VIII.5 Haluan Perdagangan Luar Negeri[1]
Direction of External Trade[1]

RM juta / *RM million*

Tempoh / Period	2000			2001			2000									2001												2002			
							Suku 2 *2nd qtr.*			Suku 3 *3rd qtr.*			Suku 4 *4th qtr.*			Suku 1 1st qtr.			Suku 2 2nd qtr.			Suku 3 3nd qtr.			Suku 4 4th qtr.			Suku 1 1st qtr.			
Negara / Country	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	
Singapura	68,574	44,696	23,879	56,669	35,313	21,356	16,575	10,569	6,006	19,045	12,557	6,488	18,167	11,828	6,339	14,717	9,666	5,051	13,790	8,982	4,808	13,830	8,029	5,801	14,447	8,227	6,220	14,064	8,101	5,963	*Singapore*
Thailand	13,485	11,987	1,498	12,768	11,121	1,647	3,243	3,040	203	3,399	3,183	216	3,827	3,136	691	3,457	2,867	590	3,241	2,814	427	2,897	2,652	245	2,840	2,795	45	3,631	2,781	850	*Thailand*
Indonesia	6,484	8,623	-2,139	5,940	8,517	-2,577	1,729	2,274	-545	1,746	2,303	-557	1,714	2,163	-449	1,320	1,979	-659	1,569	2,173	-604	1,666	2,169	-503	1,639	2,181	-542	1,568	2,055	-487	*Indonesia*
Phillippines	6,558	7,562	-1,004	4,893	6,989	-2,097	1,636	2,191	-555	1,926	2,029	-103	1,622	1,750	-128	1,272	1,881	-609	1,234	1,364	-130	1,182	1,600	-418	1,179	1,901	-722	1,241	2,170	-929	*Phillippines*
Brunei Darussalam	965	13	951	1,037	19	1,018	250	4	246	260	5	255	263	2	260	247	8	239	306	2	304	259	3	256	253	5	248	206	3	203	*Brunei Darussalam*
Viet Nam[2]	1,806	1,731	75	1,801	1,208	592	428	435	-7	578	489	89	462	455	7	449	301	148	465	228	237	414	285	129	422	331	91	492	318	174	*Viet Nam[2]*
Negara-negara Asia Tenggara terpilih	97,872	74,612	23,260	83,107	63,168	19,939	23,860	18,512	5,348	26,954	20,565	6,389	26,054	19,334	6,720	21,461	16,701	4,760	20,605	15,564	5,041	20,249	14,739	5,510	20,780	15,440	5,340	21,203	15,429	5,774	*Selected Southeast Asian countries*
Jepun	48,770	65,513	-16,743	44,503	54,002	-9,499	11,352	17,045	-5,693	12,754	18,099	-5,345	13,401	15,928	-2,527	12,856	15,209	-2,353	11,301	13,706	-2,405	9,977	12,378	-2,401	9,972	12,522	-2,550	10,318	12,638	-2,320	*Japan*
Republik Rakyat China	11,507	12,321	-813	14,520	14,457	63	2,617	3,197	-580	3,238	3,464	-226	3,387	3,360	27	3,359	2,875	484	3,143	3,060	83	3,828	3,789	39	4,028	4,091	-63	4,191	5,029	-838	*People's Republic of China*
Hong Kong, SAR	16,854	8,557	8,297	15,299	7,191	8,108	4,135	2,000	2,135	4,934	2,524	2,410	4,171	2,165	2,006	3,575	1,801	1,774	3,952	1,736	2,216	3,886	1,756	2,130	3,949	1,815	2,134	4,002	1,681	2,321	*Hong Kong, SAR*
Taiwan, ROC	14,189	17,511	-3,323	12,117	15,932	-3,815	3,404	4,432	-1,028	3,847	4,823	-976	3,028	4,583	-1,555	2,863	3,838	-975	2,625	3,880	-1,255	3,294	4,126	-832	3,628	4,109	-481	3,103	3,793	-690	*Taiwan, ROC*
Korea	12,464	13,926	-1,462	11,157	11,240	-83	3,113	3,504	-391	2,862	3,894	-1,032	3,136	3,154	-17	3,253	2,581	672	2,451	2,649	-198	2,659	2,735	-76	2,615	3,020	-405	2,917	3,441	-524	*Korea*
India	7,312	2,748	4,564	5,993	2,935	3,058	1,941	673	1,268	1,726	746	980	1,773	693	1,081	1,496	748	748	1,568	699	869	1,473	733	740	1,354	757	597	1,232	643	589	*India*
Lain-lain negara Timur Jauh[3]	1,181	332	850	1,034	379	656	455	37	418	316	75	241	270	83	187	297	97	200	276	96	180	166	106	60	219	106	113	312	87	225	*Other Far East countries[3]*
Australia	9,210	6,052	3,158	7,798	5,944	1,854	2,236	949	1,287	2,823	1,533	1,290	2,041	1,614	427	1,928	1,455	473	1,978	1,438	540	2,007	1,457	550	1,913	1,557	356	1,711	1,258	453	*Australia*
New Zealand	1,353	1,140	213	1,128	1,300	-173	272	319	-47	386	286	100	360	264	96	229	335	-106	348	362	-14	307	286	10	322	306	15	300	273	27	*New Zealand*
Amerika Syarikat	76,579	51,744	24,835	67,672	44,841	22,832	19,191	13,125	6,066	21,626	15,537	6,089	19,124	12,339	6,785	17,183	12,714	4,469	16,729	11,430	5,299	16,986	10,203	6,783	17,315	10,551	6,764	16,660	12,015	4,645	*United States*
Kanada	3,043	1,445	1,598	2,079	1,134	945	685	464	221	785	339	446	795	285	511	547	345	202	529	263	266	576	271	305	572	249	324	410	270	140	*Canada*
United Kingdom	11,566	6,080	5,486	8,779	6,872	1,907	2,842	1,675	1,167	2,822	1,570	1,252	3,008	1,487	1,521	2,408	1,754	654	2,324	1,875	449	2,030	1,622	408	2,102	1,621	481	1,966	1,494	472	*United Kingdom*
Jerman	9,336	9,282	54	7,767	10,415	-2,648	2,285	2,172	113	2,681	2,556	125	2,326	2,440	-114	2,012	2,742	-730	1,951	2,618	-667	1,983	2,555	-572	2,036	2,506	-470	1,710	2,455	-745	*Germany*
Belanda	15,616	2,197	13,419	15,429	2,466	12,964	3,821	457	3,364	4,026	607	3,419	4,167	627	3,540	4,125	682	3,443	3,611	703	2,908	3,529	517	3,012	3,797	521	3,276	3,728	488	3,240	*Netherlands*
Perancis	2,752	5,139	-2,387	3,572	4,340	-768	743	1,416	-673	809	1,261	-452	550	1,315	-765	806	1,232	-426	943	1,044	-101	962	990	-28	976	1,045	-69	978	954	24	*France*
Itali	2,068	2,092	-23	1,782	2,864	-1,082	550	505	45	548	535	13	464	533	-68	486	570	-84	489	790	-301	409	717	-309	414	758	-344	426	600	-174	*Italy*
Belgium	3,526	1,256	2,271	2,536	1,232	1,304	909	326	583	906	316	590	871	307	564	728	309	419	617	280	337	589	271	318	616	257	359	531	288	243	*Belgium*
Luxembourg	21	17	4	17	11	6	4	2	2	6	4	2	4	1	3	4	3	1	4	5	-1	5	1	4	6	2	4	5	1	4	*Luxembourg*
Denmark	497	369	128	511	416	96	124	80	44	138	109	29	123	107	15	123	89	34	122	96	26	123	98	26	128	107	21	108	102	6	*Denmark*
Ireland	1,806	2,611	-805	1,483	3,802	-2,319	393	709	-316	377	540	-163	440	686	-247	513	1,001	-488	342	927	-585	317	789	-472	314	876	-562	293	716	-423	*Ireland*
Greece	320	33	288	315	42	273	96	14	82	89	13	76	66	3	63	95	9	86	108	5	103	60	9	51	68	6	62	73	10	63	*Greece*
Sepanyol	1,300	509	790	1,123	616	508	337	124	213	347	129	218	304	22	282	296	154	142	312	155	157	266	178	88	288	155	133	214	139	75	*Spain*
Portugal	196	35	162	184	68	116	40	10	30	60	6	54	39	10	29	57	14	43	51	20	31	39	7	31	38	9	29	61	28	33	*Portugal*
Austria[4]	308	488	-180	537	364	173	51	116	-65	92	132	-40	93	113	-20	57	111	-54	107	79	28	126	79	47	186	70	115	284	74	210	*Austria[4]*
Finland[4]	514	488	26	784	512	272	100	150	-50	150	123	27	157	134	23	200	159	41	159	107	52	152	116	37	230	111	118	169	116	53	*Finland[4]*
Sweden[4]	1,194	2,932	-1,738	682	2,056	-1,374	410	722	-312	280	771	-491	238	796	-558	155	597	-442	167	588	-421	141	413	-272	173	486	-313	143	464	-321	*Sweden[4]*
Kesatuan Eropah (EU)	51,019	33,527	17,492	45,502	36,075	9,427	12,705	8,478	4,227	13,331	8,672	4,659	12,848	8,581	4,267	12,064	9,426	2,638	11,309	9,291	2,018	10,731	8,360	2,371	11,370	8,529	2,841	10,688	7,929	2,759	*European Union (EU)*
Lain-lain negara Eropah barat[5]	1,702	4,196	-2,494	2,566	4,037	-1,471	437	991	-554	487	966	-479	384	1,101	-717	461	901	-440	695	990	-295	690	1,009	-318	660	595	65	521	810	-289	*Other western Europe countries[5]*
Rusia	282	728	-445	496	517	-21	59	150	-91	81	220	-139	90	213	-124	79	102	-23	124	151	-27	140	108	32	159	88	71	163	76	87	*Russia*
Negara-negara timur Eropah[6]	1,207	721	486	1,729	601	1,128	265	196	69	337	181	156	361	144	217	416	159	257	439	118	321	404	146	258	452	149	303	409	183	226	*East European countries[6]*
Lain-lain negara di dunia	18,725	16,387	2,338	17,721	16,939	782	4,240	4,610	-370	5,221	4,832	389	4,616	3,951	665	4,083	3,518	565	4,753	5,000	-247	4,800	4,773	27	4,710	4,823	-114	4,349	3,605	744	*Rest of the world*
Jumlah	373,270	311,459	61,812	334,420	280,691	53,729	90,968	78,681	12,287	101,707	86,756	14,951	95,838	77,791	18,047	86,152	72,806	13,347	82,826	70,432	12,394	82,163	66,987	15,177	83,279	70,467	12,812	82,488	69,160	13,328	*Total*

1 Eksport dinilaikan atas asas f.o.b. dan import atas asas c.i.f.. Data telah dipinda untuk mengecualikan perdagangan antara negara-negara serantau dan tidak termasuk import barangan ketenteraan.
2 Viet Nam menjadi anggota ASEAN pada 28 Julai 1995.
3 Termasuk Kambodia, Laos, Myanmar, Korea Utara, Macau dan Mongolia.
4 Finland dan Sweden menjadi anggota Kesatuan Eropah pada 1 Januari 1995, manakala Austria menjadi anggota pada 1 Mac 1995.
5 Termasuk Gibraltar, Greenland, Iceland, Malta, Monaco, Norway, Switzerland dan Turki.
6 Termasuk Albania, Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Romania, Slovakia, negara-negara bekas Yugoslavia dan negara anggota Komanwel Negara Merdeka (C.I.S.) yang lain.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

1 Exports are valued on the f.o.b. basis and imports on the c.i.f. basis. Data have been adjusted to exclude intra-regional trade and military imports.
2 Viet Nam became a member of ASEAN on 28 July 1995.
3 Includes Cambodia, Laos, Myanmar, North Korea, Macau and Mongolia.
4 Finland and Sweden became members of the European Union on 1 January 1998 , while Austria became one on 1 March 1995.
5 Include Gibraltar, Greenland, Iceland, Malta, Monaco, Norway, Switzerland and Turkey.
6 Include Albania, Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Romania, Slovakia, countries of the former Yugoslavia and other member countries of the Commonwealth of Independent States.

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia