

Table A.18

Financing of the Economy					
By customer	Businesses ¹		Households	Government	Total Financing
	Total	of which: SMEs			
By financing type/institution	RM million				
Net Change in Financing (2016)					
Financial Intermediaries					
Banking Institutions	29,847	24,698	43,243	3,277	76,367
Development Financial Institutions (DFIs) ²	1,852	646	5,894	-	7,746
Other Domestic Intermediaries ³	-8,431	-65	7,605	-	-825
Capital Markets					
Bond Market ⁴	29,074	-	-	37,859	66,933
Equity Market ⁵	7,090	-	-	-	7,090
External Financing					
Foreign Direct Investment	47,182	-	-	-	47,182
Offshore Borrowing ⁶	55,219	-	-	-391	54,828
Total	161,833	25,279	56,743	40,745	259,321
Net Change in Financing (2017p)					
Financial Intermediaries					
Banking Institutions	12,190	17,198	44,319	6,430	62,939
Development Financial Institutions (DFIs) ²	-2,063	-1,264	2,279	-	216
Other Domestic Intermediaries ³	-381	-255	7,300	-	6,919
Capital Markets					
Bond Market ⁴	75,101	-	-	40,750	115,851
Equity Market ⁵	12,232	-	-	-	12,232
External Financing					
Foreign Direct Investment	39,183	-	-	-	39,183
Offshore Borrowing ⁶	-21,389	-	-	-4,519	-25,909
Total	114,872	15,679	53,899	42,660	211,431

¹ Businesses include domestic banking institutions, domestic non-bank financial institutions, domestic other entities and foreign entities

² Refers to DFIs governed under the Development Financial Institutions Act, 2002

³ Other domestic intermediaries include insurance companies, Employees Provident Fund (EPF), housing credit institutions, leasing and factoring companies, and Lembaga Pembiayaan Perumahan Sektor Awam (previously Treasury Housing Loans Division)

⁴ Refers to the change in outstanding corporate bonds and Government securities (Malaysian Government Securities and Government Investment Issues), held by both residents and non-residents. Data excludes issuances by Cagamas and non-residents; and short-term papers

⁵ Refers to issuances during the year, excluding issuances by non-residents

⁶ Refers to all offshore borrowings under the redefined external debt effective first quarter 2014, except short-term offshore borrowings by the banking sector

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Note: Numbers may not add up due to rounding