

Table A.23

Financing of the Economy

By customer	Businesses ¹		Households	Government	Total Financing
	Total	of which: SMEs			
By financing type/institution	RM million				
Net Change in Financing (2013)					
Financial Intermediaries					
Banking Institutions	47,156	22,496	74,005	(3,475)	117,687
Development Financial Institutions (DFIs) ²	3,434	1,285	5,469	-	8,903
Other Domestic Intermediaries ³	(928)	145	307	-	(621)
Capital Market					
Bond Market ⁴	29,012	-	-	41,925	70,937
Equity Market	16,027	-	-	-	16,027
External Financing					
Foreign Direct Investment	38,238	-	-	-	38,238
Offshore borrowing ⁵	33,030	-	-	(85)	32,945
Total	165,970	23,926	79,782	38,365	284,116
Net Change in Financing (2014^p)					
Financial Intermediaries					
Banking Institutions	48,493	27,798	68,912	(3,343)	114,062
Development Financial Institutions (DFIs) ²	2,763	326	5,703	-	8,466
Other Domestic Intermediaries ³	(4,457)	102	7,974	-	3,517
Capital Market					
Bond Market ⁴	30,148	-	-	37,557	67,705
Equity Market	19,163	-	-	-	19,163
External Financing					
Foreign Direct Investment	35,085	-	-	-	35,085
Offshore borrowing ⁵	16,593	-	-	13	16,606
Total	147,788	28,226	82,589	34,227	264,604

¹ Businesses include domestic banking institutions, non-bank financial institutions, other non-business entities and foreign entities

² Refers to DFIs governed under the Development Financial Institutions Act, 2002

³ Other domestic intermediaries include insurance companies, Employees Provident Fund (EPF), housing credit institutions, leasing and factoring companies, and Treasury Housing Loans Division

⁴ Refers to the change in outstanding private debt securities (PDS) and Government securities (Malaysian Government Securities and Government Investment Issues), held by both residents and non-residents. Data excludes Cagamas bonds, short-term papers and issuances by non-residents

⁵ Refers to all offshore borrowings under the redefined external debt effective first quarter 2014, except short-term offshore borrowings by the banking sector

^p Preliminary

Note: Numbers may not add up due to rounding