

Table A.30
Financing of the Economy

By customer	Businesses ¹		Households	Government	Total Financing
	Total	of which: SMEs			
By financing type/ institutions	RM million				
Net Change in Financing 2007					
Financial Intermediaries					
Banking Institutions	27,066	9,476	24,485	(328)	51,223
Development Financial Institutions (DFIs) ²	3,427	877	6,096	-	9,523
Other Domestic Intermediaries ³	9,696	(218)	1,769	-	11,465
Capital Market					
Bond Market ⁴	18,989	-	-	24,780	43,769
Equity Market	7,126	-	-	-	7,126
External Financing					
Foreign Direct Investment	29,081	-	-	-	29,081
External Loan ^{5,6}	3,546	-	-	(13,926)	(10,381)
Total	98,930	10,135	32,350	10,526	141,806
Net Change in Financing 2008					
Financial Intermediaries					
Banking Institutions	44,932	10,683	32,458	4,921	82,311
Development Financial Institutions (DFIs) ²	2,082	258	7,578	-	9,660
Other Domestic Intermediaries ³	2,586	128	1,046	-	3,633
Capital Market					
Bond Market ⁴	16,492	-	-	33,601	50,094
Equity Market	5,477	-	-	-	5,477
External Financing					
Foreign Direct Investment	26,665	-	-	-	26,665
External Loan ^{5,6}	17,128	-	-	5,792	22,921
Total	115,362	11,069	41,082	44,315	200,759

¹ Businesses include non-bank financial institutions, domestic non-business entities and foreign entities

² Refers to DFIs governed under the Development Financial Institutions Act, 2002

³ Other domestic intermediaries include insurance companies, Employees Provident Fund (EPF), housing credit institutions, leasing and factoring companies and the Treasury Housing Loan Division

⁴ Bond Market refers to outstanding private debt securities (PDS) and all Malaysian Government Securities. Data excludes Cagamas bonds and issuances by non-residents. PDS includes irredeemable convertible unsecured loan stocks (ICULS) and medium term notes (MTN) issued by the corporate sector

⁵ Based on the new classification of external debt, which has been redefined to treat entities in Labuan International Business and Financial Centre (Labuan IBFC) as residents, effective from first quarter of 2008

⁶ External financing of Government includes financing to non-financial public enterprises (NFPEs)