# VI.13 Penunjuk Harga Pengguna[1]
## *Consumer Price Indicators[1]*

| | Semua kumpulan<br>*All groups* | IHP terlaras[2]<br>*Adjusted CPI[2]* | Kumpulan kecil *Sub-groups*<br>Makanan<br>*Food* | Sewa kasar, bahan api dan kuasa<br>*Gross rent, fuel and power* | Pengangkutan dan perhubungan<br>*Transport and communication* | Ketahanan *Durability*<br>Barang-barang tahan lama<br>*Durable goods* | Barang-barang separuh tahan lama<br>*Semi-durable goods* | Barang-barang tidak tahan lama<br>*Non-durable goods* | Perkhidmatan<br>*Services* | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Wajaran (2000 =100) | 100.0 | 100.0 | 33.8 | 22.4 | 18.8 | 9.4 | 5.4 | 40.2 | 45.0 | *Weight (2000 =100)* |
| | Perubahan tahunan (%) *Annual change (%)* | | | | | | | | | |
| 1970 | 1.9 | - | 2.1 | 0.6 | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | *1970* |
| 1971 | 1.6 | - | 1.5 | 0.9 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | *1971* |
| 1972 | 3.2 | - | 3.2 | 0.8 | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | *1972* |
| 1973 | 10.5 | - | 15.9 | 1.5 | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | *1973* |
| 1974 | 17.4 | - | 26.1 | 6.9 | 9.4 | - | - | - | - | *1974* |
| 1975 | 4.5 | - | 3.8 | 6.6 | 6.2 | - | - | - | - | *1975* |
| 1976 | 2.6 | - | 2.0 | 5.6 | 5.0 | - | - | - | - | *1976* |
| 1977 | 4.8 | - | 5.5 | 6.1 | 3.5 | - | - | - | - | *1977* |
| 1978 | 4.9 | - | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.9 | - | - | - | - | *1978* |
| 1979 | 3.6 | - | 2.3 | 6.6 | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | *1979* |
| 1980 | 6.7 | - | 3.6 | 9.6 | 6.8 | - | - | - | - | *1980* |
| 1981 | 9.7 | - | 11.4 | 9.9 | 7.9 | -56.1 | -39.6 | -38.5 | -28.9 | *1981* |
| 1982 | 5.8 | - | 8.3 | 6.3 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 5.0 | 6.8 | 6.1 | *1982* |
| 1983 | 3.7 | - | 0.9 | 6.1 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 6.1 | *1983* |
| 1984 | 3.9 | - | 3.7 | 7.6 | 5.0 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 3.6 | 5.7 | *1984* |
| 1985 | 0.3 | - | -2.5 | 4.2 | 2.2 | 0.1 | 0.7 | -1.4 | 2.7 | *1985* |
| 1986 | 0.7 | - | 0.2 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 3.8 | -0.9 | -1.8 | 1.7 | *1986* |
| 1987 | 0.3 | - | -1.3 | -1.5 | 3.2 | 4.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 | -0.2 | *1987* |
| 1988 | 2.5 | - | 3.8 | -2.0 | 6.7 | 8.6 | 1.9 | 3.5 | -0.9 | *1988* |
| 1989 | 2.8 | - | 3.7 | -0.8 | 6.9 | 6.7 | 1.9 | 3.7 | 0.2 | *1989* |
| 1990 | 3.1 | - | 4.2 | 0.4 | 5.0 | -40.9 | -23.7 | -36.8 | -36.3 | *1990* |
| 1991 | 4.4 | - | 4.9 | 3.0 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 4.7 | 5.5 | 3.1 | *1991* |
| 1992 | 4.7 | 4.0 | 6.5 | 3.6 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 2.5 | 5.6 | 4.5 | *1992* |
| 1993 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 0.5 | 3.2 | 4.0 | *1993* |
| 1994 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 5.3 | 2.4 | 4.6 | 6.5 | -0.5 | 4.3 | 2.7 | *1994* |
| 1995 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 4.9 | 3.4 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 0.2 | 4.1 | 3.6 | *1995* |
| 1996 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 5.7 | 3.2 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 4.1 | 3.7 | *1996* |
| 1997 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 4.1 | 3.2 | 0.6 | -0.7 | -0.3 | 2.6 | 3.8 | *1997* |
| 1998 | 5.3 | 3.1 | 8.9 | 4.4 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 6.9 | 5.2 | *1998* |
| 1999 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 4.6 | 1.6 | 0.5 | -0.5 | -0.9 | 4.2 | 2.3 | *1999* |
| 2000 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 1.3 | -1.0 | 1.7 | 1.8 | *2000* |
| 2001 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 3.6 | 0.3 | -1.7 | 1.9 | 1.5 | *2001* |
| 2002 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 6.6 | -0.8 | -1.6 | 1.6 | 2.9 | *2002* |
| 2003 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.6 | -1.1 | -1.4 | 1.5 | 1.3 | *2003* |
| 2002 Jan. | 1.1 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 3.2 | 0.1 | -1.4 | 1.8 | 1.0 | *2002 Jan.* |
| Feb. | 1.2 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 2.8 | -0.5 | -1.9 | 1.9 | 1.3 | *Feb.* |
| Mac | 2.1 | 2.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 7.7 | -0.8 | -1.5 | 1.7 | 3.3 | *Mar.* |
| Apr. | 1.9 | 2.6 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 7.6 | -0.7 | -1.8 | 1.4 | 3.4 | *Apr.* |
| Mei | 1.9 | 2.8 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 7.9 | -0.6 | -1.8 | 1.3 | 3.4 | *May* |
| Jun | 2.1 | 2.8 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 7.9 | -0.6 | -1.7 | 1.9 | 3.3 | *Jun.* |
| Jul | 2.1 | 2.8 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 7.9 | -0.8 | -2.0 | 2.0 | 3.3 | *Jul.* |
| Ogos | 2.1 | 2.7 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 7.6 | -1.0 | -1.8 | 2.1 | 3.2 | *Aug.* |
| Sep. | 2.1 | 2.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 7.5 | -1.1 | -1.3 | 1.7 | 3.3 | *Sep.* |
| Okt | 2.1 | 2.6 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 7.5 | -1.3 | -1.6 | 2.0 | 3.2 | *Oct.* |
| Nov | 1.6 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 5.4 | -1.3 | -1.1 | 0.7 | 3.3 | *Nov.* |
| Dis | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 5.4 | -1.2 | -1.1 | 1.0 | 3.2 | *Dec.* |
| 2003 Jan. | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 5.3 | -0.8 | -1.6 | 1.0 | 3.2 | *2003 Jan.* |
| Feb. | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 5.3 | -0.8 | -1.5 | 1.1 | 2.8 | *Feb.* |
| Mac | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | -0.9 | -1.5 | 1.2 | 0.8 | *Mar.* |
| Apr. | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 1.5 | -1.3 | -1.3 | 1.6 | 1.1 | *Apr.* |
| Mei | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 1.1 | -1.4 | -1.3 | 1.5 | 1.1 | *May* |
| Jun | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 1.1 | -1.4 | -1.4 | 1.3 | 1.0 | *Jun.* |
| Jul | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.0 | -1.2 | -1.1 | 1.6 | 1.0 | *Jul.* |
| Ogos | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.0 | -1.2 | -1.3 | 1.6 | 1.0 | *Aug.* |
| Sep. | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.0 | -1.0 | -1.1 | 2.0 | 1.0 | *Sep.* |
| Okt | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 0.9 | -1.0 | -1.3 | 2.3 | 1.0 | *Oct.* |
| Nov | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.7 | -1.0 | -2.1 | 1.8 | 1.0 | *Nov.* |
| Dis | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 0.7 | -0.7 | -1.5 | 1.9 | 1.0 | *Dec.* |
| 2004 Jan. | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | -0.8 | -1.4 | 1.3 | 1.1 | *2004 Jan.* |
| Feb. | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.8 | -0.8 | -1.1 | 1.3 | 1.1 | *Feb.* |
| Mac | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.4 | -0.5 | -1.4 | 1.4 | 1.1 | *Mar.* |
| Apr. | 1.0 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 0.9 | -0.3 | 0.2 | -1.3 | 1.7 | 0.8 | *Apr.* |
| Mei | 1.2 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | -1.5 | 2.2 | 0.8 | *May* |
| Jun | 1.3 | 0.7 | 2.4 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | -1.2 | 2.3 | 0.9 | *Jun.* |
| Jul | 1.3 | 0.7 | 2.4 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.2 | -1.3 | 2.1 | 1.1 | *Jul.* |
| Ogos | 1.4 | 0.8 | 2.6 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.3 | -0.9 | 2.2 | 1.1 | *Aug.* |
| Sep. | 1.6 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 9.8 | 2.8 | 1.1 | *Sep.* |
| Okt | 2.1 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 0.6 | -0.5 | 3.8 | 1.2 | *Oct.* |
| Nov | 2.2 | 1.7 | 3.3 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 0.9 | -0.5 | 3.9 | 1.4 | *Nov.* |
| Dis | 2.1 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 0.9 | -0.4 | 3.6 | 1.4 | *Dec.* |

1 Data sehingga tahun 1980 adalah Indeks Harga Pengguna (1967 = 100) bagi Semenanjung Malaysia. Data daripada 1981 - 1990 adalah Indeks Harga Pengguna (1980 = 100) bagi Malaysia. Data daripada 1991-1997 adalah Indeks Harga Pengguna (1994=100) bagi Malaysia. Data daripada 1998 adalah Indeks Harga Pengguna(2000=100) bagi Malaysia.
2 Tidak termasuk makanan
Nota: Kalendar siaran awal bagi kategori data ini boleh didapati di laman web DSBB-IMF (http://dsbb.imf.org).
Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

*1 Data up to 1980 refers to Consumer Price Index (1967 = 100) for Peninsular Malaysia. Data from 1981 - 1990 refers to Consumer Price Index (1980 = 100) for Malaysia. Data from 1991-1997 refers to CPI (1994 =100) for Malaysia. Data from 1998 refers to CPI (2000 =100) for Malaysia.*
*2 Exclude food items*
*Note: An advance release calendar for this data category is published on the IMF's Dissemination Standards Bulletin Board (http://dsbb.imf.org).*
*Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia*