VIII.5 Haluan Perdagangan Luar Negeri[1]
Direction of External Trade[1]

RM juta — *RM million*

Tempoh / Negara — Period / Country	2002 [7]			2003			2002 [7] Suku 4 4th qtr.			2003 Suku 1 1st qtr.			Suku 2 [7] 2nd qtr.			Suku 3 [7] 3nd qtr.			Suku 4 [7] 4nd qtr.			2004 Suku 1 1st qtr.			
	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	
Singapura	60,534	36,243	24,291	62,786	37,283	25,503	15,283	8,844	6,439	14,780	8,720	6,060	15,617	8,879	6,738	15,689	9,531	6,159	16,700	9,805	6,895	16,361	9,643	6,718	*Singapore*
Thailand	15,092	11,982	3,110	17,538	14,549	2,989	3,836	2,847	989	4,079	3,009	1,070	4,104	3,145	959	4,118	3,741	377	5,237	4,372	865	5,143	4,618	526	*Thailand*
Indonesia	6,804	9,683	-2,880	8,091	11,168	-3,077	1,716	2,471	-756	1,839	2,525	-686	1,918	2,480	-563	2,025	2,815	-790	2,309	3,350	-1,041	2,347	3,335	-989	*Indonesia*
Phillippines	5,162	9,862	-4,700	5,459	11,835	-6,376	1,268	2,754	-1,486	1,344	2,326	-982	1,264	2,617	-1,352	1,355	2,677	-1,321	1,496	2,434	-938	1,594	2,360	-766	*Phillippines*
Brunei Darussalam	979	13	967	1,207	121	1,087	399	3	396	258	4	255	320	6	315	287	54	232	342	57	285	311	6	305	*Brunei Darussalam*
Viet Nam[2]	2,526	1,243	1,283	3,143	1,389	1,754	620	357	262	675	303	372	691	329	362	775	399	376	1,002	359	644	937	273	665	*Viet Nam[2]*
Negara-negara Asia Tenggara terpilih	91,258	69,025	22,233	98,225	76,345	21,880	23,121	17,277	5,845	22,975	16,887	6,088	23,914	17,456	6,458	24,250	19,217	5,033	27,087	20,376	6,710	26,693	20,235	6,459	*Selected Southeast Asian countries*
Jepun	39,690	53,813	-14,123	42,643	54,273	-11,630	10,485	13,348	-2,863	10,584	12,725	-2,141	10,033	12,421	-2,388	9,992	12,710	-2,719	11,360	15,520	-4,159	10,654	15,670	-5,016	*Japan*
Republik Rakyat China	20,008	23,328	-3,320	25,878	27,739	-1,861	5,650	6,387	-737	5,332	5,437	-105	6,192	5,887	304	6,726	6,354	371	7,629	8,384	-755	6,893	8,011	-1,119	*People's Republic of China*
Hong Kong, SAR	20,281	8,809	11,472	25,788	8,580	17,209	6,284	2,653	3,631	5,933	2,005	3,928	6,002	1,901	4,100	6,910	2,024	4,886	6,944	2,314	4,630	5,990	2,441	3,550	*Hong Kong, SAR*
Taiwan, ROC	13,264	16,848	-3,584	14,351	15,698	-1,347	3,342	4,087	-745	3,360	3,429	-70	3,456	3,567	-111	3,707	3,591	116	3,829	4,433	-604	3,363	4,315	-952	*Taiwan, ROC*
Korea	11,866	16,006	-4,140	11,560	17,308	-5,748	3,558	4,207	-648	3,194	3,498	-304	2,583	3,724	-1,141	2,349	4,320	-1,971	3,434	4,736	-1,302	4,578	4,702	-124	*Korea*
India	6,708	2,442	4,266	9,629	2,555	7,074	2,061	650	1,411	2,196	599	1,597	2,478	551	1,928	2,272	583	1,690	2,682	829	1,853	2,630	1,388	1,242	*India*
Lain-lain negara Timur Jauh[3]	1,165	373	792	822	346	476	289	89	200	214	94	120	224	92	132	205	75	130	220	109	111	208	111	97	*Other Far East countries[3]*
Australia	8,011	5,415	2,596	9,932	4,803	5,129	2,289	1,374	915	2,347	1,209	1,139	2,117	1,101	1,016	2,582	1,058	1,525	2,617	1,435	1,182	3,214	1,280	1,934	*Australia*
New Zealand	1,236	1,164	73	1,356	1,152	204	424	266	158	390	285	105	276	302	-26	309	262	47	348	303	45	401	334	67	*New Zealand*
Amerika Syarikat	74,131	49,520	24,611	78,007	48,757	29,250	18,282	11,200	7,082	17,212	11,117	6,095	19,706	11,996	7,710	19,954	10,948	9,006	21,135	12,758	8,377	18,618	13,485	5,133	*United States*
Kanada	2,152	1,261	891	2,302	1,369	933	606	293	313	491	340	152	536	342	193	623	328	295	633	360	273	525	506	19	*Canada*
United Kingdom	8,327	5,966	2,361	8,872	5,991	2,881	2,125	1,322	804	2,033	1,446	587	2,208	1,387	821	2,255	1,618	637	2,376	1,533	844	2,210	1,585	624	*United Kingdom*
Jerman	7,970	11,188	-3,218	9,145	14,787	-5,642	2,179	3,050	-871	2,301	3,166	-865	2,156	3,359	-1,203	2,214	3,744	-1,530	2,473	4,495	-2,022	2,426	3,848	-1,422	*Germany*
Belanda	13,136	2,449	10,687	13,036	2,151	10,886	3,462	600	2,861	3,183	556	2,627	3,088	525	2,564	3,241	438	2,803	3,525	600	2,925	3,347	821	2,526	*Netherlands*
Perancis	5,170	4,263	907	6,689	4,563	2,125	1,475	1,177	299	1,507	1,263	245	1,730	1,142	588	1,772	1,032	740	1,679	1,129	550	1,644	1,204	439	*France*
Itali	1,821	2,517	-696	2,363	2,411	-48	581	637	-56	570	578	-7	748	538	210	497	565	-67	548	729	-181	843	809	34	*Italy*
Belgium	2,039	1,230	809	1,945	1,365	580	430	338	92	434	306	129	516	366	150	525	361	163	470	332	138	435	349	86	*Belgium*
Luxembourg	25	13	12	29	16	13	6	7	-1	8	4	4	6	2	4	8	2	7	7	8	-1	9	6	3	*Luxembourg*
Denmark	441	464	-23	597	433	164	115	135	-20	145	108	37	163	111	52	134	95	40	154	89	65	154	102	52	*Denmark*
Ireland	1,231	2,678	-1,447	1,108	2,489	-1,381	387	527	-140	319	594	-275	263	323	-60	243	288	-44	283	526	-243	284	527	-242	*Ireland*
Greece	285	31	254	311	26	284	69	5	64	89	5	85	79	9	70	62	9	53	81	3	77	99	4	95	*Greece*
Sepanyol	1,025	599	426	1,551	743	808	270	195	75	296	209	86	400	142	258	390	200	190	465	191	274	564	164	399	*Spain*
Portugal	212	174	38	219	101	118	45	61	-16	50	27	23	48	18	30	55	19	36	66	38	28	57	142	-85	*Portugal*
Austria[4]	834	357	477	879	429	449	222	101	121	146	84	62	224	88	135	316	123	193	194	131	63	352	112	241	*Austria[4]*
Finland[4]	790	549	241	867	410	457	225	104	121	219	96	123	175	102	73	231	86	145	242	126	116	221	150	71	*Finland[4]*
Sweden[4]	590	1,931	-1,341	654	1,300	-647	142	612	-469	143	338	-195	168	297	-129	175	313	-138	167	354	-187	205	540	-336	*Sweden[4]*
Kesatuan Eropah (EU)	43,894	34,406	9,488	48,264	37,216	11,047	11,732	8,870	2,862	11,443	8,779	2,664	11,970	8,408	3,562	12,120	8,893	3,227	12,730	10,284	2,446	12,850	10,364	2,486	*European Union (EU)*
Lain-lain negara Eropah barat[5]	1,678	3,664	-1,986	2,247	3,582	-1,334	405	1,052	-647	432	757	-325	492	892	-400	672	876	-204	454	1,080	-626	569	1,066	-498	*Other western Europe countries[5]*
Rusia	650	661	-12	953	725	228	188	146	42	178	189	-11	159	152	7	308	195	113	308	190	118	276	232	44	*Russia*
Negara-negara timur Eropah[6]	1,547	901	646	2,740	822	1,919	452	329	122	542	229	313	696	231	465	692	190	502	756	194	562	811	205	605	*East European countries[6]*
Lain-lain negara di dunia	19,891	15,454	4,437	24,185	16,477	7,708	5,620	4,610	1,009	5,124	4,166	958	5,901	6,557	-656	7,382	9,557	-2,175	6,985	5,940	1,045	8,890	4,189	4,701	*Rest of the world*
Jumlah	357,430	303,090	54,340	398,882	317,746	81,136	94,786	76,837	17,950	91,946	71,743	20,202	96,733	75,578	21,155	101,053	81,181	19,872	109,150	89,244	19,906	107,163	88,534	18,629	*Total*

1 Eksport dinilaikan atas asas f.o.b. dan import atas asas c.i.f.. Data telah dipinda untuk mengecualikan perdagangan antara negara-negara serantau dan tidak termasuk import barangan ketenteraan.
2 Viet Nam menjadi anggota ASEAN pada 28 Julai 1995.
3 Termasuk Kambodia, Laos, Myanmar, Korea Utara, Macau dan Mongolia.
4 Finland dan Sweden menjadi anggota Kesatuan Eropah pada 1 Januari 1995, manakala Austria menjadi anggota pada 1 Mac 1995.
5 Termasuk Gibraltar, Greenland, Iceland, Malta, Monaco, Norway, Switzerland dan Turki.
6 Termasuk Albania, Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Romania, Slovakia, negara-negara bekas Yugoslavia dan negara anggota Komanwel Negara Merdeka (C.I.S.) yang lain.
7 Data tidak termasuk nombor yang disemak semula oleh Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia.
Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

1 Exports are valued on the f.o.b. basis and imports on the c.i.f. basis. Data have been adjusted to exclude intra-regional trade and military imports.
2 Viet Nam became a member of ASEAN on 28 July 1995.
3 Includes Cambodia, Laos, Myanmar, North Korea, Macau and Mongolia.
4 Finland and Sweden became members of the European Union on 1 January 1998 , while Austria became one on 1 March 1995.
5 Include Gibraltar, Greenland, Iceland, Malta, Monaco, Norway, Switzerland and Turkey.
6 Include Albania, Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Romania, Slovakia, countries of the former Yugoslavia and other member countries of the Commonwealth of Independent States.
7 Data does not include revised numbers from Department of Statistics, Malaysia
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia