VIII.10 Hutang Luar Negeri
External Debt

Akhir tempoh *End period*	Hutang luar negeri yang belum dijelaskan *External debt outstanding*							Nisbah khidmat bayaran[5] *External debt service ratio*[5]	
	Jumlah *Total*	Hutang jangka sederhana dan panjang[1] *Medium and long-term debt*[1]				Hutang jangka pendek[2] *Short-term debt*[2]				Jumlah *Total*	Kerajaan Persekutuan *Federal Government*
		Kerajaan Persekutuan *Federal Government*	PABK[3] *NFPEs*[3]	Sektor swasta[4] *Private sector*[4]	Jumlah kecil *Sub-total*	Sektor perbankan *Banking sector*	Sektor swasta bukan bank *Non-bank private sector*	Jumlah kecil *Sub-total*			
	RM juta / *RM million*									%	
1971	t.d.	1,089	407	157	1,653	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.		t.d.	1.7
1972	t.d.	1,395	575	190	2,160	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.		t.d.	2.0
1973	t.d.	1,294	528	196	2,018	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.		t.d.	2.3
1974	t.d.	1,499	526	493	2,518	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.		t.d.	1.9
1975	t.d.	2,424	588	731	3,743	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.		t.d.	3.4
1976	t.d.	3,071	1,241	773	5,085	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.		t.d.	3.5
1977	t.d.	3,352	1,388	1,413	6,153	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.		t.d.	3.6
1978	t.d.	3,860	1,579	1,884	7,323	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.		t.d.	3.6
1979	t.d.	4,543	2,095	2,184	8,822	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.		t.d.	1.9
1980	t.d.	4,861	2,407	2,768	10,036	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.		4.3	1.8
1981	t.d.	8,278	3,071	4,019	15,368	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.		7.1	2.6
1982	t.d.	13,158	3,715	7,410	24,283	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.		9.3	4.3
1983	t.d.	17,728	7,657	6,341	31,726	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.		9.8	4.6
1984	t.d.	20,848	9,589	6,741	37,178	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.		11.8	5.3
1985	t.d.	23,070	12,187	7,210	42,467	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.		15.8	6.7
1986	t.d.	28,310	15,030	7,146	50,486	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.		18.9	7.2
1987	t.d.	27,629	17,138	5,559	50,326	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.		16.4	5.9
1988	49,424	25,922	16,183	4,855	46,960	2,464	t.d.	2,464		13.1	6.2
1989	45,414	24,182	13,276	4,613	42,071	3,343	t.d.	3,343		9.6	4.4
1990	45,903	24,726	11,819	4,943	41,488	4,415	t.d.	4,415		8.3	3.6
1991	50,969	25,418	11,657	6,723	43,798	7,171	t.d.	7,171		7.0	2.8
1992	55,951	20,922	11,401	10,471	42,794	13,157	t.d.	13,157		6.9	3.0
1993	69,181	19,362	17,001	15,498	51,861	17,320	t.d.	17,320		7.1	2.7
1994	73,635	14,818	20,370	24,203	59,391	9,840	4,404	14,244		5.5	1.4
1995	85,014	13,331	27,399	28,080	68,810	11,293	4,911	16,204		6.6	1.4
1996	97,851	10,470	29,238	32,973	72,681	17,053	8,117	25,170		6.6	1.1
1997	170,757	12,952	52,467	62,081	127,500	32,276	10,981	43,257		5.5	0.7
1998	163,022	14,924	53,232	62,717	130,872	20,339	11,810	32,149		6.7	1.0
1999	161,585	18,369	58,641	61,680	138,690	12,661	10,234	22,896		6.0	0.7
2000	157,753	18,821	59,651	61,506	139,978	9,271	8,504	17,776		4.8	1.2
1990 Mac/ *Mar.*	39,969	23,759	11,756	4,454	39,969	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.		t.d.	t.d.
Jun/ *June*	39,748	23,960	11,193	4,595	39,748	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.		t.d.	t.d.
Sep./ *Sep.*	41,305	24,609	11,968	4,728	41,305	t.d.	t.d.	t.d.		t.d.	t.d.
Dis./ *Dec.*	45,903	24,726	11,819	4,943	41,488	4,415	t.d.	4,415		t.d.	t.d.
1991 Mac/ *Mar.*	46,025	24,153	11,364	5,362	40,879	5,146	t.d.	5,146		6.7	2.5
Jun/ *June*	46,436	24,450	11,226	5,732	41,408	5,028	t.d.	5,028		7.7	3.6
Sep./ *Sep.*	47,232	24,505	11,344	6,112	41,961	5,271	t.d.	5,271		7.0	2.7
Dis./ *Dec.*	50,969	25,418	11,657	6,723	43,798	7,171	t.d.	7,171		6.9	2.7
1992 Mac/ *Mar.*	48,962	23,082	11,117	7,180	41,379	7,583	t.d.	7,583		7.1	2.5
Jun/ *June*	50,126	22,889	11,170	7,846	41,905	8,221	t.d.	8,221		6.2	3.0
Sep./ *Sep.*	56,558	23,450	11,713	9,143	44,306	12,252	t.d.	12,252		4.9	1.9
Dis./ *Dec.*	55,951	20,922	11,401	10,471	42,794	13,157	t.d.	13,157		9.3	4.2
1993 Mac/ *Mar.*	58,370	21,511	12,003	11,351	44,865	13,505	t.d.	13,505		5.7	1.1
Jun/ *June*	61,643	21,523	12,842	13,152	47,517	14,126	t.d.	14,126		5.5	1.0
Sep./ *Sep.*	64,322	19,482	15,335	13,737	48,554	15,768	t.d.	15,768		10.5	5.6
Dis./ *Dec.*	69,181	19,362	17,001	15,498	51,861	17,320	t.d.	17,320		6.4	2.8
1994 Mac/ *Mar.*	74,917	19,728	16,395	17,121	53,244	21,673	t.d.	21,673		5.2	1.1
Jun/ *June*	70,467	17,760	16,395	17,858	52,013	18,454	t.d.	18,454		5.9	1.7
Sep./ *Sep.*	66,596	17,446	17,341	19,495	54,282	12,314	t.d.	12,314		4.7	1.3
Dis./ *Dec.*	73,635	14,818	20,370	24,203	59,391	9,840	4,404	14,244		6.3	1.3
1995 Mac/ *Mar.*	80,187	14,817	22,202	25,615	62,634	13,243	4,310	17,553		6.8	2.3
Jun/ *June*	77,094	14,135	22,316	24,452	60,903	11,791	4,400	16,191		8.6	1.6
Sep./ *Sep.*	79,514	13,426	24,157	26,819	64,402	10,451	4,661	15,112		6.0	1.0
Dis./ *Dec.*	85,014	13,331	27,399	28,080	68,810	11,293	4,911	16,204		5.0	0.8
1996 Mac/ *Mar.*	86,034	12,888	26,517	29,787	69,192	9,851	6,991	16,842		6.2	0.9
Jun/ *June*	91,578	12,260	27,016	29,336	68,612	16,485	6,481	22,966		3.8	0.3
Sep./ *Sep.*	91,133	11,348	24,840	30,257	66,445	17,863	6,825	24,688		5.9	1.0
Dis./ *Dec.*	97,851	10,470	29,238	32,973	72,681	17,053	8,117	25,170		9.3	2.0
1997 Mac/ *Mar.*	104,396	9,819	28,936	34,013	72,768	24,015	7,613	31,628		7.5	0.6
Jun/ *June*	115,272	9,063	32,467	38,060	79,591	27,582	8,099	35,681		5.4	0.9
Sep./ *Sep.*	145,380	10,894	42,752	50,527	104,173	31,230	9,977	41,208		4.3	0.8
Dis./ *Dec.*	170,757	12,952	52,467	62,081	127,500	32,276	10,981	43,257		5.1	0.5
1998 Mac/ *Mar.*	157,617	11,128	48,626	58,384	118,138	26,483	12,996	39,479		7.2	1.6
Jun/ *June*	174,867	13,681	55,130	66,278	135,089	24,718	15,060	39,778		7.1	0.5
Sep./ *Sep.*	153,290	12,090	51,305	60,854	124,249	17,188	11,853	29,041		6.5	0.9
Dis./ *Dec.*	163,022	14,924	53,232	62,717	130,872	20,339	11,810	32,149		6.1	0.9
1999 Mac/ *Mar.*	159,969	13,518	53,919	62,232	129,668	18,255	12,046	30,301		6.9	1.7
Jun/ *June*	162,823	17,419	53,469	62,895	133,783	17,999	11,040	29,040		4.5	0.4
Sep./ *Sep.*	167,188	17,942	57,841	63,901	139,683	16,815	10,690	27,505		5.3	0.5
Dis./ *Dec.*	161,585	18,369	58,641	61,680	138,690	12,661	10,234	22,896		7.2	0.5
2000 Mac/ *Mar.*	157,285	18,028	57,393	61,061	136,482	12,005	8,799	20,803		4.8	0.4
Jun/ *June*	158,279	17,924	57,483	62,572	137,979	11,583	8,718	20,300		4.2	0.5
Sep./ *Sep.*	157,763	18,881	57,452	61,794	138,127	10,854	8,782	19,636		5.1	1.0
Dis./ *Dec.*	157,753	18,821	59,651	61,506	139,978	9,271	8,504	17,776		5.1	2.7
2001 Mac/ *Mar.*	155,405	18,140	63,908	55,575	137,622	9,645	8,138	17,783			

1 Hutang jangka sederhana dan panjang merupakan hutang yang berjangka lebih daripada satu tahun. Angka-angka suku tahunan adalah awalan.
2 Hutang jangka pendek merupakan hutang yang berjangka setahun atau kurang.
3 Terdiri daripada kedua-dua hutang Perbadanan Awam Bukan Kewangan yang dijamin dan tidak dijamin. Sehingga 1982, hutang PABK yang tidak dijamin dimasukkan di bawah sektor swasta. Malaysian Airline System Berhad telah dikelasifikasi semula pada 2001 sebagai PABK daripada sektor swasta.
4 Termasuk hutang PABK yang tidak dijamin sehingga 1982.
5 Mengukur bayaran balik pokok (tidak termasuk prabayaran) dan bayaran faedah hutang luar negeri sebagai nisbah kepada jumlah eksport kasar barangan dan perkhidmatan. Data tahunan bagi jumlah nisbah khidmat bayaran hutang bagi tempoh sebelum 1980 serta data suku tahunan nisbah khidmat bayaran hutang bagi tempoh sebelum 1991 tidak diperoleh.

Sumber: Perbendaharaan dan Bank Negara Malaysia

1 Medium and long-term debt refers to debt with tenure of more than one year. Quarterly figures are preliminary.
2 Short-term debt refers to debt with tenure of one year and below.
3 Includes both guaranteed and non-guaranteed debt of Non-Financial Public Enterprises. Up to 1982, the non-guaranteed debt of the NFPEs were classified under private sector. Malaysian Airline System Berhad has been reclassified as an NFPE instead of private sector in 2001.
4 Up to 1982, includes the non-guaranteed debt of the NFPEs.
5 Measures the principal repayment (excluding prepayment) and the interest payment of the external debt as a proportion of gross export of goods and services. Data on the annual total debt service ratio for the period prior to 1980 and quarterly debt service ratio for the period prior to 1981 are not available.

Source: Treasury and Bank Negara Malaysia