800	1,287,936
Balance of primary income	-39,913	-24,362	-23,285	-23,041	-38,293	-38,469
GNI	972,535	1,039,636	1,085,650	1,151,288	1,191,507	1,249,467

¹ Includes statistical discrepancy^p Preliminary^f Forecast

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia and Bank Negara Malaysia