VIII.4 Haluan Perdagangan Luar Negeri[1]

Direction of External Trade[1]

RM juta — *RM million*

Tempoh / Negara — Period / Country	1996			1997			1998			1997 suku ke 4 *4th qtr.*			1998 suku 1 *1st qtr.*			1998 suku ke 2 *2nd qtr.*			1998 suku ke 3 *3rd qtr.*			1998 suku ke 4 *4rd qtr.*			Period / Country
	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	
Singapura	40,286.6	26,348.0	13,938.6	44,355.9	29,004.1	15,351.8	48,688.9	30,943.8	17,745.0	12,679.5	8,003.5	4,676.0	12,220.3	7,597.7	4,622.6	11,901.4	7,630.0	4,271.4	12,525.8	8,231.7	4,294.1	12,106.4	7,484.9	4,621.4	*Singapore*
Negeri Thai	8,057.3	6,524.4	1,532.4	7,930.2	8,682.5	-752.3	9,058.9	8,831.7	227.2	2,094.4	2,631.2	-536.8	2,158.0	2,268.9	-110.8	2,402.0	2,333.6	68.4	2,412.8	2,058.1	354.7	2,086.4	2,170.8	-84.5	*Thailand*
Indonesia	3,063.7	3,585.1	-521.4	3,463.5	4,113.7	-650.2	3,932.2	5,777.8	-1,845.6	1,080.5	1,248.1	-167.6	830.8	1,215.0	-384.5	709.3	1,481.2	-771.9	1,207.2	1,563.5	-356.3	1,183.7	1,517.9	-334.3	*Indonesia*
Filipina	2,358.5	2,011.3	347.2	3,301.6	2,635.3	666.3	4,521.2	5,385.6	-864.5	1,269.6	1,007.9	261.7	1,077.8	1,618.7	-540.8	988.4	1,340.0	-351.6	1,047.2	1,667.3	-620.0	1,408.2	864.7	543.5	*Philippines*
Brunei Darussalam	815.4	11.2	804.2	763.6	67.2	696.4	907.0	14.9	892.1	226.9	18.2	208.7	191.5	3.8	187.7	261.4	2.0	259.4	230.7	5.7	225.1	223.1	3.4	219.7	*Brunei Darussalam*
Vietnam[2]	812.8	378.5	434.3	910.3	457.4	452.9	1,469.9	538.1	931.9	288.0	162.5	125.5	339.0	146.3	192.7	332.7	127.2	205.5	329.6	118.6	211.0	468.9	145.9	323.0	*Vietnam[2]*
Negara-negara ASEAN	55,394.3	38,859.0	16,535.3	60,725.1	44,960.2	15,764.9	68,578.0	51,491.9	17,086.1	17,638.9	13,071.4	4,567.5	16,817.4	12,850.5	3,966.9	16,595.2	12,914.1	3,681.1	17,753.3	13,644.8	4,108.5	17,476.6	12,187.7	5,288.9	*ASEAN countries*
Jepun	26,584.3	48,372.1	-1,787.8	27,798.1	48,506.4	-20,708.3	30,236.9	44,854.5	-14,617.6	7,872.8	14,132.0	-6,259.2	8,646.7	12,265.6	-3,619.0	7,039.0	10,797.1	-3,758.1	7,269.8	10,888.9	-3,619.1	7,837.9	10,878.0	-3,040.2	*Japan*
Republik Rakyat China	4,801.8	4,720.1	81.7	5,257.9	6,254.4	-996.5	7,764.0	7,250.1	513.9	1,702.9	1,824.1	-121.2	1,704.2	1,820.1	-115.8	1,708.7	1,735.1	-26.4	2,011.9	1,840.4	171.5	2,340.8	1,853.8	487.0	*People's Republic of China*
Hong Kong SAR, China	11,586.7	4,576.1	7,010.6	12,178.6	5,404.4	6,774.2	13,299.5	5,943.2	7,356.4	3,542.7	1,696.1	1,846.6	3,622.6	1,489.8	2,132.8	3,486.3	1,432.3	2,054.1	3,083.1	1,544.1	1,539.0	3,108.4	1,477.6	1,630.8	*Hong Kong SAR, China*
Taiwan, ROC	8,081.5	9,818.2	-1,736.7	9,632.8	10,599.4	-966.6	11,797.9	11,646.5	151.3	2,590.7	3,118.4	-527.7	2,909.6	2,873.2	36.3	2,899.0	2,944.0	-45.0	3,111.8	3,015.6	96.2	3,029.8	2,798.5	231.3	*Taiwan, ROC*
Korea	6,056.5	10,243.0	-4,186.5	7,095.8	11,323.7	-4,227.9	6,516.5	13,126.4	-6,609.9	2,323.9	3,192.3	-868.4	1,809.8	2,990.0	-1,180.1	1,710.6	2,722.8	-1,012.2	1,199.9	4,180.8	-2,980.9	1,890.5	3,191.7	-1,301.2	*Korea*
India	3,033.3	1,849.6	1,183.7	3,305.8	2,135.1	1,170.7	6,743.8	1,829.9	4,913.8	886.0	652.5	233.5	993.5	583.4	410.4	1,953.8	461.2	1,492.6	2,213.0	429.4	1,783.7	1,583.4	357.9	1,225.5	*India*
Lain-lain Negara Timur-Jauh[3]	3,174.9	350.4	2,824.0	4,208.1	433.0	3,775.1	1,334.3	284.4	1,049.9	1,403.3	115.6	1,287.7	285.7	58.1	227.6	299.3	167.2	232.1	300.2	166.0	234.2	449.1	93.1	355.9	*Other Far East countries[3]*
Australia	3,058.3	5,560.4	-2,502.6	3,797.1	5,473.4	-1,676.3	6,617.4	4,996.5	1,620.9	1,179.5	1,618.1	-438.6	1,459.1	1,238.9	220.5	1,387.7	1,254.9	132.9	1,880.5	1,162.0	718.5	1,889.9	1,340.7	549.2	*Australia*
New Zealand	605.1	920.3	-315.2	564.6	1,085.9	-521.3	820.0	985.2	-165.2	170.9	345.3	-174.4	137.9	241.3	-103.4	241.3	254.1	-12.8	211.2	235.6	-24.4	229.5	254.2	-24.6	*New Zealand*
Amerika Syarikat	35,834.4	30,520.4	5,313.5	41,122.0	37,049.0	4,073.0	62,129.6	44,762.4	17,367.2	12,899.5	11,298.1	1,601.4	14,505.3	13,096.9	1,408.4	14,828.4	11,089.1	3,739.3	16,258.6	10,357.5	5,901.1	16,544.1	10,281.2	6,262.9	*United States*
Kanada	1,376.8	1,190.9	185.7	1,626.9	1,734.8	-107.9	2,144.9	1,466.3	678.6	487.6	490.7	-3.1	467.6	405.9	61.7	479.2	441.5	37.7	612.4	292.0	320.4	590.7	326.6	264.1	*Canada*
United Kingdom	6,778.0	5,139.2	1,638.8	7,297.8	5,796.5	1,501.3	10,328.4	5,067.0	5,261.4	2,280.7	1,684.6	596.1	2,290.1	1,361.8	928.3	2,396.7	1,210.6	1,186.1	2,785.6	1,214.9	1,570.7	2,855.8	1,279.7	1,576.2	*United Kingdom*
Jerman	5,978.9	8,432.5	-2,453.6	6,366.1	9,696.7	-3,330.6	8,654.9	9,018.8	-363.9	1,816.8	3,010.5	-1,193.7	2,160.5	2,990.1	-829.6	1,897.2	2,074.6	-177.4	2,252.7	2,005.1	247.7	2,344.3	1,949.0	395.3	*Germany*
Belanda	5,848.9	1,737.9	4,111.0	8,700.6	2,167.0	6,533.6	13,437.4	2,001.0	11,436.4	2,779.4	635.1	2,144.3	3,226.5	592.1	2,634.4	2,936.6	495.9	2,440.8	3,096.5	508.6	2,587.9	4,179.1	404.5	3,774.5	*Netherlands*
Perancis	1,603.2	3,960.8	-2,357.6	2,097.2	4,253.1	-2,155.9	3,036.4	3,273.5	-237.1	783.6	891.1	-107.5	624.9	795.3	-170.3	704.3	644.5	59.7	759.8	972.9	-,213.1	952.2	860.8	91.5	*France*
Itali	1,535.1	2,740.1	-1,205.0	1,393.3	3,160.1	-1,766.8	2,090.1	2,121.2	-31.2	420.9	944.3	-523.4	456.4	732.5	-276.1	521.7	532.8	-11.1	541.4	420.8	120.6	570.6	430.7	140.0	*Italy*
Belgium	2,135.5	1,155.7	979.8	2,407.6	1,238.1	1,169.5	3,376.4	1,174.0	2,202.4	706.9	314.3	392.6	904.0	342.9	561.0	848.2	258.7	589.5	802.2	292.2	510.0	822.1	280.2	541.9	*Belgium*
Luxembourg	17.1	15.4	1.7	23.7	25.2	-1.5	34.9	8.9	26.0	7.0	5.1	1.9	6.2	2.7	3.5	8.6	4.2	4.4	12.7	0.9	11.9	7.4	1.2	6.3	*Luxembourg*
Denmark	327.7	366.5	-38.8	415.8	370.8	45.0	594.8	440.8	154.0	125.7	101.6	24.1	159.0	145.2	13.8	120.2	117.1	3.1	170.5	91.1	79.4	145.2	87.5	57.7	*Denmark*
Ireland	852.0	1,786.8	-934.8	1,082.5	1,232.0	-149.5	1,740.8	1,435.2	305.7	339.2	238.4	100.8	324.3	253.6	70.7	345.8	274.2	71.5	482.4	277.3	205.1	588.4	630.2	-41.8	*Ireland*
Greece	145.8	48.3	97.5	152.4	36.5	115.9	346.9	21.1	325.8	51.9	13.3	38.6	57.7	5.7	52.0	165.2	5.9	159.3	68.7	4.5	64.2	55.3	5.0	50.3	*Greece*
Sepanyol	827.5	575.4	251.6	871.3	563.8	307.5	1,272.3	524.2	748.1	287.8	143.2	144.6	291.4	168.4	123.0	331.3	128.5	202.8	328.6	108.9	219.7	322.6	118.5	204.1	*Spain*
Portugal	129.0	103.0	26.0	119.7	67.2	52.5	197.4	77.1	120.3	39.3	20.6	18.7	42.6	16.5	26.1	47.5	15.6	31.9	45.3	19.5	25.8	62.1	25.6	36.5	*Portugal*
Austria[4]	152.3	298.1	-145.8	135.6	244.5	-108.9	214.2	240.6	-26.4	43.8	83.0	-39.2	60.1	74.4	-14.3	52.2	66.8	-14.5	48.8	48.8	0.0	53.1	50.6	2.5	*Austria[4]*
Finland[4]	254.2	494.3	-240.1	369.2	809.9	-440.7	448.1	384.2	63.9	174.1	249.4	-75.3	160.4	81.5	78.9	102.5	102.7	-0.2	109.0	91.2	17.8	76.1	108.8	-32.7	*Finland [4]*
Sweden[4]	412.6	1,559.7	-1,147.1	510.7	1,562.7	-1,052.0	659.2	1,283.8	-624.6	156.0	395.8	-239.8	155.8	301.9	-146.1	164.6	378.2	-213.6	160.7	275.5	-114.9	178.1	328.2	-150.1	*Sweden [4]*
Kesatuan Eropah (EU)	26,997.8	28,414.2	-1,416.4	31,943.5	31,224.2	719.3	46,432.3	27,071.5	19,360.8	10,013.3	8,730.3	1,283.0	10,919.8	7,864.5	3,055.3	10,642.6	6,310.2	4,332.4	11,665.1	6,332.3	5,332.8	13,212.3	6,560.3	6,652.0	*European Union (EU)*
Lain-lain negara Eropah Barat[5]	969.4	3,571.9	-2,602.5	1,222.9	3,590.8	-2,367.9	2,200.8	2,878.6	-677.9	383.7	829.6	-445.9	673.5	729.5	-56.0	673.8	689.1	-15.3	478.9	636.5	-157.5	375.0	821.6	-446.6	*Other Western Europe countries[5]*
Rusia	284.6	667.5	-382.9	250.0	1,045.0	-795.0	338.2	500.5	-162.3	69.2	331.2	-262.0	115.6	133.7	-17.9	96.9	161.0	-64.1	80.7	88.3	-7.6	44.9	117.5	-72.6	*Russia*
Negara-negara Eropah Timur[6]	458.0	738.2	-280.2	495.4	809.9	-314.5	970.7	459.5	511.2	145.6	270.0	-124.4	192.2	133.9	58.3	238.4	92.6	145.8	308.4	116.2	192.2	231.7	111.7	120.0	*East European countries[6]*
Lain-lain negara di dunia	8,728.6	6,406.0	1,822.6	9,665.7	9,305.9	359.8	18,831.0	8,761.9	10,069.1	744.0	2,851.3	-107.3	3,998.5	1,380.7	2,617.8	3,916.4	1,991.0	1,925.4	5,747.4	1,838.0	3,909.5	5,168.7	3,552.2	1,616.5	*Rest of the world*
Jumlah	197,026.1	197,279.8	-253.7	220,890.4	220,935.5	-45.0	286,755.7	228,309.4	58,446.4	66,054.5	64,567.0	1,487.5	69,259.1	60,155.6	9,103.5	68,183.1	55,341.5	12,841.6	73,310.3	56,608.0	16,702.3	76,003.1	56,204.3	19,799.0	*Total*

1 Eksport dinilaikan atas asas f.o.b. dan import atas asas c.i.f. Data telah dipinda untuk mengecualikan perdagangan antara negara-negara serantau dan tidak termasuk import barangan ketenteraan.
2 Vietnam menjadi ahli ASEAN pada 28 Julai 1995.
3 Sebelum Julai 1995, termasuk Myanmar, Sri Lanka dan Pakistan.
4 Finland dan Sweden menjadi ahli Kesatuan Eropah pada 1 Januari 1995, manakala Austria pada 1 Mac 1995.
5 Termasuk Gibraltar, Greenland, Iceland, Malta, Monaco, Norway, Switzerland dan Turki.
6 Termasuk Bulgaria, Republik Czech dan Slovak, Poland dan Yugoslavia.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan, Malaysia.

1 Exports are valued on a f.o.b. basis and imports on c.i.f. basis. Data have been adjusted to exclude intra-regional trade and military imports.
2 Vietnam became a member of ASEAN on July 28, 1995.
3 Prior to July 1995, include Myanmar, Sri Lanka and Pakistan.
4 Finland and Sweden became members of the European Union on January 1, 1995 while Austria become one on March 1, 1995.
5 Include Gibraltar, Greenland, Iceland, Malta, Monaco, Norway, Switzerland and Turkey.
6 Includes Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Slovakia, Poland dan Yugoslavia.

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia.