VI.16 Penunjuk Pasaran Buruh
Labour Market Indicators

Pendaftar Baru[1]	2001 Suku 1/ *1st qtr.*	2001 Suku 2/ *2nd qtr.*	2001 Suku 3/ *3rd qtr.*	2001 Suku 4/ *4th qtr*	2001 Tahunan/ *Yearly*	2002 Suku 1/ *1st qtr.*	2002 Suku 2/ *2nd qtr.*	2002 Suku 3/ *3rd qtr.*	2002 Suku 4/ *4th qtr*	2002 Tahunan/ *Yearly*	2003 Suku 1/ *1st qtr.*	2003 Suku 2/ *2nd qtr.*	2003 Suku 3/ *3rd qtr.*	2003 Suku 4/ *4th qtr*	2003 Tahunan/ *Yearly*	2004 Suku 1/ *1st qtr.*	*Job Seekers*[1]
Pendaftar Baru[1]	**32,238**	**33,311**	**33,721**	**34,200**	**34,200**	**42,148**	**39,222**	**34,843**	**32,305**	**32,305**	**36,946**	**37,027**	**34,562**	**28,404**	**28,404**	**37,143**	***Job Seekers***[1]
Kekosongan jawatan mengikut sektor[2]	**32,481**	**25,748**	**37,086**	**36,144**	**131,459**	**32,977**	**31,314**	**50,917**	**47,579**	**162,787**	**25,052**	**23,236**	**22,550**	**26,080**	**96,918**	**7,850**	***No. of job vacancies (by sector)***[2]
Pertanian, perhutanan & perikanan	7,030	6,527	9,369	13,308	36,234	6,234	8,333	15,774	13,464	43,805	7,765	7,338	7,237	6,708	29,048	80	*Agriculture, forestry & fishing*
Perlombongan	36	38	77	66	217	34	204	47	36	321	15	19	41	46	121	2	*Mining*
Perkilangan	17,286	12,448	16,410	14,327	60,471	18,279	14,152	23,736	19,488	75,655	9,533	8,517	8,629	8,298	34,977	2,329	*Manufacturing*
Pembinaan	2,647	1,590	6,295	3,302	13,834	2,699	3,200	3,531	9,571	19,001	2,546	2,618	1,678	6,976	13,818	312	*Construction*
Perkhidmatan	5,482	5,145	4,935	5,141	20,703	5,731	5,425	7,829	5,020	24,005	5,193	4,744	4,965	4,052	18,954	5,127	*Services*
Di antaranya:																	*Of which:*
Elektrik, gas dan air	20	46	70	35	171	36	37	183	70	326	248	88	45	118	499	22	*Electricity, gas and water*
Dagangan borong dan runcit, hotel dan restoran	1,885	2,003	2,076	2,058	8,022	2,220	1,963	3,127	2,162	9,472	1,849	1,761	2,155	1,594	7,359	634	*Wholesale and retail trade, hotels and restaurants*
Pengangkutan dan komunikasi	1,534	538	414	263	2,749	543	542	843	450	2,378	338	377	430	314	1,459	180	*Transport, storage & communication*
Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan	848	1,097	1,147	846	3,938	1,093	1,261	1,530	990	4,874	1,135	1,034	1,139	771	4,079	2,248	*Finance, insurance, real estate and business ervices*
Perkhidmatan sosial dan persendirian	-	-	-	-	-	-				-	-	-			-	50	*Social and private services*
Lain-lain perkhidmatan	1,195	1,461	1,228	1,939	5,823	1,839	1,622	2,146	1,348	6,955	1,623	1,484	1,196	1,255	5,558	1,993	*Other services*
Kekosongan jawatan mengikut kategori[2]	**32,481**	**25,748**	**37,086**	**36,144**	**131,459**	**32,977**	**31,314**	**50,917**	**47,579**	**162,787**	**25,052**	**23,236**	**22,550**	**26,080**	**96,918**	**7,850**	***No. of job vacancies (by categories)***[2]
Professional, Teknikal & Berkaitan	767	1,054	956	1,165	3,942	1,452	1,531	1,737	1,877	6,597	1,183	1,024	901	924	4,032	2,273	*Professional, technical & related workers*
Pentadbiran & pengurusan	294	346	222	216	1,078	588	437	694	259	1,978	281	253	271	234	1,039	66	*Administrative & managerial workers*
Perkeranian & berkaitan	1,991	2,363	2,251	2,309	8,914	2,445	2,384	2,752	2,079	9,660	2,034	1,850	1,921	1,735	7,540	2,844	*Clerical & related workers*
Pekerja penjualan	717	688	848	721	2,974	807	811	842	602	3,062	691	846	852	702	3,091	964	*Sales workers*
Pekerja Perkhidmatan	683	842	959	1,091	3,575	992	822	1,262	1,075	4,151	828	597	721	510	2,656	850	*Service workers*
Pertanian, penternakan & perhutanan, nelayan & pemburu	6,209	4,877	8,037	3,961	23,084	4,692	6,435	13,978	9,319	34,424 -	5,362	4,463	5,569	2,802	18,196 -	32	*Agriculture, Animal Husbandary, Forestry workers, Fishermen & Hunters*
Operator pengeluaran	21,820	15,578	23,813	26,681	87,892	22,001	18,894	29,652	32,368	102,915	14,673	14,203	12,315	19,173	60,364	821	*Production operator*
Pemberhentian pekerja[3]	**5,479**	**10,621**	**13,737**	**8,279**	**38,116**	**10,083**	**4,579**	**5,549**	**6,241**	**26,452**	**5,444**	**6,677**	**5,328**	**3,757**	**21,206**	**4,463**	***Retrenchment (No. of workers)***[3]
Pertanian, perhutanan & perikanan	143	293	442	251	1,129	125	22	302	284	733	136	71	146	195	548	154	*Agriculture, forestry & fishing*
Perlombongan	13	174	32	23	242	53	41	45	51	190	47	116	18	-	181	41	*Mining*
Perkilangan	3,700	7,667	11,226	6,208	28,801	8,135	3,227	3,549	4,419	19,330	3,637	4,775	4,339	2,251	15,002	3,715	*Manufacturing*
Pembinaan	132	227	193	245	797	128	142	269	224	763	183	221	176	92	672	5	*Construction*
Perkhidmatan	1,491	2,260	1,844	1,552	7,147	1,642	1,147	1,384	1,263	5,436	1,441	1,494	649	1,219	4,803	548	*Services*
Di antaranya:																	*Of which:*
Elektrik, gas dan air	-	-	8	-	8	128	-	46	1	175	3	12	2	4	21	-	*Electricity, gas and water*
Dagangan borong dan runcit, hotel dan restoran	306	866	843	578	2,593	524	498	521	582	- 2,125	412	722	282	565	- 1,981	189	*Wholesale and retail trade, hotels and restaurants*
Pengangkutan dan komunikasi	112	114	262	254	742	245	176	283	125	829	271	202	96	59	628	31	*Transport, storage & communication*
Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan	267	1,002	431	335	2,035	508	284	274	406	- 1,472	583	254	152	425	- 1,414	167	*Finance, insurance, real estate and business services*
Perkhidmatan sosial dan persendirian	802	278	300	385	1,765	365	189	260	113	927	172	295	117	166	750	161	*Social and private services*
Lain-lain perkhidmatan	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	36	36	-	9	-	-	9	-	*Other services*

1 Akhir tempoh
2 Jumlah kekosongan jawatan yang dilaporkan mungkin lebih kecil daripada sebenar memandangkan syarikat-syarikat tidak wajib melaporkan kekosongan jawatan kepada Jabatan Tenaga Rakyat.
3 Mulai 1 Februari 1998, adalah mandatori bagi majikan-majikan untuk memberitahu Ketua Pengarah Jabatan Buruh sekurang-kurangnya sebulan sebelum tindakan pemberhentian pekerja diambil.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Kementerian Sumber Manusia
Jabatan Tenaga Rakyat

1 As at end-period
2 The number of job vacancies could have been under-reported as it is not compulsory for firms to report vacancies to the Manpower Department.
3 Since 1 February 1998, it is mandatory for employers to inform the Director General of the Labour Department at least one month before any retrenchment exercise is undertaken.

Source: Department of Statistics
Ministry of Human resources
Manpower Department