

2010

ANNEX



Key Economic and Financial Statistics

National Accounts

A.1	Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity in Constant 2000 Prices	P 1
A.2	Growth in Manufacturing Production (2005=100)	P 2
A.3	GNI by Demand Aggregates	P 3
A.4	Savings-Investment Gap	P 4
A.5	Labour Market: Selected Indicators	P 5
A.6	Private Consumption Indicators	P 6
A.7	Private Investment Indicators	P 7

External Sector

A.8	Balance of Payments	P 8
A.9	Gross Exports	P 10
A.10	Exports of Primary Commodities	P 11
A.11	Principal Markets for Manufactured Exports	P 12
A.12	Principal Export Markets for Electronics	P 13
A.13	Principal Export Markets for Electrical Products	P 13
A.14	Principal Export Markets for Chemicals and Chemical Products	P 14
A.15	Principal Export Markets for Palm Oil	P 14
A.16	Principal Export Markets for Rubber	P 15
A.17	Principal Export Markets for Crude Oil	P 16
A.18	Principal Export Markets for LNG	P 16
A.19	External Debt and Debt Servicing	P 17

Monetary and Financial Indicators

A.20	Consumer Price Index	P 18
A.21	Producer Price Index	P 18
A.22	Broad Money (M3)	P 19
A.23	Money Supply: Annual Change and Growth Rates	P 20
A.24	Interest Rates (%)	P 21
A.25	Movements of the Ringgit	P 22
A.26	Housing Credit Institutions	P 23
A.27	Housing Loans Outstanding	P 24
A.28	Housing Loans Approved	P 24
A.29	Financing of the Economy	P 25

Public Finance

A.30	Consolidated Public Sector Finance	P 26
------	------------------------------------	------

Selected International Economic Indicators

A.31	Major Advanced Economies: Key Economic Indicators	P 27
A.32	East Asia: Key Economic Indicators	P 28

Table A.1

Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2000 Prices

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010 ^p	2011 ^f
	RM million					
Agriculture	37,701	38,177	39,828	39,992	40,680	42,066
Mining and quarrying	42,030	42,881	41,831	40,246	40,338	41,161
Manufacturing	147,154	151,257	153,171	138,809	154,621	163,493
Construction	14,639	15,707	16,366	17,321	18,220	19,195
Services	247,099	272,406	292,555	300,153	320,559	339,319
Less: Undistributed FISIM ¹	18,385	19,607	20,410	21,872	23,099	24,629
Plus: Import duties	5,287	5,521	6,839	6,445	7,064	7,217
GDP at purchasers' prices²	475,526	506,341	530,181	521,095	558,382	587,822
	Annual change (%)					
Agriculture	5.2	1.3	4.3	0.4	1.7	3.4
Mining and quarrying	-1.0	2.0	-2.4	-3.8	0.2	2.0
Manufacturing	6.7	2.8	1.3	-9.4	11.4	5.7
Construction	-0.3	7.3	4.2	5.8	5.2	5.4
Services	7.4	10.2	7.4	2.6	6.8	5.9
Less: Undistributed FISIM ¹	3.6	6.7	4.1	7.2	5.6	6.6
Plus: Import duties	-12.1	4.4	23.9	-5.8	9.6	2.2
GDP at purchasers' prices	5.8	6.5	4.7	-1.7	7.2	5.0~6.0

¹ Financial intermediation services indirectly measured

² Numbers may not necessarily add up due to rounding

^p Preliminary

^f Forecast

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia and Bank Negara Malaysia

Table A.2

Growth in Manufacturing Production (2005=100)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010
	Index				Annual change (%)		
Export-oriented industries	111.2	109.9	97.7	107.2	-1.2	-11.1	9.7
Electronics and electrical products cluster	111.8	107.8	83.2	97.7	-3.6	-22.8	17.4
<i>Electronics</i>	119.9	113.4	85.5	88.2	-5.4	-24.6	3.2
<i>Electrical products</i>	96.2	97.1	78.9	116.3	0.9	-18.8	47.4
Primary-related cluster	110.7	111.2	107.4	113.5	0.4	-3.5	5.7
Chemicals and chemical products	111.4	107.6	105.8	117.9	-3.5	-1.7	11.5
Petroleum products	110.8	117.4	116.5	113.7	5.9	-0.8	-2.4
Textiles, wearing apparel and footwear	100.3	100.3	80.4	83.8	0.0	-19.8	4.2
Wood and wood products	95.7	91.2	76.0	84.9	-4.7	-16.6	11.7
Rubber products	122.5	128.2	124.3	150.2	4.7	-3.0	20.8
Off-estate processing	105.1	115.0	112.6	110.0	9.4	-2.1	-2.3
Paper products	140.8	120.6	114.0	125.8	-14.4	-5.5	10.4
Domestic-oriented industries	112.5	121.5	114.6	132.5	8.0	-5.7	15.6
Construction-related cluster	121.6	126.9	112.4	133.7	4.3	-11.4	18.9
Construction-related products	113.2	116.9	95.8	116.8	3.2	-18.1	21.9
<i>Non-metallic mineral products</i>	105.3	114.9	99.3	121.7	9.1	-13.6	22.6
<i>Basic iron & steel and non-ferrous metal</i>	122.9	119.3	91.5	110.9	-2.9	-23.3	21.1
Fabricated metal products	137.8	146.2	144.6	166.3	6.1	-1.1	15.0
Consumer-related cluster	105.9	117.6	116.1	131.6	11.0	-1.2	13.4
Food products	114.5	125.8	129.8	133.8	9.9	3.2	3.1
Transport equipment	94.3	116.4	102.0	132.3	23.4	-12.4	29.7
Beverages	114.2	117.2	114.5	150.4	2.6	-2.3	31.4
Tobacco products	99.0	93.5	87.5	88.2	-5.6	-6.4	0.9
Others	110.4	101.7	129.1	115.4	-7.9	27.0	-10.6
Total	111.4	112.2	101.0	112.2	0.7	-10.0	11.1

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

Table A.3

GNI by Demand Aggregates

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010 _p	2011 _f
	at Current Prices (RM million)					
Consumption	326,889	371,436	427,243	434,812	465,406	510,952
<i>Private consumption</i>	258,280	293,040	334,712	338,894	368,275	405,471
<i>Public consumption</i>	68,609	78,396	92,531	95,918	97,131	105,481
Investment	119,213	138,393	144,634	136,824	154,237	167,699
<i>Private investment</i>	62,139	76,577	79,801	65,155	76,912	86,889
<i>Public investment</i>	57,074	61,816	64,834	71,670	77,325	80,810
Change in stocks ¹	-1,722	10	-1,685	-38,358	8,887	6,592
Exports of goods and services	669,505	706,382	765,370	655,336	744,497	783,751
Imports of goods and services	539,443	574,172	594,655	508,927	607,061	639,201
GDP at purchasers' prices	574,441	642,049	740,907	679,687	765,966	829,793
Net factor payments abroad	-17,295	-13,984	-23,707	-14,640	-25,249	-23,653
GNI	557,146	628,065	717,200	665,047	740,717	806,140
	at Constant 2000 Prices (RM million)					
Consumption	292,280	320,644	349,404	353,541	372,105	397,986
<i>Private consumption</i>	230,948	255,263	276,998	278,872	297,390	317,890
<i>Public consumption</i>	61,332	65,381	72,406	74,669	74,715	80,097
Investment	106,750	116,751	117,610	110,997	121,467	128,890
<i>Private investment</i>	55,538	62,813	63,413	52,492	59,715	65,496
<i>Public investment</i>	51,212	53,938	54,197	58,506	61,752	63,394
Change in stocks ¹	257	-770	-4,324	-14,289	11,102	5,993
Exports of goods and services	590,784	614,815	624,605	559,537	614,358	631,222
Imports of goods and services	514,544	545,099	557,114	488,691	560,648	576,270
GDP at purchasers' prices	475,526	506,341	530,181	521,095	558,382	587,822
Net factor payments abroad	-19,742	-23,522	-36,988	-24,565	-41,136	-41,850
GNI	455,784	482,819	493,192	496,531	517,246	545,973

¹ Includes statistical discrepancy_p Preliminary_f Forecast

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia and Bank Negara Malaysia

Table A.4

Savings-Investment Gap

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010 ^p
	RM million				
Public gross domestic capital formation	57,074	61,816	64,834	71,669	77,325
Public savings	83,226	103,841	80,879	65,161	54,204
Deficit/surplus	26,152	42,025	16,045	-6,508	-23,121
Private gross domestic capital formation	60,417	76,587	78,116	26,797	85,799
Private savings	130,293	136,752	191,583	145,445	199,431
Deficit/surplus	69,876	60,165	113,467	118,648	113,632
Gross domestic capital formation	117,491	138,403	142,949	98,466	163,124
(as % of GNI)	21.1	22.0	19.9	14.8	22.0
Gross national savings	213,519	240,593	272,462	210,606	253,635
(as % of GNI)	38.3	38.3	38.0	31.7	34.2
Balance on current account	96,028	102,190	129,513	112,139	90,511
(as % of GNI)	17.2	16.3	18.1	16.9	12.2

^p Preliminary

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia and Bank Negara Malaysia

Table A.5

Labour Market: Selected Indicators

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010e
	(number of positions/persons)				
Vacancies Reported by Industry¹					
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishery	188,104	226,759	275,548	230,303	327,670
Mining and quarrying	861	1,163	1,450	1,377	2,517
Manufacturing	348,302	275,155	327,798	695,418	693,711
Construction	129,586	117,217	107,421	111,622	250,820
Services	154,902	204,599	346,763	507,627	512,503
<i>Electricity, gas and water supply⁽ⁱ⁾</i>	2,227	1,477	2,047	4,367	8,269
<i>Wholesale and retail trade, hotels and restaurants⁽ⁱⁱ⁾</i>	67,956	66,600	99,317	162,270	147,303
<i>Transport, storage and communication⁽ⁱⁱⁱ⁾</i>	8,287	12,578	15,264	15,090	17,888
<i>Financial intermediation, real estate, renting and business services^(iv)</i>	26,642	50,235	125,821	148,001	168,067
<i>Public administration, defence and compulsory social security</i>	3,539	11,287	11,132	16,128	20,414
<i>Community, social and personal service activities</i>	46,251	62,422	93,182	161,771	150,562
Others not elsewhere classified	12,920	289	0	0	0
Total vacancies	834,675	825,182	1,058,980	1,546,347	1,787,221
Retrenchments by Industry					
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishery	312	255	398	278	866
Mining and quarrying	78	61	89	78	30
Manufacturing	8,890	9,970	11,014	17,850	3,854
Construction	603	291	199	503	262
Services	5,477	3,458	4,769	6,355	2,073
<i>Electricity, gas and water supply</i>	65	5	77	156	0
<i>Wholesale and retail trade, hotels and restaurants</i>	2,327	1,929	2,052	1,429	662
<i>Transport, storage and communication</i>	1,521	322	773	643	208
<i>Financial intermediation, real estate, renting and business services</i>	983	761	1,008	1,923	934
<i>Community, social and personal service activities</i>	581	441	859	2,204	269
Total retrenchments	15,360	14,035	16,469	25,064	7,085
Employment by Industry² ('000 persons)					
Agriculture, forestry, livestock and fishery	1,392.4	1,389.8	1,390.9	1,391.5	1,390.3
Mining and quarrying	42.6	42.9	42.8	42.6	42.2
Manufacturing	3,227.2	3,296.6	3,338.2	3,302.0	3,312.3
Construction	755.2	757.3	758.4	760.8	768.4
Services	5,741.7	5,911.4	6,046.1	6,112.2	6,311.7
<i>Electricity, gas and water supply⁽ⁱ⁾</i>	95.0	96.8	97.6	97.4	100.1
<i>Wholesale and retail trade, hotels and restaurants⁽ⁱⁱ⁾</i>	1,930.4	1,957.7	1,984.3	1,996.4	2,184.8
<i>Transport, storage and communication⁽ⁱⁱⁱ⁾</i>	646.4	660.0	673.2	675.0	683.5
<i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business services^(iv)</i>	767.5	789.7	811.9	814.7	832.5
<i>Government services</i>	1,152.5	1,225.6	1,263.5	1,286.2	1,249.5
<i>Other services</i>	1,150.0	1,181.6	1,215.6	1,242.5	1,260.9
Total employment	11,159.0	11,398.0	11,576.5	11,609.1	11,824.9
Unemployment rate² (% of labour force)	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.7	3.2

e Estimates

¹ Refers to vacancies reported by employers through the JobsMalaysia portal (formerly known as Electronic Labour Exchange, ELX).² Refers to estimates by Economic Planning Unit⁽ⁱ⁾ From 2010 onwards, refers to electricity, gas, water, steam and air conditioning supply⁽ⁱⁱ⁾ From 2010 onwards, refers to wholesale and retail trade, accommodation and food services⁽ⁱⁱⁱ⁾ From 2010 onwards, refers to transport, storage, information and communication^(iv) From 2010 onwards, refers to financial intermediation, real estate, professional, scientific, technical, administrative and support services

Source: Economic Planning Unit and Ministry of Human Resources

Table A.6

Private Consumption Indicators

	2009	2010				
		1Q	2Q	3Q	4Q	Year
Sales of passenger cars ('000 units)	486.1	133.1	138.8	136.5	135.1	543.6
Annual change (%)	-2.3	22.0	16.6	2.4	8.5	11.8
Imports of consumption goods (RM billion)	31.4	8.3	8.6	8.5	9.1	34.6
Annual change (%)	-2.7	18.5	13.3	3.2	6.9	10.1
Tax collection						
Sales tax (RM billion)	7.0	1.7	2.1	2.0	2.3	8.0
Service tax (RM billion)	3.3	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	3.9
Narrow Money (M1)						
Annual change (%)	9.8	12.0	12.6	11.5	11.7	11.7
Loans disbursed by banking system						
Consumption credit (excl. passenger cars)						
Annual change (%)	19.7	11.4	19.9	9.2	10.2	12.5
Retail trade, restaurants and hotels						
Annual change (%)	-7.4	14.5	30.1	12.7	9.0	16.3
MRA retail sales (Annual change in %)	0.8	7.9	5.8	9.8	8.5	8.4
Credit card turnover spending ¹ (RM billion)	68.1	18.6	18.8	19.5	21.1	78.0
Annual change (%)	6.2	16.4	14.8	12.9	14.0	14.0
MIER Consumer Sentiment Index	-	114.2	110.4	115.8	117.2	-
FBM KLCI	1,272.8	1,320.6	1,314.0	1,463.5	1,518.9	1,518.9
Commodity prices						
CPO (RM/tonne)	2,257	2,562	2,529	2,642	3,276	2,752
Crude oil (USD/barrel)	62.0	79.0	78.0	76.3	85.2	79.6
Rubber (sen/kg)	643.0	1,025.0	975.0	979.0	1,300.1	1,070.0

¹ Resident spending only

Table A.7

Private Investment Indicators

	2009	2010				
		1Q	2Q	3Q	4Q	Year
Sales of commercial vehicles ('000 units)	50.6	14.4	14.9	15.6	16.8	61.6
Annual change (%)	-0.2	29.5	25.9	17.4	16.4	21.8
Imports of capital goods (RM billion)	65.8	16.3	18.9	19.6	21.6	76.4
Annual change (%)	-5.9	9.7	26.5	21.1	9.4	16.2
Approvals by MITI (Manufacturing sector)						
No. of projects	766	173	284	231	223	911
Capital investment (RM billion)	32.6	5.8	7.5	7.9	23.3	44.4
<i>Foreign</i>	22.1	3.3	4.2	5.5	16.4	29.5
<i>Local</i>	10.5	2.5	3.2	2.4	6.8	14.9
New investment (% share)	67.6	39.5	76.3	38.8	47.4	50.6
Reinvestments (% share)	32.4	60.5	23.7	61.2	52.6	49.4
Loans disbursed by banking system						
Manufacturing sector						
Annual change (%)	-15.2	10.4	21.3	11.8	5.4	12.0
Construction sector						
Annual change (%)	16.6	5.8	14.1	7.0	-2.4	5.5
Private Debt Securities (excluding Cagamas)						
Total funds raised (RM billion)	58.6	4.7	14.7	14.4	18.3	52.1
New activities	8.7	2.4	2.2	7.1	1.8	13.5
Initial Public Offerings (Bursa Malaysia)						
Total funds raised (RM billion)	12.2	1.2	2.9	1.1	14.5	19.8
MIER Business Conditions Survey						
Business Conditions Index	-	124.0	119.6	104.9	99.5	-
Capacity Utilisation Rate	-	81.7	82.0	82.2	82.9	-
MSC-Status Companies						
No. of companies	284	30	54	56	78	218
Approved investment (RM billion)	2.2	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.3	1.5

Table A.8

Balance of Payments

Item	2007			2008		
	+	-	Net	+	-	Net
	RM million					
Goods¹	605,175	475,687	129,488	664,325	493,773	170,552
<i>Trade account</i>	604,300	502,045	102,255	663,014	519,804	143,209
Services	101,207	98,485	2,722	101,045	100,882	163
Transportation	24,548	37,581	-13,032	22,495	37,895	-15,401
Travel	48,278	19,226	29,052	50,961	22,446	28,515
Other services	28,079	41,018	-12,939	27,463	39,839	-12,376
Government transactions n.i.e. ²	301	660	-359	126	702	-576
Balance on goods and services	706,382	574,173	132,209	765,370	594,655	170,715
Income	39,068	53,052	-13,984	39,930	63,638	-23,707
Compensation of employees	5,350	5,973	-622	4,421	5,152	-731
Investment income ³	33,717	47,079	-13,362	35,509	58,486	-22,977
Current transfers	1,348	17,383	-16,035	1,410	18,905	-17,495
Balance on current account	746,798	644,607	102,190	806,710	677,197	129,513
% of GNI			16.3			18.1
Capital account			-186			4,159
Financial account			-38,954			-118,501
Direct investment			-9,348			-26,058
<i>Abroad</i>			-38,892			-50,192
<i>In Malaysia</i>			29,545			24,134
Portfolio investment			18,548			-82,171
Financial derivatives			-164			-2,206
Other investment			-47,991			-8,066
<i>Official sector</i>			-5,787			852
<i>Private sector</i>			-42,203			-8,918
Balance on capital and financial accounts			-39,140			-114,342
Errors and omissions			-17,754			-33,421
of which:						
Foreign exchange revaluation gain (+) / loss (-)			-5,597			-5,824
Overall balance (surplus + / deficit -)			45,296			-18,250
Bank Negara Malaysia international reserves, net⁴						
RM million			335,695			317,445
USD million			101,338			91,530
Reserves as months of retained imports			8.4			7.6

¹ Adjusted for valuation and coverage to the balance of payments basis. Imports include military goods which are not included in trade data

² Include transactions of foreign military and diplomatic establishments

³ Include undistributed earnings of foreign direct investment companies. The counterpart of these earnings is shown as reinvested earnings under "Direct Investment" in the Financial Account

⁴ All assets and liabilities in foreign currencies have been revalued into ringgit at rates of exchange ruling on the balance sheet date and the gain/loss has been reflected accordingly in the Bank's account

p Preliminary

f Forecast

n.i.e. Not included elsewhere

Note: Numbers may not necessarily add up due to rounding

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia and Bank Negara Malaysia

2009			2010 _p			2011 _f		
+	-	Net	+	-	Net	+	-	Net
RM million								
554,067	412,322	141,745	639,844	503,270	136,575	674,774	530,452	144,321
553,295	434,940	118,355	639,428	529,195	110,234	674,234	559,585	114,649
101,270	96,606	4,664	104,653	103,791	863	108,978	108,748	230
15,518	32,551	-17,034	15,117	38,150	-23,034	17,530	40,850	-23,320
55,589	22,886	32,704	57,398	25,361	32,037	59,409	25,888	33,521
30,015	40,414	-10,399	31,879	39,515	-7,636	31,858	41,265	-9,407
148	755	-607	260	765	-506	181	746	-566
655,336	508,927	146,409	744,498	607,061	137,437	783,751	639,201	144,551
39,347	53,986	-14,639	38,123	63,373	-25,249	37,782	61,435	-23,653
3,984	5,475	-1,491	3,552	5,631	-2,078	4,010	5,700	-1,690
35,363	48,511	-13,148	34,571	57,742	-23,171	33,772	55,735	-21,963
3,714	23,345	-19,631	1,848	23,524	-21,677	1,400	21,600	-20,200
698,398	586,258	112,139	784,469	693,958	90,511	822,933	722,236	100,697
		17.5			12.2			12.5
		-161			-185			
		-80,208			-21,918			
		-22,908			-14,983			
		-27,948			-42,632			
		5,040			27,649			
		-1,689			44,942			
		2,453			-755			
		-58,064			-51,122			
		6,556			237			
		-64,620			-51,359			
		-80,370			-22,103			
		-17,938			-71,035			
		10,697			-32,641			
		13,831			-2,628			
		331,277			328,649			
		96,688			106,518			
		9.7			8.6			

Table A.9

Gross Exports

	2008	2009	2010 ^p	2009	2010 ^p	2010 ^p
	RM million			Annual change (%)		% share
Manufactures	490,908	430,575	486,675	-12.3	13.0	76.1
<i>of which:</i>						
Electronics, electrical machinery and appliances	276,923	246,897	271,251	-10.8	9.9	42.4
Electronics	196,023	179,087	194,443	-8.6	8.6	30.4
Semiconductors	89,938	92,972	97,856	3.4	5.3	15.3
Electronic equipment & parts	106,085	86,115	96,587	-18.8	12.2	15.1
Electrical machinery & appliances	80,899	67,809	76,808	-16.2	13.3	12.0
Consumer electrical products	19,873	18,794	25,807	-5.4	37.3	4.0
Industrial & commercial electrical products	32,807	23,986	22,513	-26.9	-6.1	3.5
Electrical industrial machinery and equipment	24,729	21,905	24,942	-11.4	13.9	3.9
Household electrical appliances	3,490	3,125	3,546	-10.5	13.5	0.6
Chemicals & chemical products	40,723	34,161	41,674	-16.1	22.0	6.5
Manufactures of metal	29,066	22,644	26,199	-22.1	15.7	4.1
Petroleum products	31,111	21,939	29,217	-29.5	33.2	4.6
Optical and scientific equipment	15,032	13,095	18,332	-12.9	40.0	2.9
Textiles, clothing and footwear	10,911	9,375	9,654	-14.1	3.0	1.5
Wood products	9,751	7,978	8,385	-18.2	5.1	1.3
Rubber products	12,426	12,125	15,455	-2.4	27.5	2.4
Minerals	88,164	58,984	72,787	-33.1	23.4	11.4
<i>of which:</i>						
Crude oil and condensates	43,582	25,360	30,765	-41.8	21.3	4.8
Liquefied natural gas (LNG)	41,475	31,195	38,099	-24.8	22.1	6.0
Agriculture	68,301	53,429	69,905	-21.8	30.8	10.9
<i>of which:</i>						
Palm oil	45,951	36,345	45,571	-20.9	25.4	7.1
Rubber	8,112	4,460	9,210	-45.0	106.5	1.4
Others	15,640	10,307	10,061	-34.1	-2.4	1.6
Total	663,014	553,295	639,428	-16.5	15.6	100.0

^p Preliminary

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia and Bank Negara Malaysia

Table A.10

Exports of Primary Commodities

	2008	2009	2010 ^p	2009	2010 ^p
	Volume and value			Annual change (%)	
Commodity exports (RM million)	156,466	112,413	142,692	-28.2	26.9
Agriculture exports (RM million)	68,301	53,429	69,905	-21.8	30.8
<i>of which:</i>					
Palm oil					
('000 tonnes)	14,894	16,256	17,201	9.1	5.8
(RM/tonne)	3,085	2,236	2,649	-27.5	18.5
(RM million)	45,951	36,345	45,571	-20.9	25.4
Palm kernel oil					
('000 tonnes)	653	1,028	1,030	57.4	0.3
(RM/tonne)	3,758	1,639	2,689	-56.4	64.0
(RM million)	2,454	1,684	2,771	-31.4	64.5
Rubber					
('000 tonnes)	916	703	901	-23.2	28.1
(sen/kilogramme)	886	634	1,022	-28.4	61.2
(RM million)	8,112	4,460	9,210	-45.0	106.5
Saw logs					
('000 cubic metres)	4,131	4,211	4,392	1.9	4.3
(RM/cubic metre)	500	482	488	-3.6	1.1
(RM million)	2,066	2,031	2,142	-1.7	5.5
Sawn timber					
('000 cubic metres)	2,809	1,688	1,904	-39.9	12.8
(RM/cubic metre)	1,360	1,842	1,650	35.5	-10.4
(RM million)	3,819	3,110	3,141	-18.6	1.0
Cocoa beans					
('000 tonnes)	7.6	14.4	23.7	88.4	64.8
(RM/tonne)	7,879	9,063	11,534	15.0	27.3
(RM million)	60	130	273	116.7	109.7
Mineral exports (RM million)	88,164	58,984	72,787	-33.1	23.4
<i>of which:</i>					
Crude oil and condensates					
('000 tonnes)	16,763	16,412	16,382	-2.1	-0.2
(USD/barrel)	103.27	58.00	76.51	-43.8	31.9
(RM million)	43,582	25,360	30,765	-41.8	21.3
Liquefied natural gas (LNG)					
('000 tonnes)	23,164	22,185	23,309	-4.2	5.1
(RM/tonne)	1,791	1,406	1,635	-21.5	16.2
(RM million)	41,475	31,195	38,099	-24.8	22.1
Tin					
('000 tonnes)	27.6	22.9	33.7	-17.0	47.3
(RM/tonne)	61,598	45,771	61,831	-25.7	35.1
(RM million)	1,698	1,047	2,084	-38.3	98.9

^p Preliminary

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

Table A.11

Principal Markets for Manufactured Exports

Country	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010 ^p	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010 ^p
	RM million					% share				
Selected ASEAN countries	123,766	123,809	134,424	114,180	130,613	26.1	26.1	27.4	26.5	26.8
Singapore	81,359	78,490	84,904	70,359	78,493	17.2	16.6	17.3	16.3	16.1
Thailand	24,624	24,991	25,643	24,073	28,148	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.6	5.8
Indonesia	10,677	12,574	16,319	13,074	15,653	2.3	2.7	3.3	3.0	3.2
Philippines	6,135	6,564	6,202	5,211	6,975	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.4
Brunei Darussalam	971	1,190	1,356	1,463	1,345	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
The People's Republic of China	32,015	38,009	44,396	51,169	60,993	6.8	8.0	9.0	11.9	12.5
European Union	65,155	66,971	63,061	52,465	58,168	13.8	14.1	12.8	12.2	12.0
Netherlands	17,787	19,060	18,605	15,178	16,335	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.4
Germany	11,158	13,393	13,574	13,716	15,409	2.4	2.8	2.8	3.2	3.2
United Kingdom	10,117	9,219	8,587	6,657	6,803	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.4
Others	26,093	25,299	22,295	16,914	19,621	5.5	5.3	4.5	3.9	4.0
United States	106,009	90,102	76,633	56,653	55,586	22.4	19.0	15.6	13.2	11.4
Japan	33,294	32,574	35,944	30,177	35,560	7.0	6.9	7.3	7.0	7.3
Hong Kong SAR	28,147	26,690	26,942	28,026	31,479	5.9	5.6	5.5	6.5	6.5
Middle East	16,008	18,815	23,342	20,688	21,298	3.4	4.0	4.8	4.8	4.4
Australia	11,287	12,081	14,794	13,736	13,155	2.4	2.6	3.0	3.2	2.7
Chinese Taipei	10,838	11,724	10,529	10,074	13,330	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.3	2.7
Korea	10,381	10,732	10,294	9,592	12,316	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.5
India	7,258	9,172	10,119	8,050	11,512	1.5	1.9	2.1	1.9	2.4
Latin American countries	6,072	7,156	9,172	7,358	9,064	1.3	1.5	1.9	1.7	1.9
Canada	3,535	2,971	2,964	2,620	2,978	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Rest of the World	19,666	22,888	28,296	25,787	30,624	4.2	4.8	5.8	6.0	6.3
Total	473,432	473,695	490,908	430,575	486,675	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

^p Preliminary

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

Table A.12

Principal Export Markets for Electronics

Country	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010 ^p	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010 ^p
	RM million					% share				
The People's Republic of China	17,297	22,640	27,298	34,833	38,265	7.8	10.6	13.9	19.5	19.7
Singapore	35,115	34,326	33,859	28,045	32,027	15.9	16.1	17.3	15.7	16.5
United States	68,237	56,406	43,365	28,060	24,605	30.8	26.4	22.1	15.7	12.7
Hong Kong SAR	18,729	17,524	17,434	20,106	22,624	8.5	8.2	8.9	11.2	11.6
Netherlands	13,386	13,535	11,225	9,462	10,264	6.0	6.3	5.7	5.3	5.3
Japan	11,462	11,244	10,211	9,561	9,923	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.1
Thailand	9,681	9,954	9,356	9,248	9,339	4.4	4.7	4.8	5.2	4.8
Germany	5,136	6,618	6,588	7,657	8,421	2.3	3.1	3.4	4.3	4.3
Chinese Taipei	5,268	5,357	4,517	5,697	6,242	2.4	2.5	2.3	3.2	3.2
Korea	4,283	4,110	3,621	3,299	4,357	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.2
Others	32,914	31,991	28,551	23,118	28,376	14.9	15.0	14.6	12.9	14.6
Total	221,508	213,704	196,023	179,087	194,443	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

^p Preliminary

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

Table A.13

Principal Export Markets for Electrical Products

Country	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010 ^p	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010 ^p
	RM million					% share				
United States	19,025	15,759	14,825	12,970	12,506	24.0	21.3	18.3	19.1	16.3
European Union	13,235	12,214	13,364	9,344	9,283	16.7	16.5	16.5	13.8	12.1
Japan	6,090	5,936	7,269	6,946	9,252	7.7	8.0	9.0	10.2	12.0
Singapore	14,701	10,983	10,838	8,169	8,476	18.5	14.8	13.4	12.0	11.0
Middle East	3,355	4,393	5,634	5,090	6,481	4.2	5.9	7.0	7.5	8.4
Australia	1,797	2,522	3,600	4,117	4,288	2.3	3.4	4.5	6.1	5.6
The People's Republic of China	3,092	3,555	3,824	3,146	3,973	3.9	4.8	4.7	4.6	5.2
Thailand	2,670	2,784	2,693	2,600	3,427	3.4	3.8	3.3	3.8	4.5
Hong Kong SAR	3,420	3,287	3,410	2,976	3,279	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.3
Others	11,892	12,561	15,443	12,452	15,842	15.0	17.0	19.1	18.4	20.6
Total	79,277	73,993	80,899	67,809	76,808	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

^p Preliminary

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

Table A.14

Principal Export Markets for Chemicals and Chemical Products

Country	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010 ^p	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010 ^p
	RM million					% share				
The People's Republic of China	4,432	5,009	5,076	5,359	6,833	13.1	13.5	12.5	15.7	16.4
Indonesia	2,646	2,902	3,969	3,074	4,014	7.8	7.8	9.7	9.0	9.6
Singapore	3,084	3,329	3,714	3,299	3,757	9.1	9.0	9.1	9.7	9.0
Thailand	3,168	3,389	3,658	2,774	3,301	9.4	9.1	9.0	8.1	7.9
Japan	3,132	2,866	3,104	2,290	3,106	9.3	7.7	7.6	6.7	7.5
India	1,797	1,874	2,194	2,011	2,490	5.3	5.0	5.4	5.9	6.0
Hong Kong SAR	2,388	2,004	1,965	1,528	1,603	7.1	5.4	4.8	4.5	3.8
Chinese Taipei	1,416	1,723	1,607	1,158	1,483	4.2	4.6	3.9	3.4	3.6
Korea	1,555	1,550	1,293	1,237	1,433	4.6	4.2	3.2	3.6	3.4
United States	1,274	1,512	1,567	1,181	1,339	3.8	4.1	3.8	3.5	3.2
Others	8,834	11,001	12,576	10,250	12,317	26.2	29.6	30.9	30.0	29.6
Total	33,725	37,159	40,723	34,161	41,674	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

^p Preliminary

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

Table A.15

Principal Export Markets for Palm Oil

Country	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010 ^p	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010 ^p
	'000 tonnes					% share				
The People's Republic of China	3,532	3,786	3,808	4,059	3,759	25.0	28.2	25.6	25.0	21.9
Pakistan	855	1,062	1,291	1,764	2,165	6.0	7.9	8.7	10.9	12.6
Middle East	1,324	1,212	1,257	1,364	1,868	9.4	9.0	8.4	8.4	10.9
European Union	2,586	2,097	2,010	1,694	1,819	18.3	15.6	13.5	10.4	10.6
<i>Netherlands</i>	<i>1,703</i>	<i>1,527</i>	<i>1,333</i>	<i>1,117</i>	<i>1,153</i>	<i>12.0</i>	<i>11.4</i>	<i>8.9</i>	<i>6.9</i>	<i>6.7</i>
<i>Italy</i>	<i>165</i>	<i>126</i>	<i>165</i>	<i>151</i>	<i>181</i>	<i>1.2</i>	<i>0.9</i>	<i>1.1</i>	<i>0.9</i>	<i>1.1</i>
<i>Germany</i>	<i>190</i>	<i>30</i>	<i>105</i>	<i>154</i>	<i>165</i>	<i>1.3</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>0.7</i>	<i>0.9</i>	<i>1.0</i>
<i>Sweden</i>	<i>220</i>	<i>134</i>	<i>85</i>	<i>54</i>	<i>116</i>	<i>1.6</i>	<i>1.0</i>	<i>0.6</i>	<i>0.3</i>	<i>0.7</i>
<i>Others</i>	<i>308</i>	<i>280</i>	<i>323</i>	<i>219</i>	<i>204</i>	<i>2.2</i>	<i>2.1</i>	<i>2.2</i>	<i>1.3</i>	<i>1.2</i>
India	657	515	925	1,263	1,157	4.6	3.8	6.2	7.8	6.7
United States	696	516	1,078	866	982	4.9	3.8	7.2	5.3	5.7
Japan	498	516	530	528	542	3.5	3.8	3.6	3.2	3.2
Korea	207	225	199	299	354	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.8	2.1
Bangladesh	413	170	254	113	183	2.9	1.3	1.7	0.7	1.1
Chinese Taipei	148	129	128	155	151	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9
Australia	121	121	113	126	129	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7
Others	3,105	3,064	3,304	4,025	4,092	22.0	22.8	22.2	24.8	23.8
Total	14,142	13,412	14,894	16,256	17,201	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

^p Preliminary

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

Table A.16

Principal Export Markets for Rubber

Country	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010 ^p	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010 ^p
	'000 tonnes					% share				
The People's Republic of China	406	371	301	272	346	34.1	36.4	32.9	38.7	38.4
European Union	316	294	279	166	234	26.6	28.9	30.5	23.6	26.0
<i>Germany</i>	144	136	123	82	117	12.1	13.3	13.5	11.6	13.0
<i>France</i>	41	43	32	18	22	3.4	4.3	3.5	2.6	2.4
<i>Netherlands</i>	21	17	21	19	27	1.8	1.6	2.3	2.7	3.0
<i>Italy</i>	22	20	17	9	13	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.3	1.4
<i>United Kingdom</i>	18	16	17	8	11	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.1	1.3
<i>Spain</i>	11	9	8	4	6	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.7
<i>Others</i>	59	54	61	26	39	5.0	5.3	6.7	3.7	4.3
Middle East	71	54	69	54	64	6.0	5.3	7.5	7.7	7.1
<i>Iran</i>	45	27	40	32	38	3.8	2.7	4.4	4.5	4.3
<i>Turkey</i>	20	21	21	17	20	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.2
<i>Others</i>	6	5	7	6	5	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.6
Korea	67	61	52	47	49	5.6	6.0	5.6	6.7	5.4
United States	64	53	53	28	40	5.4	5.2	5.8	4.0	4.4
Brazil	32	38	35	23	27	2.7	3.8	3.8	3.3	3.0
Canada	15	19	12	9	9	1.3	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.0
Others	218	129	114	103	132	18.3	12.7	12.5	14.6	14.6
Total	1,188	1,020	916	703	901	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

^p Preliminary

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

Table A.17**Principal Export Markets for Crude Oil**

Country	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010 ^p	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010 ^p
	'000 tonnes					% share				
Australia	2,269	3,331	3,272	3,321	5,464	13.4	19.7	19.5	20.2	33.4
India	4,417	3,908	3,890	2,872	2,292	26.2	23.2	23.2	17.5	14.0
Thailand	2,528	1,435	1,579	2,767	2,256	15.0	8.5	9.4	16.9	13.8
The People's Republic of China	79	240	837	1,429	1,387	0.5	1.4	5.0	8.7	8.5
Singapore	1,285	1,607	2,497	1,428	943	7.6	9.5	14.9	8.7	5.8
Korea	1,433	1,545	1,356	877	929	8.5	9.2	8.1	5.3	5.7
Philippines	471	872	759	561	894	2.8	5.2	4.5	3.4	5.5
Indonesia	1,547	2,038	1,289	2,098	744	9.2	12.1	7.7	12.8	4.5
Japan	926	987	751	469	609	5.5	5.8	4.5	2.9	3.7
New Zealand	424	381	356	214	544	2.5	2.3	2.1	1.3	3.3
United States	282	46	165	371	160	1.7	0.3	1.0	2.3	1.0
Others	1,214	491	13	5	160	7.2	2.9	0.1	0.0	1.0
Total	16,875	16,880	16,763	16,412	16,382	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

^p Preliminary

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

Table A.18**Principal Export Markets for LNG**

Country	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010 ^p	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010 ^p
	'000 tonnes					% share				
Japan	12,170	13,238	13,350	12,877	14,041	57.3	57.8	57.6	58.0	60.2
Korea	5,626	6,069	6,541	5,659	4,917	26.5	26.5	28.2	25.5	21.1
Chinese Taipei	3,319	3,524	3,242	2,455	2,862	15.6	15.4	14.0	11.1	12.3
Others	119	72	31	1,194	1,488	0.6	0.3	0.1	5.4	6.4
Total	21,234	22,904	23,164	22,185	23,309	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

^p Preliminary

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

Table A.19

External Debt and Debt Servicing

	2006	2007	2008 ²	2009	2010 ^p
	RM million				
Medium- and long-term debt:					
Gross borrowing	28,620	23,844	26,428	36,198	52,982
<i>Federal Government</i>	834	489	472	451	4,495
<i>NFPEs</i>	10,909	1,706	5,952	17,900	4,076
<i>Private sector</i>	16,877	21,650	20,004	17,846	44,411
Repayment and prepayment	28,539	25,699	13,279	36,380	50,898
<i>Federal Government</i>	3,888	4,803	946	6,737	831
<i>NFPEs</i>	13,197	7,840	2,069	8,128	3,455
<i>Private sector</i>	11,453	13,055	10,265	21,515	46,612
Net borrowing	81	-1,855	13,149	-183	2,084
<i>Federal Government</i>	-3,054	-4,314	-474	-6,286	3,664
<i>NFPEs</i>	-2,288	-6,134	3,884	9,772	620
<i>Private sector</i>	5,424	8,594	9,740	-3,669	-2,201
Outstanding debt	141,704	132,978	156,622	155,375	146,901
<i>Federal Government</i>	25,005	19,602	20,316	13,786	16,745
<i>NFPEs</i>	50,378	41,854	63,146	71,600	66,591
<i>Private sector</i>	66,322	71,521	73,160	69,990	63,565
Short-term debt:					
Outstanding debt	42,800	54,468	79,689	77,760	79,396
<i>Banking sector¹</i>	28,812	42,134	72,042	69,029	67,968
<i>Non-bank private sector</i>	13,988	12,334	7,647	8,730	11,428
Total external debt:	184,505	187,445	236,311	233,136	226,297
Total external debt (USD million)	51,736	56,027	67,417	67,445	72,568
<i>% GNI</i>	33.1	29.8	32.9	35.1	30.2
<i>Annual change (%)</i>	-6.7	1.6	26.1	-1.3	-3.0
Currency composition (% share)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<i>US dollar</i>	81.9	81.2	76.6	72.7	65.9
<i>Japanese yen</i>	10.7	10.6	9.3	8.4	8.8
<i>Others</i>	7.4	8.3	14.2	18.9	25.4
Total servicing (including short-term interest payment)	32,086	26,562	19,968	42,546	56,430
<i>of which:</i>					
Medium- and long-term debt					
Repayment (excluding prepayment)	23,760	19,105	13,279	36,380	50,898
<i>Federal Government</i>	3,888	4,803	946	6,737	831
<i>NFPEs</i>	11,311	5,035	2,069	8,128	3,455
<i>Private sector</i>	8,561	9,267	10,265	21,515	46,612
Interest payment	6,389	5,126	5,532	5,696	5,069
<i>Federal Government</i>	1,506	1,426	1,155	909	658
<i>NFPEs</i>	3,511	2,282	2,493	3,025	3,161
<i>Private sector</i>	1,372	1,418	1,884	1,762	1,250
Debt service ratio (% of exports of goods and services)					
Total debt	4.8	3.8	2.6	6.5	7.6
Medium- and long-term debt	4.5	3.4	2.5	6.4	7.5
<i>Federal Government</i>	0.8	0.9	0.3	1.2	0.2
<i>NFPEs</i>	2.2	1.0	0.6	1.7	0.9
<i>Private sector</i>	1.5	1.5	1.6	3.6	6.4

¹ Excludes currency and deposits held by non-residents with resident banking institutions

² Effective from the first quarter of 2008, the external debt data of Malaysia has been redefined to treat entities in Labuan International Business and Financial Centre (Labuan IBFC) as residents

^p Preliminary

Note: Numbers may not necessarily add up due to rounding

Source: Ministry of Finance, Malaysia and Bank Negara Malaysia

Table A.20

Consumer Price Index

	Weights (%) (2005=100)	2007 Annual change (%)	2008 Annual change (%)	2009 Annual change (%)	2010 Annual change (%)
Total	100.0	2.0	5.4	0.6	1.7
<i>of which:</i>					
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	31.4	3.0	8.8	4.1	2.4
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	1.9	7.8	7.3	6.1	4.0
Clothing and footwear	3.1	-1.4	-0.5	-0.9	-1.4
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	21.4	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.1
Furnishing, household equipment and routine household maintenance	4.3	1.1	3.0	2.9	0.7
Health	1.4	1.6	2.2	2.3	1.6
Transport	15.9	2.3	8.8	-9.4	1.6
Communication	5.1	-1.2	-0.6	-0.5	-0.2
Recreation services and culture	4.6	1.4	1.8	1.5	1.6
Education	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.4	1.7
Restaurants and hotels	3.0	3.7	6.6	2.9	2.0
Miscellaneous goods and services	6.0	1.0	3.3	3.8	2.7

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

Table A.21

Producer Price Index

	Weights (%) (2005=100)	2007 Annual change (%)	2008 Annual change (%)	2009 Annual change (%)	2010 Annual change (%)
Total	100.0	5.5	10.3	-7.1	5.6
<i>of which:</i>					
Food	5.4	8.5	12.3	0.3	2.6
Beverages and tobacco	0.9	0.8	1.4	1.7	-0.5
Crude materials, inedible	5.4	21.9	11.5	-11.8	22.4
Mineral fuels, lubricants etc.	17.4	4.0	34.5	-22.0	12.8
Animal and vegetable oils and fats	4.2	43.0	24.5	-19.5	17.9
Chemicals	7.0	3.1	7.3	-7.5	3.0
Manufactured goods	10.9	2.7	6.7	-0.5	1.8
Machinery and transport equipment	42.9	1.8	0.7	1.5	1.2
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	5.4	1.4	1.7	1.5	0.6
Miscellaneous transactions and commodities	0.5	6.2	12.4	-6.2	12.2
Local Production	65.6	7.1	13.3	-10.4	7.7
Import	34.4	2.4	4.0	0.5	1.4

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

Table A.22

Broad Money (M3)

	Annual change					As at end
	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2010
	RM million					
Broad money (M3) ¹	87,467	72,436	99,127	85,439	71,666	1,088,969
Currency in circulation ²	3,335	2,746	4,178	3,015	4,246	47,685
Demand deposits	11,705	24,247	11,093	14,707	18,616	176,798
Broad quasi-money	72,427	45,444	83,856	67,717	48,805	864,487
<i>Fixed deposits</i>	31,940	10,701	27,969	23,347	28,493	481,822
<i>Savings deposits</i>	5,195	8,703	7,786	10,050	2,675	104,943
<i>NIDs</i>	14,321	-15,279	144	-8,583	-2,862	19,682
<i>Repos</i>	11,799	-72,366	-3,046	898	655	1,711
<i>Foreign currency deposits</i>	3,218	1,570	16,649	15,283	1,432	56,021
<i>Other deposits</i>	5,956	112,116	34,356	26,721	18,412	200,308
Factors Affecting M3						
Net claims on Government	8,317	-641	33,649	25,808	-8,119	49,097
<i>Claims on Government</i>	1,614	-490	33,652	35,919	-3,116	102,870
<i>Less: Government deposits</i>	-6,703	151	3	10,110	5,003	53,773
Claims on private sector	34,714	53,407	94,229	50,957	96,215	970,892
<i>Loans</i>	36,779	50,926	76,903	46,481	92,000	863,031
<i>Securities</i>	-2,065	2,481	17,326	4,476	4,215	107,861
Net foreign assets	52,745	71,166	-51,985	22,462	17,620	371,883
<i>Bank Negara Malaysia³</i>	25,158	44,569	-18,265	7,343	-1,793	322,253
<i>Banking system</i>	27,587	26,597	-33,720	15,119	19,413	49,630
Other influences	-8,309	-51,496	23,235	-13,789	-34,050	-302,902

¹ Excludes interplacements among banking institutions

² Excludes holdings by banking system

³ Includes exchange rate revaluation loss/gain

Table A.23

Money Supply: Annual Change and Growth Rates

	2006		2007		2008		2009		2010	
	RM million	%	RM million	%	RM million	%	RM million	%	RM million	%
Currency in circulation	3,342	11.1	2,728	8.1	4,178	11.5	3,015	7.5	4,246	9.8
Demand deposits with commercial banks and Islamic banks	13,688	14.5	24,913	23.1	9,863	7.4	14,855	10.4	19,221	12.2
M1 ¹	17,029	13.7	27,640	19.6	14,040	8.3	17,869	9.8	23,467	11.7
Other deposits with commercial banks and Islamic banks ²	89,308	18.0	41,552	7.1	92,514	14.7	68,044	9.4	47,357	6.0
Deposits with other banking institutions ^{3,4}	-18,871	-36.7	3,244	9.9	-7,427	-20.7	-475	-1.7	842	3.0
M3 ⁵	87,467	13.0	72,436	9.5	99,127	11.9	85,439	9.2	71,666	7.0

¹ Comprising currency in circulation and demand deposits of the private sector

² Comprising savings and fixed deposits, negotiable instruments of deposits (NIDs), repos and foreign currency deposits of the private sector placed with commercial banks and Islamic banks

³ Comprising fixed deposits and repos of the private sector placed with finance companies, merchant banks/investment banks and discount houses. Also includes savings deposits with finance companies, negotiable instruments of deposits (NIDs) with finance companies and merchant banks/investment banks, foreign currency deposits placed with merchant banks/investment banks and call deposits with discount houses. Excludes interplacements among the banking institutions

⁴ The large decline since 2004 reflected the absorption of finance companies by commercial banks

⁵ Comprising M1 plus other deposits of the private sector placed with commercial banks and Islamic banks and deposits of the private sector placed with other banking institutions, namely the finance companies, merchant banks/investment banks and discount houses

Table A.24

Interest Rates (%)

	As at end-month in 2010																	
	As at end-year																	
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Overnight interbank	2.70	2.72	3.38	3.50	3.48	2.12	2.00	2.00	2.14	2.20	2.33	2.46	2.63	2.71	2.71	2.74	2.73	2.73
1-week interbank	2.74	2.75	3.42	3.52	3.50	2.14	2.02	2.02	2.23	2.27	2.41	2.52	2.71	2.77	2.77	2.76	2.76	2.76
1-month interbank	2.86	2.84	3.54	3.54	3.53	2.18	2.08	2.07	2.32	2.37	2.52	2.58	2.76	2.82	2.81	2.81	2.79	2.79
Commercial banks																		
Fixed deposit:																		
3 month	3.00	3.02	3.19	3.15	3.04	2.03	2.03	2.03	2.28	2.28	2.50	2.51	2.73	2.73	2.73	2.73	2.74	2.74
12 month	3.70	3.70	3.73	3.70	3.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.67	2.67	2.81	2.82	2.95	2.95	2.95	2.96	2.96	2.97
Savings deposit	1.58	1.41	1.48	1.44	1.40	0.86	0.86	0.80	0.86	0.86	0.93	0.95	0.99	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.00	1.00
Base lending rate (BLR)	5.98	6.20	6.72	6.72	6.48	5.51	5.51	5.51	5.76	5.76	6.02	6.02	6.27	6.27	6.27	6.27	6.27	6.27
Treasury bills																		
(91 days)	2.40	2.50	3.23	3.43	3.39	2.05	1.95	2.26	2.14	2.47	2.63	2.66	2.77	2.88	2.86	2.86	2.87	2.83
Government securities (1 year)	2.24	3.30	3.55	3.53	2.89	2.12	2.26	2.59	2.58	2.58	2.70	2.79	2.86	2.87	2.90	2.93	2.87	2.85
Government securities (5 years)	3.64	3.73	3.70	3.78	3.00	3.79	3.76	3.84	3.75	3.62	3.59	3.53	3.41	3.38	3.25	3.43	3.28	3.39
Private Debt Securities																		
AAA																		
3-years	3.72	3.95	4.01	4.07	4.17	3.72	3.72	3.76	3.77	3.80	3.81	3.76	3.65	3.60	3.61	3.64	3.63	3.63
5-years	4.39	4.38	4.24	4.28	4.48	4.32	4.28	4.29	4.33	4.30	4.28	4.24	4.12	4.09	4.07	4.11	4.09	4.07
AA																		
3-years	4.27	4.36	4.38	4.39	4.95	4.50	4.53	4.57	4.59	4.55	4.54	4.43	4.34	4.29	4.31	4.36	4.35	4.34
5-years	5.00	4.81	4.71	4.64	5.31	5.07	5.09	5.09	5.10	5.05	5.00	4.92	4.79	4.74	4.75	4.79	4.76	4.75
A																		
3-years	5.82	5.94	5.91	6.06	6.90	6.80	6.94	6.95	6.95	7.02	7.09	7.06	6.96	6.91	6.93	6.96	6.87	6.90
5-years	6.66	6.70	6.53	6.51	7.43	7.57	7.63	7.62	7.62	7.65	7.70	7.67	7.58	7.54	7.58	7.57	7.52	7.53
BBB																		
3-years	9.77	9.44	9.57	9.71	10.32	10.18	10.32	10.28	10.30	10.33	10.41	10.34	10.30	10.26	10.28	10.36	10.40	10.40
5-years	10.81	10.41	10.51	10.72	11.36	11.32	11.47	11.39	11.47	11.48	11.50	11.46	11.42	11.36	11.43	11.48	11.44	11.43
BB & below																		
3-years	11.91	11.97	12.06	11.92	12.68	12.58	12.77	12.78	12.73	12.73	12.77	12.77	12.76	12.69	12.74	12.87	12.76	12.78
5-years	13.10	13.04	13.13	13.16	13.86	14.02	14.23	14.23	14.33	14.35	14.44	14.44	14.42	14.25	14.38	14.45	14.46	14.51

Table A.25

Movements of the Ringgit

	RM to one unit of foreign currency ¹			Annual change (%)		Change (%)
	2005	2009	2010	2009	2010	21 Jul.'05 - Dec. 2010
	21 Jul. ²	End-Dec.				
SDR	5.5049	5.3487	4.7273	0.2	13.1	16.4
US dollar	3.8000	3.4245	3.0835	1.2	11.1	23.2
Singapore dollar	2.2570	2.4401	2.3859	-1.4	2.3	-5.4
100 Japanese yen	3.3745	3.7076	3.7869	3.4	-2.1	-10.9
Pound sterling	6.6270	5.5001	4.7817	-9.1	15.0	38.6
Swiss franc	2.9588	3.3084	3.2720	-1.1	1.1	-9.6
Euro	4.6212	4.9191	4.0804	-0.9	20.6	13.3
100 Thai baht	9.0681	10.271	10.227	-3.2	0.4	-11.3
100 Indonesian rupiah	0.0386	0.0364	0.0344	-13.1	6.0	12.4
100 Korean won	0.3665	0.2937	0.2707	-6.4	8.5	35.4
100 Philippine peso	6.8131	7.4196	7.0400	-1.9	5.4	-3.2
Chinese renminbi	0.4591	0.5016	0.4662	1.2	7.6	-1.5

¹ US dollar rates are the average of buying and selling rates at noon in the Kuala Lumpur Interbank Foreign Exchange Market

Rates for foreign currencies other than US dollar are cross rates derived from rates of these currencies against the US dollar and the RM/US dollar rate

² Ringgit shifted from a fixed exchange rate against the US dollar to a managed float against a basket of currencies

Table A.26

Housing Credit Institutions

	Year of establishment	Objective	Lending rate for new housing loans (%)		No. of branches	
			2009	2010	2009	2010
Commercial banks	-		3.6 ^{1,2}	4.0 ^{1,2}	4,086 ³	4,108 ³
Treasury Housing Loans Division	1970	To provide housing loans to Government employees	4.0 ¹	4.0 ¹	2	2
Bank Kerjasama Rakyat Malaysia Berhad	1954	A co-operative society which collects deposits and provides banking facilities according to Syariah principles	6.5 ¹	6.9 ¹	122	127
Malaysia Building Society Berhad	1950	To be a consumer driven financial institution offering property lending and deposit taking activities leading to wealth management creation for its valued customers	6.37~6.41	7.04~7.08	32	33
Borneo Housing Mortgage Finance Berhad	1958	To provide housing loans mainly to Sabah and Sarawak State Government employees	6.75~8.25	6.75 ~ 8.25	1	1
Bank Simpanan Nasional	1974	To promote and mobilise savings particularly from small savers and to inculcate the habit of thrift and savings	3.8 ¹	5.9 ¹	375	384
Sabah Credit Corporation	1955	To uplift the social economic development of Malaysians in Sabah through the provision of easy acces to financial credit	3.0 ~ 7.5	3.0 ~ 7.5	11	11

¹ 12-month average lending rate

² Excludes Islamic banks

³ Includes Islamic banks

Source: Bank Negara Malaysia and various housing credit institutions

Table A.27**Housing Loans Outstanding**

	2009	2010 ^p	2009	2010 ^p	2009	2010 ^p
	RM million		Annual change (%)		% share	
Commercial banks ¹	210,017	226,930	9.3	8.1	84.0	85.0
Treasury Housing Loans Division	26,716	27,042	-2.5	1.2	10.7	10.1
Bank Kerjasama Rakyat Malaysia Berhad	4,189	3,837	-5.2	-8.4	1.7	1.4
Malaysia Building Society Berhad	5,274	5,331	2.6	1.1	2.1	2.0
Borneo Housing Mortgage Finance Berhad	717	682	-3.4	-4.8	0.3	0.3
Bank Simpanan Nasional	3,034	3,128	2.7	3.1	1.2	1.2
Sabah Credit Corporation	163	141	-9.0	-13.1	0.1	0.1
Total	250,111	267,091	7.4	6.8	100.0	100.0

¹ Includes Islamic banks^p Preliminary

Source: Bank Negara Malaysia and various housing credit institutions

Table A.28**Housing Loans Approved**

	2009	2010 ^p	2009	2010 ^p	2009	2010 ^p
	RM million		Annual change (%)		% share	
Commercial banks ¹	60,707	80,327	4.8	32.3	85.0	87.7
Treasury Housing Loans Division	5,920	6,254	-21.9	5.7	11.1	8.5
Bank Kerjasama Rakyat Malaysia Berhad	115	59	-61.4	-48.5	0.4	0.2
Malaysia Building Society Berhad	1,650	396	5.4	-76.0	2.3	2.4
Borneo Housing Mortgage Finance Berhad	60	37	-11.7	-37.3	0.1	0.1
Bank Simpanan Nasional	798	900	11.7	12.8	1.0	1.2
Sabah Credit Corporation	4	3	-67.2	-37.0
Total	69,253	87,977	1.6	27.0	100.0	100.0

¹ Includes Islamic banks^p Preliminary

... Negligible

Source: Bank Negara Malaysia and various housing credit institutions

Table A.29

Financing of the Economy

By customer	Businesses ¹		Households	Government	Total Financing
	Total	of which: SMEs ²			
By financing type/institution	RM million				
Net Change in Financing (2009)					
Financial Intermediaries					
Banking Institutions	20,371	570	38,559	9,085	68,015
Development Financial Institutions (DFIs) ³	5,897	2,179	7,039	-	12,936
Other Domestic Intermediaries ⁴	6,266	-744	-676	-	5,590
Capital Market					
Bond Market ⁵	25,458	-	-	51,969	77,427
Equity Market	26,045	-	-	-	26,045
External Financing					
Foreign Direct Investment	5,040	-	-	-	5,040
External Loan ^{6,7}	-2,087	-	-	1,926	-161
Total	86,990	2,005	44,922	62,980	194,892
Net Change in Financing (2010)					
Financial Intermediaries					
Banking Institutions	33,774	2,971	57,965	8,058	99,797
Development Financial Institutions (DFIs) ³	3,698	-3,480	7,373	-	11,071
Other Domestic Intermediaries ⁴	1,591	-11	326	-	1,917
Capital Market					
Bond Market ⁵	20,748	-	-	34,222	54,970
Equity Market	32,139	-	-	-	32,139
External Financing					
Foreign Direct Investment	10,511	-	-	-	10,511
External Loan ^{6,7}	-3,727	-	-	-2,091	-5,818
Total	98,735	-520	65,664	40,189	204,587

¹ Businesses include non-bank financial institutions, domestic non-business entities and foreign entities

² Adjusted to include reclassification of SMEs to large corporation

³ Refers to DFIs governed under the Development Financial Institutions Act, 2002

⁴ Other domestic intermediaries include insurance companies, Employees Provident Fund (EPF), housing credit institutions, leasing and factoring companies and the Treasury Housing Loan Division

⁵ Refers to changes in outstanding of private debt securities (PDS) and all Malaysian Government securities. Data excludes Cagamas bonds and issuances by non-residents. PDS includes irredeemable convertible unsecured loan stocks (ICULS) and medium term notes (MTN) issued by the corporate sector

⁶ Based on the new classification of external debt, which has been redefined to treat entities in Labuan International Business and Financial Centre (Labuan IBFC) as residents, effective from first quarter of 2008

⁷ External financing of Government includes financing to non-financial public enterprises (NFPEs)

Table A.30

Consolidated Public Sector Finance

	2007	2008	2009	2010 ^p	2011 ^f
	RM billion				
Revenue ¹	110.7	128.3	134.0	131.1	138.5
% growth	8.6	15.9	4.4	-2.1	5.7
Operating expenditure	135.0	165.0	170.3	167.7	176.8
% growth	14.7	22.2	3.2	-1.5	5.5
Current surplus of NFPEs ²	130.1	119.4	101.2	92.1	90.6
Current balance	105.8	82.7	64.9	55.5	52.4
% of GDP	16.5	11.2	9.5	7.2	6.2
Net development expenditure ³	96.3	124.4	111.3	112.3	121.1
% growth	11.3	29.1	-10.5	0.9	7.9
General Government ⁴	44.7	50.5	54.5	55.2	54.8
NFPEs	51.6	73.8	56.8	57.1	66.4
Overall balance	9.4	-41.7	-46.4	-56.7	-68.8
% of GDP	1.5	-5.6	-6.8	-7.4	-8.2

¹ Excludes transfers within general Government

² Refers to 30 NFPEs from 2004 onwards

³ Adjusted for transfers and net lendings within public sector

⁴ Comprises Federal Government, state and local governments and statutory bodies

^p Preliminary

^f Forecast

Note: Numbers may not add up due to rounding

Source: Ministry of Finance and non-financial public enterprises (NFPEs)

Table A.31

Major Advanced Economies: Key Economic Indicators

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010e	2011f
	Annual change (%)					
REAL GDP						
United States	2.7	2.0	0.0	-2.6	2.8	3.0
Japan	2.0	2.4	-1.2	-6.3	3.9	1.6
Euro area	3.1	2.9	0.4	-4.1	1.7	1.5
<i>Germany</i>	3.4	2.7	1.0	-4.7	3.6	2.2
United Kingdom	2.8	2.7	-0.1	-4.9	1.3	2.0
INFLATION						
United States	3.2	2.9	3.8	-0.4	1.6	1.0
Japan	0.3	0.0	1.4	-1.4	-0.7	-0.3
Euro area	2.2	2.1	3.3	0.3	1.6	1.5
<i>Germany</i>	1.8	2.3	2.8	0.2	1.2	1.4
United Kingdom	2.3	2.3	3.6	2.2	3.3	2.5
UNEMPLOYMENT						
	% of labour force					
United States	4.6	4.6	5.8	9.3	9.6	9.6
Japan	4.1	3.8	4.0	5.1	5.1	5.0
Euro area	8.4	7.5	7.5	9.4	10.0	10.0
<i>Germany</i>	9.8	8.4	7.3	7.5	6.8	7.1
United Kingdom	5.5	5.3	5.7	7.6	7.8	7.4
CURRENT ACCOUNT BALANCE						
	% of GDP					
United States	-6.0	-5.1	-4.7	-2.7	-3.2	-2.6
Japan	3.9	4.8	3.2	2.8	3.1	2.3
Euro area	0.4	0.4	-0.7	-0.4	0.2	0.5
<i>Germany</i>	6.5	7.6	6.7	4.9	6.1	5.8
United Kingdom	-3.4	-2.6	-1.6	-1.1	-2.2	-2.0
FISCAL BALANCE¹						
United States	-2.0	-2.7	-6.7	-12.9	-11.1	-9.7
Japan	-4.0	-2.4	-4.1	-10.2	-9.6	-8.9
Euro area	-1.3	-0.6	-1.9	-6.3	-6.5	-5.1
<i>Germany</i>	-1.6	0.2	0.0	-3.1	-4.5	-3.7
United Kingdom	-2.6	-2.7	-4.9	-10.3	-10.2	-8.1

¹ Refers to general government fiscal balance

e Estimate

f Forecast

Source: International Monetary Fund and National Authorities

Table A.32

East Asia: Key Economic Indicators

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010e	2011f
REAL GDP	Annual change (%)					
Regional Countries						
The People's Republic of China	12.7	14.2	9.6	9.2	10.3	9.6
Korea	5.2	5.1	2.3	0.2	6.1	4.5
Chinese Taipei	5.4	6.0	0.7	-1.9	10.8	4.4
Singapore	8.7	8.8	1.5	-0.8	14.5	4.5
Hong Kong SAR	7.0	6.4	2.3	-2.7	6.8	4.7
Malaysia	5.8	6.5	4.7	-1.7	7.2	5~6
Thailand	5.1	5.0	2.5	-2.3	7.8	4.0
Indonesia	5.5	6.3	6.0	4.5	6.1	6.2
Philippines	5.3	7.1	3.7	1.1	7.3	4.5
INFLATION	Annual change (%)					
Regional Countries						
The People's Republic of China	1.5	4.8	5.9	-0.7	3.3	2.7
Korea	2.2	2.5	4.7	2.8	2.9	3.4
Chinese Taipei	0.6	1.8	3.5	-0.9	1.0	1.5
Singapore	1.0	2.1	6.6	0.6	2.8	2.4
Hong Kong SAR ¹	2.0	2.0	4.3	0.5	2.4	3.0
Malaysia	3.6	2.0	5.4	0.6	1.7	2.5~3.5
Thailand	4.6	2.2	5.5	-0.9	3.3	2.8
Indonesia	13.1	6.3	9.8	4.8	5.1	5.5
Philippines	6.2	2.8	9.3	3.2	3.8	4
CURRENT ACCOUNT BALANCE	% of GDP					
Regional Countries						
The People's Republic of China	9.3	10.6	9.6	6.0	4.7	5.1
Korea	0.6	0.6	-0.6	5.1	2.6	2.9
Chinese Taipei	7.0	8.9	6.8	11.3	10.0	9.5
Singapore	24.2	26.7	18.5	17.8	20.5	18.4
Hong Kong SAR	12.1	12.3	13.6	8.7	8.3	8.3
Malaysia	16.7	16.0	17.5	17.1	11.8	12.2
Thailand	1.1	6.3	0.6	7.7	3.5	2.5
Indonesia	3.0	2.5	0.1	1.9	0.9	0.1
Philippines	4.5	4.9	2.2	5.3	4.1	3.4
FISCAL BALANCE²	% of GDP					
Regional Countries						
The People's Republic of China	-0.7	0.9	-0.4	-3.0	-2.9	-1.9
Korea	2.4	4.2	1.7	0.04	1.4	2.0
Chinese Taipei	-1.6	-1.4	-2.4	-5.8	-3.8	-2.5
Singapore	5.3	10.0	5.3	-0.8	2.4	1.5
Hong Kong SAR	4.3	8.1	0.1	1.6	1.6	1.8
Malaysia ³	-3.3	-3.2	-4.8	-7.0	-5.6	-5.4
Thailand	2.2	0.2	0.1	-3.2	-2.7	-2.3
Indonesia	0.3	-1.2	-0.1	-1.6	-1.5	-1.7
Philippines	-1.4	-1.5	-1.3	-3.9	-3.9	-3.5

¹ Refers to composite price index

² Refers to general government fiscal balance

³ Refers to central government fiscal balance

e Estimates

f Forecast

Source: International Monetary Fund, National Authorities and Bank Negara Malaysia estimates