VIII.15 Pinjaman mengikut Negara
Loans by Country

RM juta — *RM million*

Negara	1995										1996										*Country*
	Suku 1 *1st qtr.*		Suku ke 2 *2nd qtr.*		Suku ke 3 *3rd qtr.*		Suku ke 4 *4th qtr.*		Jumlah *Total*		Suku 1 *1st qtr.*		Suku ke 2 *2nd qtr.*		Suku ke 3 *3rd qtr.*		Suku ke 4 *4th qtr.*		Jumlah *Total*		
	Pinjaman dari *Loans from*	Pinjaman kepada *Loans to*	Pinjaman dari *Loans from*	Pinjaman kepada *Loans to*	Pinjaman dari *Loans from*	Pinjaman kepada *Loans to*	Pinjaman dari *Loans from*	Pinjaman kepada *Loans to*	Pinjaman dari *Loans from*	Pinjaman kepada *Loans to*	Pinjaman dari *Loans from*	Pinjaman kepada *Loans to*	Pinjaman dari *Loans from*	Pinjaman kepada *Loans to*	Pinjaman dari *Loans from*	Pinjaman kepada *Loans to*	Pinjaman dari *Loans from*	Pinjaman kepada *Loans to*	Pinjaman dari *Loans from*	Pinjaman kepada *Loans to*	
Afrika																					***Africa***
Mauritius	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	59	**-**	**59**	-	-	…	-	-	-	-	-	**…**	**-**	*Mauritius*
Mozambique	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**	**-**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**	**-**	*Mozambique*
Namibia	-	4	-	-	-	8	-	-	**-**	**12**	-	9	-	11	-	-	-	…	**-**	**20**	*Namibia*
Afrika Selatan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**	**-**	-	-	-	1	-	13	-	12	**-**	**26**	*South Africa*
Amerika Tengah dan Selatan																					***Central and South America***
Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**2**	**-**	*Argentina*
Bahamas	17	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	**17**	**50**	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	**-**	**8**	*Bahamas*
Bermuda	64	-	431	21	187	-	245	-	**927**	**21**	116	-	94	-	137	-	8	-	**355**	-	*Bermuda*
Kepulauan Cayman	-	1	-	28	-	-	-	-	**-**	**29**	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	**3**	**-**	*Cayman Islands*
Panama	-	68	-	-	3	-	5	5	**8**	**73**	3	-	-	-	-	15	-	16	**3**	**31**	*Panama*
Amerika Utara																					***North America***
Kanada	-	…	158	…	-	-	-	-	**158**	**…**	100	-	-	-	-	…	12	1	**112**	**1**	*Canada*
Amerika Syarikat	401	66	502	27	2,677	33	2,401	19	**5,981**	**145**	1,483	102	899	60	771	33	5,980	140	**9,133**	**335**	*United States*
Asia Barat																					***West Asia***
Bahrain	-	-	3	-	-	-	5	-	**8**	**-**	6	-	9	-	2	-	5	-	**22**	**-**	*Bahrain*
Lubnan	3	-	-	-	8	-	2	…	**13**	**…**	9	-	11	-	15	-	-	-	**35**	**-**	*Lebanon*
Arab Saudi	-	-	…	-	1	-	…	-	**1**	**-**	1	-	13	-	4	-	…	-	**18**	**-**	*Saudi Arabia*
Emiriyah Arab Bersatu	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	**1**	**-**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	**-**	**5**	*United Arab Emirates*
Asia Selatan																					***South Asia***
Bangladesh	-	…	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**	**…**	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**1**	**-**	*Bangladesh*
India	-	…	-	-	7	10	-	-	**7**	**10**	-	-	-	-	-	-	…	-	**…**	**-**	*India*
Sri Lanka	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	**-**	**2**	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	1	**-**	**8**	*Sri Lanka*
Asia Tenggara																					***South East Asia***
Brunei Darussalam	1	…	4	-	-	-	15	…	**20**	**…**	1	-	-	…	…	…	1	-	**2**	**…**	*Brunei Darussalam*
Kemboja	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	**-**	**2**	-	-	-	-	1	7	-	-	**1**	**7**	*Cambodia*
Indonesia	2	2	1	26	…	40	7	3	**10**	**71**	2	2	…	6	1	12	1	22	**4**	**42**	*Indonesia*
Filipina	…	3	-	…	-	5	1	23	**1**	**31**	4	59	2	14	…	2	…	13	**6**	**88**	*Philippines*
Singapura	106	111	378	183	223	93	358	106	**1,065**	**493**	236	55	308	62	206	70	216	184	**966**	**371**	*Singapore*
Negeri Thai	-	…	-	-	2	1	-	2	**2**	**3**	-	1	-	5	-	4	…	1	**…**	**11**	*Thailand*
Vietnam	-	…	-	-	…	…	-	8	**…**	**8**	-	16	-	-	3	3	-	-	**3**	**19**	*Vietnam*
Timur Laut Asia																					***North East Asia***
Republik Rakyat China	2	2	1	4	1	2	…	3	**4**	**11**	…	3	…	1	1	6	…	25	**1**	**35**	*China, People's Republic of*
Hong Kong SAR	293	183	211	118	272	88	152	41	**928**	**430**	85	102	289	88	102	56	54	140	**530**	**386**	*Hong Kong SAR*
Jepun	525	5	239	2	218	8	309	1	**1,291**	**16**	393	12	1,114	25	175	…	183	11	**1,865**	**48**	*Japan*
Korea	…	…	72	1	-	…	-	1	**72**	**2**	8	1	17	-	20	…	13	-	**58**	**1**	*Korea*
Taiwan ROC	22	1	9	2	4	…	5	1	**40**	**4**	10	1	7	2	29	3	2	3	**48**	**9**	*Taiwan ROC*
Eropah Barat																					***West Europe***
Austria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	…	**-**	**…**	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	**1**	**-**	*Austria*
Belgium	…	-	…	-	-	-	-	-	**…**	**-**	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	**-**	**1**	*Belgium*
Denmark	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**	**-**	1	-	-	-	…	-	-	-	**1**	**-**	*Denmark*
Finland	-	-	-	…	-	-	-	-	**-**	**…**	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	**-**	**4**	*Finland*
Perancis	…	-	-	1	-	1	8	-	**8**	**2**	3	7	29	-	6	-	60	2	**98**	**9**	*France*
Jerman	54	…	85	3	94	…	184	…	**417**	**3**	116	-	65	-	82	-	371	1	**634**	**1**	*Germany*
Ireland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**	**-**	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	**2**	**-**	*Ireland*
Itali	-	…	-	11	22	-	-	…	**22**	**11**	-	…	-	-	-	1	-	-	**-**	**1**	*Italy*
Luxembourg	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	10	**2**	**10**	15	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	**15**	**10**	*Luxembourg*
Belanda	4	-	1	…	-	96	1	…	**6**	**96**	…	-	9	-	4	6	60	-	**73**	**6**	*Netherlands*
Sweden	12	-	3	-	-	1	-	7	**15**	**8**	2	-	…	-	-	-	-	-	**2**	**-**	*Sweden*
Switzerland	-	-	-	…	…	-	…	-	**…**	**…**	1	2	18	-	1	-	3	1	**23**	**3**	*Switzerland*
United Kingdom	110	4	243	9	236	169	55	164	**644**	**346**	50	172	41	41	4	26	72	349	**167**	**588**	*United Kingdom*
Eropah Timur dan Tengah																					***East and Central Europe***
Albania	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	**-**	**5**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**	**-**	*Albania*
Bulgaria	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	**5**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*Bulgaria*
Oceania																					***Oceania***
Australia	7	10	4	2	213	7	5	8	**229**	**27**	22	11	13	9	13	18	10	23	**58**	**61**	*Australia*
Papua New Guinea	5	1	4	1	16	2	4	1	**29**	**5**	14	2	11	11	19	14	12	10	**56**	**37**	*Papua New Guinea*
Pusat Kewangan Luar Pesisir Labuan[1]	1,431	51	1,474	25	2,580	3	1,980	1	**7,465**	**80**	1,977	11	2,064	51	1,595	9	1,877	1	**7,513**	**72**	***Labuan IOFC[1]***
Lain-lain negara	-	2	8	26	3	6	3	8	**14**	**42**	2	-	-	140	3	3	40	16	**45**	**159**	***Other countries***
Jumlah	**3,059**	**565**	**3,834**	**491**	**6,767**	**579**	**5,745**	**473**	**19,405**	**2,108**	**4,663**	**585**	**5,016**	**532**	**3,194**	**309**	**8,983**	**977**	**21,856**	**2,403**	***Total***

1 Pusat Kewangan Luar Pesisir Labuan dianggap sebagai bukan pemastautin bagi tujuan Kawalan Pertukaran Mata Wang Asing.

1 Labuan IOFC is treated as a non-resident for Exchange Control purposes.

Sumber: Sistem Laporan Imbangan Pembayaran Berasaskan Tunai, BNM

Source: Cash BOP Reporting System, BNM

Pinjaman mengikut Negara
Loans by Country

RM juta — *RM million*

Negara	1997 Suku 1 *1st qtr.* Pinjaman dari *Loans from*	1997 Suku 1 *1st qtr.* Pinjaman kepada *Loans to*	1997 Suku ke 2 *2nd qtr.* Pinjaman dari *Loans from*	1997 Suku ke 2 *2nd qtr.* Pinjaman kepada *Loans to*	1997 Suku ke 3 *3rd qtr.* Pinjaman dari *Loans from*	1997 Suku ke 3 *3rd qtr.* Pinjaman kepada *Loans to*	1997 Suku ke 4 *4th qtr.* Pinjaman dari *Loans from*	1997 Suku ke 4 *4th qtr.* Pinjaman kepada *Loans to*	1997 **Jumlah** ***Total*** **Pinjaman dari** ***Loans from***	1997 **Jumlah** ***Total*** **Pinjaman kepada** ***Loans to***	1998 Suku 1 *1st qtr.* Pinjaman dari *Loans from*	1998 Suku 1 *1st qtr.* Pinjaman kepada *Loans to*	1998 Suku ke 2 *2nd qtr.* Pinjaman dari *Loans from*	1998 Suku ke 2 *2nd qtr.* Pinjaman kepada *Loans to*	1998 Suku ke 3 *3rd qtr.* Pinjaman dari *Loans from*	1998 Suku ke 3 *3rd qtr.* Pinjaman kepada *Loans to*	1998 Suku ke 4 *4th qtr.* Pinjaman dari *Loans from*	1998 Suku ke 4 *4th qtr.* Pinjaman kepada *Loans to*	1998 **Jumlah** ***Total*** **Pinjaman dari** ***Loans from***	1998 **Jumlah** ***Total*** **Pinjaman kepada** ***Loans to***	*Country*
Afrika																					***Africa***
Maghribi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**	**-**	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	**8**	**-**	*Morocco*
Mauritius	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	**1**	**-**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**	**-**	*Mauritius*
Namibia	-	…	-	1	-	…	-	1	**-**	**3**	2	1	2	-	-	1	-	2	**3**	**4**	*Namibia*
Seychelles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**	**-**	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	**4**	**-**	*Seychelles*
Afrika Selatan	-	-	-	44	-	1	-	1	**-**	**46**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	**-**	**2**	*South Africa*
Amerika Tengah & Selatan																					***Central & South America***
Bermuda	82	-	423	-	99	-	22	-	**627**	**-**	329	-	125	-	147	-	114	-	**715**	**-**	*Bermuda*
Brazil	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	**1**	**-**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**	**-**	*Brazil*
Colombia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**	**-**	-	1	-	-	-	-	…	-	**…**	**1**	*Colombia*
Kepulauan Cayman	1	-	3	-	2	-	1	-	**7**	**-**	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	**2**	**6**	*Cayman Islands*
Mexico	-	…	1	1	-	…	-	-	**1**	**1**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	…	**-**	**…**	*Mexico*
Amerika Utara																					***North America***
Kanada	2	-	-	…	1	1	-	…	**3**	**1**	…	-	-	-	-	-	9	…	**10**	**…**	*Canada*
Amerika Syarikat	1,706	52	4,692	90	1,920	55	1,504	35	**9,822**	**232**	952	16	1,397	3	1,220	124	1,281	9	**4,850**	**152**	*United States*
Asia Barat																					***West Asia***
Emiriyah Arab Bersatu	…	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**…**	**-**	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	…	**3**	**…**	*United Arab Emirates*
Kuwait	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	**1**	**-**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**	**-**	*Kuwait*
Lubnan	15	5	1	4	2	-	-	-	**19**	**9**	-	1	-	-	6	-	96	…	**102**	**1**	*Lebanon*
Arab Saudi	4	-	1	-	-	3	-	-	**5**	**3**	2	-	5	-	1	-	…	…	**8**	**…**	*Saudi Arabia*
Asia Selatan																					***South Asia***
India	…	…	1	-	-	-	7	…	**8**	**1**	-	…	-	…	-	…	5	…	**5**	**1**	*India*
Asia Tenggara																					***Southeast Asia***
Brunei Darussalam	…	…	…	-	-	-	3	…	**3**	**1**	-	-	4	-	4	7	…	9	**9**	**16**	*Brunei Darussalam*
Indonesia	2	33	1	26	12	21	…	16	**15**	**96**	1	13	1	17	…	54	…	33	**2**	**117**	*Indonesia*
Kemboja	…	…	-	6	-	-	-	-	**…**	**6**	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	…	**-**	**4**	*Cambodia*
Myanmar	-	-	-	-	-	…	-	-	**-**	**…**	-	11	-	-	-	6	…	22	**…**	**39**	*Myanmar*
Filipina	…	23	-	45	-	60	-	11	**…**	**138**	-	16	-	13	2	9	-	11	**2**	**50**	*Philippines*
Singapura	367	67	285	71	701	349	687	158	**2,040**	**646**	713	207	373	136	189	339	954	543	**2,229**	**1,225**	*Singapore*
Negeri Thai	1	2	4	6	…	12	…	4	**6**	**23**	-	12	1	1	-	1	…	25	**1**	**39**	*Thailand*
Vietnam	-	5	-	8	-	9	-	11	**-**	**33**	…	2	3	5	-	…	-	3	**3**	**9**	*Vietnam*
Timur Laut Asia																					***Northeast Asia***
China, Republik Rakyat	11	…	-	3	1	10	…	4	**12**	**18**	…	4	14	4	…	4	1	2	**15**	**13**	*China, People's Republic of*
Hong Kong, SAR	30	154	42	148	34	153	55	97	**160**	**552**	85	12	62	39	53	3	48	5	**247**	**60**	*Hong Kong, SAR*
Jepun	1,011	1	244	2	873	16	420	4	**2,548**	**23**	819	…	571	11	678	32	2,545	…	**4,613**	**43**	*Japan*
Korea, Republik	-	…	2	…	-	…	…	…	**2**	**…**	-	-	-	…	-	…	6	…	**6**	**…**	*Korea, Republic of*
Taiwan, ROC	2	1	10	…	18	3	4	-	**34**	**4**	7	-	7	3	5	1	4	…	**23**	**4**	*Taiwan, ROC*
Eropah Barat																					***Western Europe***
Austria	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**1**	**-**	…	-	-	-	1	-	12	…	**13**	**…**	*Austria*
Belgium	1	-	-	-	…	-	-	-	**2**	**-**	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	…	**5**	**…**	*Belgium*
Switzerland	6	2	3	-	3	-	2	48	**14**	**50**	-	-	122	-	90	-	28	1	**240**	**1**	*Switzerland*
Jerman	181	76	123	-	220	-	339	-	**862**	**76**	235	-	177	2	408	-	205	-	**1,025**	**2**	*Germany*
Denmark	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	**3**	**-**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**	**-**	*Denmark*
Finland	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**	**6**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**	**-**	*Finland*
Perancis	16	5	31	…	2	-	3	-	**51**	**5**	-	…	4	-	3	-	-	-	**6**	**…**	*France*
United Kingdom	15	36	32	58	40	107	1,198	19	**1,285**	**220**	5	107	10	6	71	6	241	194	**326**	**313**	*United Kingdom*
Ireland	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	**7**	**-**	-	-	-	-	-	-	…	-	**…**	**-**	*Ireland*
Luxembourg	-	-	1	-	-	10	-	-	**1**	**10**	1	-	-	-	-	-	31	-	**32**	**-**	*Luxembourg*
Monaco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**	**-**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**	**-**	*Monaco*
Belanda	-	74	-	30	5	…	42	…	**47**	**105**	1	164	22	58	4	42	172	…	**199**	**263**	*Netherlands*
Portugal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**	**-**	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**4**	**-**	*Portugal*
Sweden	-	3	-	-	-	…	-	-	**-**	**3**	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	…	**-**	**6**	*Sweden*
Eropah Tengah dan Timur																					***Central & Eastern Europe***
Bulgaria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**	**-**	-	-	…	-	…	-	…	3	**-**	**3**	*Bulgaria*
Komanwel Negara-negara Merdeka																					***Commonwealth of Independent States***
Uzbekistan	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	**2**	**-**	…	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**…**	**-**	*Uzbekistan*
Oceania																					***Oceania***
Australia	15	5	13	5	37	31	115	11	**180**	**53**	8	1	61	14	110	3	9	4	**189**	**23**	*Australia*
New Zealand	-	-	-	-	…	1	1	-	**2**	**1**	14	-	-	5	-	2	-	2	**14**	**9**	*New Zealand*
Papua New Guinea	11	-	16	-	6	-	3	-	**36**	**-**	8	-	9	-	1	-	-	-	**18**	**-**	*Papua New Guinea*
Pusat Kewangan Luar Pesisir Labuan	2,134	34	4,052	4	3,572	492	1,712	48	**11,469**	**578**	2,197	63	1,895	109	1,494	127	1,720	225	**7,306**	**524**	***Labuan IOFC***
Lain-lain negara	6	2	15	12	2	1	-	2	**24**	**17**	37	6	7	-	8	108	4	108	**57**	**222**	***Other countries***
Jumlah	**5,622**	**586**	**9,999**	**564**	**7,557**	**1,338**	**6,121**	**472**	**29,298**	**2,961**	**5,426**	**637**	**4,886**	**427**	**4,499**	**879**	**7,486**	**1,211**	**22,296**	**3,154**	***Total***

1/ Pusat Kewangan Luar Pesisir Labuan dianggap sebagai bukan pemastautin bagi tujuan Kawalan Pertukaran Mata Wang Asing.
Sumber: Sistem Laporan Imbangan Pembayaran Berasaskan Tunai, BNM

1/ Labuan IOFC is treated as a non-resident for Exchange Control purposes.
Source: Cash BOP Reporting System, BNM

Pinjaman mengikut Negara
Loans by Country

RM juta — *RM million*

Negara	1999										2000										*Country*
	Suku 1 *1st qtr.*		Suku ke 2 *2nd qtr.*		Suku ke 3 *3rd qtr.*		Suku ke 4 *4th qtr.*		**Jumlah** ***Total***		Suku 1 *1st qtr.*		Suku ke 2 *2nd qtr.*		Suku ke 3 *3rd qtr.*		Suku ke 4 *4th qtr.*		**Jumlah** ***Total***		
	Pinjaman dari *Loans from*	Pinjaman kepada *Loans to*	Pinjaman dari *Loans from*	Pinjaman kepada *Loans to*	Pinjaman dari *Loans from*	Pinjaman kepada *Loans to*	Pinjaman dari *Loans from*	Pinjaman kepada *Loans to*	**Pinjaman dari** ***Loans from***	**Pinjaman kepada** ***Loans to***	Pinjaman dari *Loans from*	Pinjaman kepada *Loans to*	Pinjaman dari *Loans from*	Pinjaman kepada *Loans to*	Pinjaman dari *Loans from*	Pinjaman kepada *Loans to*	Pinjaman dari *Loans from*	Pinjaman kepada *Loans to*	**Pinjaman dari** ***Loans from***	**Pinjaman kepada** ***Loans to***	
Afrika																					***Africa***
Mauritius	1	-	1	...	36	-	-	-	**38**	**...**	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	2	**4**	**2**	*Mauritius*
Malawi	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	**-**	**5**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**	**-**	*Malawi*
Namibia	-	...	-	...	...	...	-	-	**...**	**1**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**	**-**	*Namibia*
Afrika Selatan	-	-	-	7	5	...	8	11	**14**	**19**	27	...	15	-	33	...	-	...	**76**	**...**	*South Africa*
Amerika Tengah & Selatan																					***Central & South America***
Bermuda	28	-	245	-	114	-	55	-	**443**	**-**	232	-	521	-	201	-	249	-	**1,203**	**-**	*Bermuda*
Kepulauan Cayman	-	11	-	9	-	7	-	15	**-**	**43**	-	4	-	2	-	5	-	323	**-**	**334**	*Cayman Islands*
Panama	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**	**-**	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	**3**	**-**	*Panama*
Amerika Utara																					***North America***
Kanada	1	...	...	-	...	...	-	...	**1**	**...**	...	...	...	...	1	-	161	...	**163**	**1**	*Canada*
Amerika Syarikat	817	205	5,000	64	762	3	1,250	6	**7,830**	**278**	868	535	937	493	4,340	1,565	5,118	302	**11,263**	**2,895**	*United States*
Asia Barat																					***West Asia***
Emiriyah Arab Bersatu	-	-	...	-	-	-	...	-	**1**	**-**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	**-**	**...**	*United Arab Emirates*
Lubnan	-	-	136	2	20	-	2	...	**159**	**2**	4	4	19	-	10	-	7	-	**39**	**4**	*Lebanon*
Arab Saudi	-	...	-	...	-	1	...	1	**...**	**3**	...	-	...	-	1	-	4	...	**6**	**...**	*Saudi Arabia*
Asia Selatan																					***South Asia***
India	-	17	12	...	...	...	-	...	**12**	**18**	-	...	1	...	...	...	-	...	**1**	**1**	*India*
Sri Lanka	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**	**-**	-	...	-	-	-	...	-	-	**-**	**1**	*Sri Lanka*
Pakistan	-	-	-	...	1	...	-	163	**1**	**164**	-	...	-	146	-	...	-	...	**-**	**147**	*Pakistan*
Asia Tenggara																					***Southeast Asia***
Brunei Darussalam	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	44	**2**	**45**	1	18	...	...	48	...	...	-	**50**	**18**	*Brunei Darussalam*
Indonesia	2	7	...	64	2	54	2	69	**6**	**194**	1	81	1	98	...	64	...	122	**2**	**364**	*Indonesia*
Kemboja	-	...	-	1	-	...	-	...	**-**	**1**	-	...	-	2	-	1	-	1	**-**	**3**	*Cambodia*
Lao PDR	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	**1**	**-**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**	**-**	*Lao PDR*
Myanmar	2	16	-	-	-	...	-	2	**2**	**18**	-	2	-	...	-	...	-	...	**-**	**2**	*Myanmar*
Filipina	...	6	...	2	...	8	2	3	**2**	**19**	...	1	1	8	43	1	28	2	**72**	**12**	*Philippines*
Singapura	252	126	315	173	206	26	204	713	**977**	**1,038**	316	740	152	856	221	249	240	262	**928**	**2,107**	*Singapore*
Negeri Thai	1	...	-	4	...	2	10	55	**10**	**62**	-	11	-	3	...	1	3	...	**3**	**16**	*Thailand*
Vietnam	-	3	-	35	-	30	-	6	**-**	**75**	-	24	-	...	-	-	-	1	**-**	**25**	*Vietnam*
Timur Laut Asia																					***Northeast Asia***
China, Republik Rakyat	-	5	-	9	4	2	...	48	**4**	**64**	...	...	-	10	1	29	...	10	**2**	**50**	*China, People's Republic of*
Hong Kong, SAR	28	1	58	3	19	67	18	7	**124**	**77**	108	3	27	5	1,128	7	23	60	**1,286**	**75**	*Hong Kong, SAR*
Jepun	2,320	5	1,340	9	1,821	34	875	3	**6,355**	**52**	868	18	271	3	845	8	697	19	**2,680**	**49**	*Japan*
Korea, Republik	...	...	-	1	-	...	1	1	**2**	**2**	4	...	-	1	8	...	-	13	**12**	**14**	*Korea, Republic of*
Taiwan, ROC	9	1	9	1	2	3	6	1	**26**	**5**	7	1	11	1	50	1	5	1	**74**	**4**	*Taiwan, ROC*
Eropah Barat																					***Western Europe***
Austria	1	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	**5**	**-**	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	**...**	**...**	*Austria*
Belgium	-	-	1	148	-	694	...	-	**1**	**842**	-	-	-	-	89	...	51	-	**139**	**...**	*Belgium*
Switzerland	20	29	14	38	5	1	2	-	**41**	**68**	15	...	26	...	...	-	97	...	**139**	**...**	*Switzerland*
Jerman	120	...	349	-	42	2	23	...	**533**	**3**	38	1	34	3	5	2	2,163	-	**2,239**	**5**	*Germany*
Denmark	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	**-**	**...**	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	...	**...**	**1**	*Denmark*
Finland	-	-	3	-	6	...	-	12	**9**	**12**	-	2	-	3	-	6	-	5	**-**	**16**	*Finland*
Perancis	9	1	11	6	5	...	3	4	**29**	**11**	...	...	...	3	-	...	30	-	**30**	**4**	*France*
United Kingdom	13	3	527	305	2,543	5	28	31	**3,112**	**343**	133	...	129	1	175	460	134	6	**572**	**467**	*United Kingdom*
Ireland	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	**1**	**-**	-	1	-	-	...	...	-	-	**...**	**1**	*Ireland*
Itali	-	-	-	-	...	-	3	-	**3**	**-**	...	...	4	-	3	-	...	-	**7**	**...**	*Italy*
Luxembourg	-	-	10	2	-	-	...	-	**10**	**2**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**-**	**-**	*Luxembourg*
Belanda	16	-	21	53	17	8	48	30	**102**	**91**	28	-	440	...	84	-	35	...	**586**	**...**	*Netherlands*
Sweden	...	-	2	...	-	1	17	-	**18**	**1**	-	...	143	...	-	...	3	...	**146**	**...**	*Sweden*
Oceania																					***Oceania***
Australia	5	12	4	3	5	2	1	2	**15**	**20**	2	4	4	1	1	2	7	2	**14**	**9**	*Australia*
New Zealand	-	1	...	2	-	2	...	1	**...**	**7**	...	2	...	3	...	2	...	3	**...**	**9**	*New Zealand*
Pusat Kewangan Luar Pesisir Labuan	1,212	75	1,051	1,071	2,319	966	866	151	**5,448**	**2,264**	1,112	83	991	865	1,536	848	2,762	1,091	**6,401**	**2,886**	***Labuan IOFC***
Lain-lain negara	2	139	10	2,378	23	15	1	30	**35**	**2,562**	5	2	6	59	1	19	1	2	**14**	**82**	***Other countries***
Jumlah	**4,859**	**669**	**9,124**	**4,392**	**7,960**	**1,943**	**3,430**	**1,414**	**25,373**	**8,417**	**3,772**	**1,538**	**3,735**	**2,567**	**8,829**	**3,271**	**11,821**	**2,230**	**28,157**	**9,607**	***Total***

1/ Pusat Kewangan Luar Pesisir Labuan dianggap sebagai bukan pemastautin bagi tujuan Kawalan Pertukaran Mata Wang Asing.
Sumber: Sistem Laporan Imbangan Pembayaran Berasaskan Tunai, BNM

1/ Labuan IOFC is treated as a non-resident for Exchange Control purposes.
Source: Cash BOP Reporting System, BNM

Pinjaman mengikut Negara
Loans by Country

RM juta | *RM million*

Negara	2001[d]										2002										*Country*
	Suku 1 *1st qtr.*		Suku 2 *2nd qtr.*		Suku 3 *3rd qtr.*		Suku 4 *4th qtr.*		**Jumlah** ***Total***		Suku 1 *1st qtr.*		Suku 2 *2nd qtr.*		Suku 3 *3rd qtr.*		Suku 4 *4th qtr.*		**Jumlah** ***Total***		
	Pinjaman dari *Loans from*	Pinjaman kepada *Loans to*	Pinjaman dari *Loans from*	Pinjaman kepada *Loans to*	Pinjaman dari *Loans from*	Pinjaman kepada *Loans to*	Pinjaman dari *Loans from*	Pinjaman kepada *Loans to*	**Pinjaman dari** ***Loans from***	**Pinjaman kepada** ***Loans to***	Pinjaman dari *Loans from*	Pinjaman kepada *Loans to*	Pinjaman dari *Loans from*	Pinjaman kepada *Loans to*	Pinjaman dari *Loans from*	Pinjaman kepada *Loans to*	Pinjaman dari *Loans from*	Pinjaman kepada *Loans to*	**Pinjaman dari** ***Loans from***	**Pinjaman kepada** ***Loans to***	
Afrika																					***Africa***
Mauritius	...	...	...	2	-	-	...	28	**...**	**30**	...	27	...	52	...	103	...	104	**...**	**286**	*Mauritius*
Afrika Selatan	27	13	5	...	28	...	20	10	**80**	**22**	32	...	9	...	3	...	74	...	**118**	**...**	*South Africa*
Amerika Tengah & Selatan																					***Central & South America***
Aruba	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**...**	**...**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**...**	**...**	*Aruba*
Bermuda	709	...	935	...	483	2	576	9	**2,702**	**11**	4,131	4	621	...	494	...	504	...	**5,749**	**4**	*Bermuda*
Kepulauan Cayman	-	-	...	...	...	2	...	3	**...**	**6**	...	1	...	...	-	-	...	58	**...**	**59**	*Cayman Islands*
Panama	23	...	7	...	-	-	-	-	**30**	**...**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**...**	**...**	*Panama*
Amerika Utara																					***North America***
Kanada	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	**2**	**...**	...	178	...	...	5	...	...	...	**5**	**178**	*Canada*
Amerika Syarikat	2,367	335	4,423	143	5,498	1,186	2,551	1,070	**14,839**	**2,735**	719	652	2,470	444	2,668	4,059	686	328	**6,543**	**5,484**	*United States*
Asia Barat																					***West Asia***
Emiriyah Arab Bersatu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**...**	**...**	4	...	-	-	...	...	-	-	**4**	**...**	*United Arab Emirates*
Lubnan	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	**...**	**...**	8	...	...	...	-	-	...	6	**8**	**6**	*Lebanon*
Arab Saudi	1	...	2	...	9	...	3	...	**14**	**...**	2	...	...	...	1	...	8	...	**12**	**...**	*Saudi Arabia*
Asia Selatan																					***South Asia***
India	...	...	...	7	...	1	...	1	**...**	**8**	1	9	...	1	...	5	...	...	**1**	**16**	*India*
Sri Lanka	...	...	1	...	...	...	-	-	**1**	**...**	...	...	...	1	...	...	-	-	**...**	**1**	*Sri Lanka*
Pakistan	...	38	...	68	...	3	...	87	**...**	**197**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	**...**	**2**	*Pakistan*
Asia Tenggara																					***Southeast Asia***
Brunei Darussalam	...	...	3	...	10	...	1	...	**13**	**...**	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	**3**	**...**	*Brunei Darussalam*
Indonesia	...	59	1	134	3	61	1	51	**6**	**305**	2	35	1	54	8	18	2	107	**13**	**214**	*Indonesia*
Kemboja	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	**...**	**2**	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	**...**	**1**	*Cambodia*
Myanmar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	**...**	**1**	-	-	...	...	...	...	-	-	**...**	**...**	*Myanmar*
Filipina	18	4	20	...	30	...	25	2	**93**	**7**	24	2	2	2	51	11	37	10	**113**	**25**	*Philippines*
Singapura	348	984	565	492	632	67	607	231	**2,153**	**1,774**	1,033	147	1,199	177	995	15	1,374	333	**4,601**	**673**	*Singapore*
Negeri Thai	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	**...**	**3**	1	...	1	2	1	6	...	5	**4**	**14**	*Thailand*
Vietnam	...	1	...	5	...	2	...	1	**...**	**9**	...	1	...	6	...	...	...	5	**...**	**12**	*Vietnam*
Timur Laut Asia																					***Northeast Asia***
China, Republik Rakyat	...	3	9	3	14	3	...	...	**23**	**10**	...	...	2	2	...	1	1	4	**3**	**7**	*China, People's Republic of*
Hong Kong, SAR	51	6	17	34	75	9	22	5	**166**	**54**	41	14	81	132	40	152	27	14	**189**	**312**	*Hong Kong, SAR*
Jepun	1,579	5	1,494	4	444	7	1,233	7	**4,751**	**23**	657	5	747	48	1,302	3	745	24	**3,451**	**80**	*Japan*
Korea, Republik	4	1	1	...	22	1	9	1	**36**	**3**	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	**1**	**2**	*Korea, Republic of*
Taiwan, ROC	3	1	1	3	2	1	3	3	**10**	**7**	1	2	16	1	3	16	1	4	**21**	**23**	*Taiwan, ROC*
Eropah Barat																					***Western Europe***
Belgium	92	...	62	...	51	...	123	...	**328**	**...**	15	4	15	...	...	...	...	...	**30**	**4**	*Belgium*
Switzerland	6	...	5	...	1	...	8	112	**20**	**112**	3	2	4	...	...	...	6	...	**13**	**3**	*Switzerland*
Jerman	15	...	44	...	79	11	109	...	**248**	**12**	23	7	59	2	8	5	21	13	**112**	**28**	*Germany*
Denmark	-	-	...	76	...	...	5	...	**5**	**76**	...	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	**...**	**...**	*Denmark*
Sepanyol	-	-	1	...	-	-	-	-	**1**	**...**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**...**	**...**	*Spain*
Finland	...	5	...	1	...	1	...	2	**...**	**9**	...	2	...	...	-	-	...	4	**...**	**5**	*Finland*
Perancis	57	1	5	...	...	...	-	-	**61**	**1**	-	-	...	...	66	...	5	...	**71**	**...**	*France*
United Kingdom	80	5	38	179	51	28	126	1	**295**	**212**	38	28	240	37	75	53	82	2	**435**	**120**	*United Kingdom*
Ireland	35	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	**35**	**...**	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	**...**	**...**	*Ireland*
Belanda	8	...	192	5	16	...	182	6	**399**	**11**	183	...	52	...	74	...	38	1	**347**	**1**	*Netherlands*
Sweden	1	...	1	...	3	...	...	...	**5**	**...**	-	-	4	...	...	...	1	...	**6**	**...**	*Sweden*
Oceania																					***Oceania***
Australia	3	2	9	22	5	2	24	14	**41**	**40**	3	...	4	55	3	12	2	8	**12**	**75**	*Australia*
New Zealand	...	3	...	2	...	6	...	4	**...**	**15**	...	2	...	2	...	2	...	5	**1**	**12**	*New Zealand*
Pusat Kewangan Luar Pesisir Labuan	1,648	312	1,554	157	1,402	210	4,582	407	**9,185**	**1,085**	1,017	594	4,773	572	991	330	2,077	141	**8,858**	**1,638**	***Labuan IOFC***
Lain-lain negara	110	...	430	...	3	488	3,866	127	**4,409**	**615**	106	38	...	...	37	1	2	43	**145**	**82**	***Other countries***
Jumlah	**7,187**	**1,779**	**9,828**	**1,340**	**8,862**	**2,092**	**14,075**	**2,186**	**39,952**	**7,397**	**8,045**	**1,756**	**10,302**	**1,593**	**6,860**	**4,803**	**5,694**	**1,250**	**30,901**	**9,403**	***Total***

1/ Pusat Kewangan Luar Pesisir Labuan dianggap sebagai bukan pemastautin bagi tujuan Kawalan Pertukaran Mata Wang Asing.
d Dipinda
Sumber: Sistem Laporan Imbangan Pembayaran Berasaskan Tunai, BNM

1/ Labuan IOFC is treated as a non-resident for Exchange Control purposes.
d Revised
Source: Cash BOP Reporting System, BNM