

## **Acronyms and Abbreviations**

ABIF	ASEAN Banking Integration Framework
ADB	Asian Development Bank
AFC	Asian Financial Crisis
AFI	Alliance for Financial Inclusion
ALR	average lending rate
AMC	asset management companies
AOIR	average overnight interbank rate
ASA	ASEAN Swap Arrangement
ASB	Asia School of Business
AUM	assets under management
BA	banker's acceptance
BAC	Board Audit Committee
BSCA	Bilateral Currency Swap Arrangement
BGC	Board Governance Committee
BIS	Bank for International Settlements
BNMN	Bank Negara Monetary Notes
BOE	Bank of England
BOJ	Bank of Japan
BR	base rate
BR1M	Bantuan Rakyat 1Malaysia
Brexit	UK's EU referendum
CBA 2009	Central Bank of Malaysia Act 2009
CIA	Collection Intelligence Arrangement
CMIM	Chiang Mai Initiative Multilateralisation
COF	cost of funds
CPI	Consumer Price Index
CPO	crude palm oil
CSS	Centralised Shared Services
DFIs	development financial institutions
DIA	direct investment abroad
E&E	electronics and electrical
E&O	errors and Omissions
ECB	European Central Bank
ELOs	Economic Liaison Officers
EPF	Employees Provident Fund
ETP	Economic Transformation Programme

EU	European Union
FBM KLCI	FTSE Bursa Malaysia Kuala Lumpur Composite Index
FDI	foreign direct investment
Fed	Federal Reserve
FinTech	financial technology
FMC	Financial Markets Committee
FOMC	Federal Open Market Committee
FPC	Fiscal Policy Committee
FSC	Financial Stability Committee
FSPs	financial service providers
FTEG	Financial Technology Enabler Group
FTP	Financial Transaction Plan
GBI-EM	Government Bond Index – Emerging Markets
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GFC	Global Financial Crisis
GFCF	gross fixed capital formation
GII	Government Investment Issues
GNI	gross national income
GNS	gross national savings
GST	Goods and Services Tax
HCB	Housing Cost Burden
HQLA	high quality liquid asset
IAD	Internal Audit Department
IILM	International Islamic Liquidity Management Corporation
IIP	International Investment Position
ILO	International Labour Organisation
IMF	International Monetary Fund
INCEIF	International Centre for Education in Islamic Finance
IOFCs	International Offshore Financial Centres
IORWG	International Operational Risk Working Group
LCR	Liquidity Coverage Ratio
LDP	Leadership Development Programme
LIA	Liquidity Investment Arrangement
LRT	Light Rail Transit
MEF	Malaysian Employers Federation
MFRS	Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards
MGII	Malaysian Government Investment Issues
MGS	Malaysian Government Securities

MM	Median Multiple
MNCs	multinational corporations
MOOC	Massive Open Online Courses
MPC	Monetary Policy Committee
MPS	Monetary Policy Statement
MRT	Mass Rapid Transit
MSCI	Morgan Stanley Capital International
NAB	New Arrangements to Borrow
NDF	non-deliverable forward
NEER	nominal effective exchange rate
NID	negotiable instrument of deposits
OPEC	Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries
OPR	Overnight Policy Rate
OTC	Over-The-Counter
PPI	Producer Price Index
PPP	public-private partnership
PR	China The People's Republic of China
RCLF	Restricted Committed Liquidity Facility
RI	Residual Income
ROA	return on assets
SAC	Shariah Advisory Council
SDR	Special Drawing Rights
SESRIC	Statistical, Economic and Social Research and Training Centre for Islamic Countries
S-I	saving-investment
SMEs	small and medium enterprises
SRR	Statutory Reserve Requirement
STC	Structured Technical Curriculum
SWA	Staff Welfare Account
UK	United Kingdom
US	United States
VSS	voluntary separation scheme