# IX.2 Kadar Diskaun: Negara-negara Terpilih[1]

*Discount Rates: Selected Countries[1]*

Peratus setahun — *Percent per annum*

| Bulan[2] / *Month[2]* | Amerika Syarikat / *United States* | United Kingdom / *United Kingdom* | Jerman[3] / *Germany[3]* | Jepun / *Japan* | Hong Kong, SAR / *Hong Kong, SAR* | Singapura / *Singapore* | Republik Korea / *Republic of Korea* | Taiwan, ROC / *Taiwan, ROC* | Indonesia / *Indonesia* | Negeri Thai / *Thailand* | Filipina / *The Phillippines* |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1990 Dis./ *Dec.* | 6.79 | 14.00 | 6.00 | 6.00 | t.d. | 4.88 | 7.00 | 7.75 | 18.83 | 12.00 | 14.00 |
| 1991 Dis./ *Dec.* | 4.11 | 11.50 | 8.00 | 4.50 | t.d. | 3.25 | 7.00 | 6.25 | 18.47 | 11.00 | 14.00 |
| 1992 Dis./ *Dec.* | 3.00 | 7.00 | 8.25 | 3.25 | 4.00 | 2.19 | 7.00 | 5.63 | 13.50 | 11.00 | 14.30 |
| 1993 Dis./ *Dec.* | 3.00 | 5.50 | 5.75 | 1.75 | 4.00 | 3.31 | 5.00 | 5.50 | 8.82 | 9.00 | 9.40 |
| 1994 Dis./ *Dec.* | 4.75 | 6.25 | 4.50 | 1.75 | 5.75 | 4.38 | 5.00 | 5.50 | 12.44 | 9.50 | 8.30 |
| 1995 Dis./ *Dec.* | 5.25 | 6.50 | 3.00 | 0.50 | 6.25 | 2.44 | 5.00 | 5.50 | 13.99 | 10.50 | 10.83 |
| 1996 Dis./ *Dec.* | 5.00 | 6.00 | 2.50 | 0.50 | 6.00 | 2.94 | 5.00 | 5.00 | 12.80 | 10.50 | 11.70 |
| 1997 Dis./ *Dec.* | t.d. | t.d. | t.d. | t.d. | 7.00 | t.d. | t.d. | t.d. | t.d. | t.d. | t.d. |
| 1998 Dis./ *Dec.* | 4.50 | 6.25 | 2.75 | 0.50 | 6.25 | 1.75 | 3.00 | 4.75 | 38.44 | 12.50 | 12.40 |
| 1999 Dis./ Dec. | 5.00 | 5.75 | 2.00 | 0.50 | 7.00 | 2.63 | 3.00 | 4.50 | 12.51 | 4.00 | 7.89 |
| 2000 Jan./ *Jan.* | 5.00 | 5.75 | 2.00 | 0.50 | 7.00 | 2.28 | 3.00 | 4.50 | 11.48 | 4.00 | 7.90 |
| Feb./ *Feb.* | 5.25 | 6.00 | 2.25 | 0.50 | 7.25 | 2.38 | 3.00 | 4.50 | 11.13 | 4.00 | 7.92 |
| Mac/ *Mar.* | 5.50 | 6.00 | 2.50 | 0.50 | 7.50 | 2.31 | 3.00 | 4.63 | 11.03 | 4.00 | 7.85 |
| Apr./ *Apr.* | 5.50 | 6.00 | 2.75 | 0.50 | 7.50 | 2.44 | 3.00 | 4.63 | 11.00 | 4.00 | 7.91 |
| Mei./ *May.* | 6.00 | 6.00 | 2.75 | 0.50 | 8.00 | 2.94 | 3.00 | 4.63 | 11.08 | 4.00 | 7.69 |
| Jun./ *Jun.* | 6.00 | 6.00 | 3.25 | 0.50 | 8.00 | 2.50 | 3.00 | 4.75 | 11.74 | 4.00 | 7.68 |
| Jul./ *Jul.* | 6.00 | 6.00 | 3.25 | 0.50 | 8.00 | 2.56 | 3.00 | 4.75 | 13.53 | 4.00 | 7.90 |
| Ogos/ Aug. | 6.00 | 6.00 | 3.50 | 0.50 | 8.00 | 2.56 | 3.00 | 4.75 | 13.53 | 4.00 | 7.93 |
| Sep./ Sep. | 6.00 | 6.00 | 3.50 | 0.50 | 8.00 | 2.56 | 3.00 | 4.75 | 13.62 | 4.00 | 7.92 |
| Oct./ Oct. | 6.00 | 6.00 | 3.75 | 0.50 | 8.00 | 2.63 | 3.00 | 4.75 | 13.74 | 4.00 | 8.27 |
| Nov./ Nov. | 6.00 | 6.00 | 3.75 | 0.50 | 8.00 | 2.81 | 3.00 | 4.75 | 14.15 | 4.00 | 8.89 |
| Dis./ Dec. | 6.00 | 6.00 | 3.75 | 0.50 | 8.00 | 2.81 | 3.00 | 4.63 | 14.53 | 4.00 | 13.81 |
| 2001 Jan./ *Jan.* | 5.00 | 6.00 | 3.75 | 0.50 | 7.50 | 2.50 | 3.00 | 4.63 | 14.74 | 4.00 | 11.93 |
| Feb./ *Feb.* | 5.00 | 5.75 | 3.75 | 0.25 | 7.00 | 2.00 | 3.00 | 4.38 | 14.79 | 4.00 | 10.17 |
| Mac/ *Mar.* | 4.50 | 5.75 | 3.75 | 0.25 | 6.50 | 2.38 | 3.00 | 4.13 | 15.82 | 4.00 | 9.46 |
| Apr./ *Apr.* | 4.00 | 5.50 | 3.75 | 0.25 | 6.00 | 2.44 | 3.00 | 4.00 | 16.09 | 4.00 | 8.06 |
| Mei./ *May.* | 3.50 | 5.25 | 3.50 | 0.25 | 5.50 | 2.31 | 3.00 | 3.75 | 16.30 | 4.00 | 9.10 |
| Jun./ *Jun.* | 3.25 | 5.25 | 3.50 | 0.25 | 5.25 | 2.25 | 3.00 | 3.50 | 16.65 | 4.00 | 8.04 |
| Jul./ *Jul.* | 3.25 | 5.25 | 3.50 | 0.25 | 5.25 | 2.38 | 3.00 | 3.50 | 17.17 | 4.00 | 7.73 |
| Ogos/ Aug. | 3.00 | 5.00 | 3.25 | 0.25 | 5.00 | 2.25 | 3.00 | 3.25 | 17.67 | 4.00 | 8.22 |
| Sep./ Sep. | 2.50 | 4.75 | 2.75 | 0.10 | 4.50 | 1.88 | t.d. | 2.75 | 17.57 | 4.00 | 8.58 |
| Oct./ Oct. | 2.00 | 4.50 | 2.75 | 0.10 | 4.00 | 1.06 | t.d. | 2.50 | 17.58 | 4.00 | 8.58 |
| Nov./ Nov. | 1.50 | 4.00 | 2.25 | 0.10 | 3.50 | 1.13 | t.d. | 2.25 | 17.60 | 4.00 | 8.92 |
| Dis./ Dec. | 1.25 | 4.00 | 2.25 | 0.10 | 3.25 | 1.31 | 2.50 | 2.13 | 17.62 | 3.75 | 8.30 |
| 2002 Jan./ *Jan.* | 1.25 | 4.00 | 2.25 | 0.10 | 3.25 | 1.13 | 2.50 | 2.13 | 17.21 | 3.50 | 7.87 |
| Feb./ *Feb.* | 1.25 | 4.00 | 2.25 | 0.10 | 3.25 | 0.94 | 2.50 | 2.13 | 16.86 | 3.50 | 6.50 |
| Mac/ *Mar.* | 1.25 | 4.00 | 2.25 | 0.10 | 3.25 | 1.06 | 2.50 | 2.13 | 16.76 | 3.50 | 6.00 |
| Apr./ *Apr.* | 1.25 | 4.00 | 2.25 | 0.10 | 3.25 | 0.88 | 2.50 | 2.13 | 16.61 | 3.50 | 4.49 |
| Mei./ *May.* | 1.25 | 4.00 | 2.25 | 0.10 | 3.25 | 0.88 | 2.50 | 2.13 | 15.51 | 3.50 | 3.30 |
| Jun./ *Jun.* | 1.25 | 4.00 | 2.25 | 0.10 | 3.25 | 0.88 | 2.50 | 1.88 | 15.11 | 3.50 | 3.57 |
| Jul./ *Jul.* | 1.25 | 4.00 | 2.25 | 0.10 | 3.25 | 0.75 | 2.50 | 1.88 | 14.93 | 3.50 | 3.78 |
| Ogos/ Aug. | 1.25 | 4.00 | 2.25 | 0.25 | 3.25 | 0.88 | 2.50 | 1.88 | 14.35 | 3.50 | 3.77 |
| Sep./ Sep. | 1.25 | 4.00 | 2.25 | 0.10 | 3.25 | 1.38 | 2.50 | 1.88 | 13.22 | 3.50 | 3.93 |
| Oct./ Oct. | 1.25 | 4.00 | 2.25 | 0.10 | 3.25 | 1.13 | 2.50 | 1.88 | 13.10 | 3.50 | 4.22 |
| Nov./ Nov. | 0.75 | 4.00 | 2.25 | 0.10 | 2.75 | 0.81 | 2.50 | 1.63 | 13.06 | 3.25 | 4.37 |
| Dis./ Dec. | 0.75 | 4.00 | 1.75 | 0.10 | 2.75 | 0.81 | 2.50 | 1.63 | 12.99 | 3.25 | 4.19 |
| 2003 Jan./ *Jan.* * | 2.25 | 4.00 | 1.75 | 0.10 | 2.75 | 0.75 | 2.50 | 1.63 | 12.69 | 3.25 | 4.16 |
| Feb./ *Feb.* | 2.25 | 3.75 | 1.75 | 0.10 | 2.75 | 0.69 | 2.50 | 1.63 | 12.24 | 3.25 | 4.25 |
| Mac/ *Mar.* | 2.25 | 3.75 | 1.50 | 0.10 | 2.75 | 0.69 | 2.50 | 1.63 | 11.40 | 3.25 | 4.67 |
| Apr./ *Apr.* | 2.25 | 3.75 | 1.50 | 0.10 | 2.75 | 0.69 | 2.50 | 1.63 | 11.06 | 3.25 | 6.15 |
| Mei./ *May.* | 2.25 | 3.75 | 1.50 | 0.10 | 2.75 | 0.69 | 2.50 | 1.63 | 10.44 | 3.25 | 6.43 |
| Jun./ *Jun.* | 2.00 | 3.75 | 1.00 | 0.10 | 2.50 | 0.63 | 2.50 | 1.38 | 9.53 | 2.75 | 5.30 |
| Jul./ *Jul.* | 2.00 | 3.50 | 1.00 | 0.10 | 2.50 | 0.69 | 2.50 | 1.38 | 9.10 | 2.75 | 4.50 |
| Ogos/ Aug. | 2.00 | 3.50 | 1.00 | 0.10 | 2.50 | 0.88 | 2.50 | 1.38 | 8.91 | 2.75 | 4.17 |
| Sep./ Sep. | 2.00 | 3.50 | 1.00 | 0.10 | 2.50 | 0.81 | 2.50 | 1.38 | t.d. | 2.75 | 4.23 |
| Oct./ Oct. | 2.00 | 3.50 | 1.00 | 0.10 | 2.50 | 0.88 | t.d. | 1.38 | t.d. | 2.75 | 4.51 |
| Nov./ Nov. | 2.00 | 3.75 | 1.00 | 0.10 | 2.50 | 0.75 | t.d. | 1.38 | t.d. | t.d. | t.d. |
| Dis./ Dec. | 2.00 | 3.75 | 1.00 | 0.10 | 2.50 | 0.75 | t.d. | 1.38 | t.d. | t.d. | t.d. |

1 Kadar Berian Pinjaman Asas untuk United Kingdom; Kadar antara bank tiga bulan bagi Hong Kong, SAR dan Singapura.
2 Pada akhir tempoh; Purata bulanan untuk Hong Kong, SAR.
3 Bermula Januari 1999, kadar diskaun bagi Jerman telah digantikan dengan kadar deposit ECB.
* (*Federal Reserve Board*) telah membuat pengubahan teknikal kepada kadar diskaun.

Sumber: International Financial Statistics, IMF
Sumber-sumber dari bank-bank pusat dan pihak berkuasa kewangan.

*1 Base Lending Rate for United Kingdom; 3-month interbank rate for Singapore.*
*2 End period; Monthly averages for Hong Kong, SAR.*
*3 Starting January 1999, the discount rate for Germany has been discontinued. It has been replaced by ECB's deposit rate.*
** The Federal Reserve made a technical alteration to the discount rate.*

*Sources: International Financial Statistics, IMF, central banks and monetary authorities.*