# VIII.5 Haluan Perdagangan Luar Negeri[1]
## *Direction of External Trade[1]*

RM juta — *RM million*

| Tempoh / Negara — Period / Country | 2002 | | | 2003 | | | 2002 | | | | | | 2003 [7] | | | | | | | | | | | | Tempoh / Negara — Period / Country |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | | Suku 3 3nd qtr. | | | Suku 4 4th qtr. | | | Suku 1 1st qtr. | | | Suku 2 2nd qtr. | | | Suku 3 3nd qtr. | | | Suku 4 4nd qtr. | | | |
| | Eksport kasar *Gross exports* | Import kasar *Gross imports* | Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance* | Eksport kasar *Gross exports* | Import kasar *Gross imports* | Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance* | Eksport kasar *Gross exports* | Import kasar *Gross imports* | Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance* | Eksport kasar *Gross exports* | Import kasar *Gross imports* | Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance* | Eksport kasar *Gross exports* | Import kasar *Gross imports* | Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance* | Eksport kasar *Gross exports* | Import kasar *Gross imports* | Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance* | Eksport kasar *Gross exports* | Import kasar *Gross imports* | Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance* | Eksport kasar *Gross exports* | Import kasar *Gross imports* | Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance* | |
| Singapura | 60,525 | 36,243 | 24,282 | 62,786 | 37,283 | 25,503 | 16,045 | 9,684 | 6,360 | 15,274 | 8,844 | 6,430 | 14,766 | 8,707 | 6,059 | 15,603 | 8,879 | 6,725 | 15,338 | 9,256 | 6,082 | 16,676 | 9,812 | 6,864 | *Singapore* |
| Thailand | 15,087 | 11,982 | 3,106 | 17,538 | 14,549 | 2,989 | 3,932 | 3,140 | 792 | 3,832 | 2,847 | 985 | 4,066 | 2,949 | 1,117 | 4,093 | 3,145 | 948 | 4,042 | 3,554 | 488 | 5,168 | 4,380 | 788 | *Thailand* |
| Indonesia | 6,801 | 9,683 | -2,882 | 8,091 | 11,168 | -3,077 | 1,738 | 2,742 | -1,004 | 1,713 | 2,472 | -759 | 1,836 | 2,524 | -688 | 1,916 | 2,480 | -564 | 1,895 | 2,650 | -755 | 2,309 | 3,376 | -1,067 | *Indonesia* |
| Phillippines | 5,071 | 9,862 | -4,791 | 5,459 | 11,835 | -6,376 | 1,393 | 2,503 | -1,110 | 1,177 | 2,754 | -1,577 | 1,316 | 2,204 | -888 | 1,199 | 2,617 | -1,418 | 1,178 | 2,937 | -1,760 | 1,470 | 2,431 | -962 | *Phillippines* |
| Brunei Darussalam | 979 | 12 | 967 | 1,207 | 121 | 1,087 | 288 | 4 | 284 | 237 | 3 | 234 | 258 | 4 | 254 | 320 | 6 | 314 | 251 | 57 | 194 | 342 | 57 | 285 | *Brunei Darussalam* |
| Viet Nam[2] | 2,524 | 1,243 | 1,281 | 3,143 | 1,389 | 1,754 | 586 | 292 | 294 | 618 | 357 | 261 | 673 | 303 | 370 | 689 | 329 | 360 | 717 | 327 | 390 | 999 | 360 | 640 | *Viet Nam[2]* |
| Negara-negara Asia Tenggara terpilih | 90,988 | 69,025 | 21,963 | 98,225 | 76,345 | 21,879 | 23,982 | 18,365 | 5,617 | 22,851 | 17,277 | 5,574 | 22,914 | 16,690 | 6,225 | 23,820 | 17,456 | 6,364 | 23,421 | 18,782 | 4,639 | 26,964 | 20,415 | 6,548 | *Selected Southeast Asian countries* |
| Jepun | 39,690 | 53,813 | -14,123 | 42,643 | 54,273 | -11,630 | 10,083 | 14,582 | -4,499 | 10,485 | 13,348 | -2,863 | 10,413 | 12,570 | -2,157 | 10,033 | 12,421 | -2,388 | 10,208 | 12,393 | -2,185 | 11,320 | 15,711 | -4,391 | *Japan* |
| Republik Rakyat China | 19,961 | 23,328 | -3,367 | 25,878 | 27,739 | -1,861 | 5,504 | 6,459 | -955 | 5,602 | 6,387 | -785 | 5,208 | 5,254 | -46 | 6,015 | 5,887 | 127 | 6,057 | 5,958 | 99 | 7,204 | 8,401 | -1,197 | *People's Republic of China* |
| Hong Kong, SAR | 20,165 | 8,809 | 11,356 | 25,778 | 8,580 | 17,199 | 5,434 | 2,538 | 2,896 | 6,168 | 2,653 | 3,515 | 5,657 | 1,959 | 3,698 | 5,849 | 1,901 | 3,948 | 5,830 | 1,951 | 3,879 | 6,145 | 2,349 | 3,796 | *Hong Kong, SAR* |
| Taiwan, ROC | 13,202 | 16,848 | -3,646 | 14,351 | 15,698 | -1,347 | 3,325 | 4,364 | -1,040 | 3,279 | 4,087 | -808 | 3,251 | 3,374 | -123 | 3,417 | 3,567 | -150 | 3,376 | 3,487 | -112 | 3,495 | 4,495 | -1,000 | *Taiwan, ROC* |
| Korea | 11,832 | 16,006 | -4,174 | 11,550 | 17,308 | -5,758 | 2,839 | 4,351 | -1,512 | 3,524 | 4,207 | -683 | 3,106 | 3,449 | -343 | 2,500 | 3,724 | -1,224 | 2,293 | 4,327 | -2,034 | 3,324 | 4,758 | -1,434 | *Korea* |
| India | 6,690 | 2,442 | 4,248 | 9,629 | 2,555 | 7,074 | 1,708 | 561 | 1,147 | 2,044 | 650 | 1,394 | 2,172 | 599 | 1,573 | 2,450 | 551 | 1,900 | 2,027 | 548 | 1,479 | 2,673 | 829 | 1,844 | *India* |
| Lain-lain negara Timur Jauh[3] | 1,164 | 373 | 790 | 842 | 346 | 496 | 314 | 103 | 211 | 289 | 89 | 200 | 213 | 94 | 119 | 224 | 92 | 132 | 205 | 75 | 130 | 220 | 109 | 111 | *Other Far East countries[3]* |
| Australia | 8,010 | 5,415 | 2,596 | 9,932 | 4,803 | 5,129 | 2,085 | 1,449 | 636 | 2,289 | 1,374 | 915 | 2,288 | 1,209 | 1,080 | 2,117 | 1,101 | 1,016 | 2,493 | 1,120 | 1,373 | 2,619 | 1,435 | 1,184 | *Australia* |
| New Zealand | 1,236 | 1,164 | 73 | 1,356 | 1,152 | 204 | 256 | 292 | -36 | 424 | 266 | 158 | 377 | 285 | 92 | 276 | 302 | -26 | 333 | 288 | 45 | 348 | 302 | 46 | *New Zealand* |
| Amerika Syarikat | 69,293 | 51,679 | 17,614 | 78,007 | 48,757 | 29,250 | 20,321 | 12,544 | 7,777 | 15,632 | 11,200 | 4,432 | 14,525 | 11,049 | 3,476 | 16,044 | 11,996 | 4,048 | 16,695 | 11,263 | 5,432 | 20,585 | 12,830 | 7,755 | *United States* |
| Kanada | 2,152 | 1,261 | 891 | 2,302 | 1,369 | 933 | 597 | 362 | 236 | 606 | 293 | 313 | 491 | 340 | 152 | 536 | 342 | 193 | 623 | 341 | 282 | 634 | 367 | 267 | *Canada* |
| United Kingdom | 8,327 | 5,966 | 2,361 | 8,872 | 5,991 | 2,881 | 2,102 | 1,583 | 519 | 2,125 | 1,321 | 804 | 2,032 | 1,446 | 587 | 2,205 | 1,387 | 818 | 2,210 | 1,557 | 653 | 2,321 | 1,536 | 785 | *United Kingdom* |
| Jerman | 7,962 | 11,188 | -3,226 | 9,145 | 14,787 | -5,642 | 2,226 | 2,926 | -700 | 2,171 | 3,050 | -879 | 2,301 | 3,165 | -864 | 2,135 | 3,359 | -1,224 | 2,104 | 3,308 | -1,203 | 2,492 | 4,490 | -1,997 | *Germany* |
| Belanda | 13,136 | 2,449 | 10,687 | 13,036 | 2,151 | 10,886 | 3,187 | 641 | 2,546 | 3,461 | 600 | 2,861 | 3,183 | 555 | 2,628 | 3,088 | 525 | 2,563 | 3,114 | 466 | 2,648 | 3,467 | 600 | 2,867 | *Netherlands* |
| Perancis | 5,170 | 4,262 | 907 | 6,688 | 4,563 | 2,125 | 1,400 | 1,123 | 277 | 1,475 | 1,177 | 299 | 1,507 | 1,263 | 245 | 1,704 | 1,142 | 562 | 1,732 | 1,079 | 652 | 1,679 | 1,129 | 550 | *France* |
| Itali | 1,821 | 2,516 | -696 | 2,363 | 2,411 | -48 | 404 | 682 | -278 | 581 | 637 | -56 | 570 | 578 | -7 | 748 | 538 | 210 | 498 | 501 | -3 | 548 | 730 | -182 | *Italy* |
| Belgium | 2,039 | 1,230 | 809 | 1,945 | 1,364 | 580 | 528 | 335 | 193 | 430 | 338 | 93 | 434 | 306 | 129 | 516 | 366 | 150 | 541 | 342 | 199 | 469 | 333 | 137 | *Belgium* |
| Luxembourg | 25 | 13 | 12 | 29 | 16 | 13 | 7 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 7 | -1 | 8 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 8 | 2 | 6 | 7 | 8 | -1 | *Luxembourg* |
| Denmark | 441 | 464 | -23 | 597 | 433 | 164 | 113 | 113 | 0 | 115 | 135 | -20 | 145 | 108 | 37 | 163 | 111 | 52 | 159 | 100 | 59 | 104 | 89 | 15 | *Denmark* |
| Ireland | 1,231 | 2,677 | -1,447 | 1,108 | 2,489 | -1,381 | 316 | 739 | -423 | 387 | 527 | -140 | 317 | 415 | -99 | 262 | 323 | -61 | 232 | 269 | -37 | 283 | 527 | -245 | *Ireland* |
| Greece | 285 | 31 | 253 | 311 | 26 | 284 | 65 | 6 | 59 | 69 | 5 | 64 | 89 | 5 | 85 | 79 | 9 | 70 | 67 | 9 | 58 | 81 | 4 | 77 | *Greece* |
| Sepanyol | 1,025 | 599 | 426 | 1,551 | 743 | 808 | 261 | 133 | 128 | 270 | 195 | 75 | 296 | 209 | 86 | 400 | 142 | 258 | 390 | 173 | 217 | 465 | 191 | 273 | *Spain* |
| Portugal | 212 | 174 | 38 | 219 | 101 | 118 | 50 | 56 | -7 | 45 | 61 | -16 | 50 | 27 | 23 | 48 | 18 | 30 | 52 | 26 | 26 | 67 | 38 | 29 | *Portugal* |
| Austria[4] | 834 | 357 | 477 | 879 | 429 | 449 | 147 | 94 | 53 | 222 | 101 | 121 | 146 | 84 | 62 | 224 | 88 | 135 | 283 | 114 | 169 | 193 | 132 | 61 | *Austria[4]* |
| Finland[4] | 790 | 548 | 241 | 867 | 410 | 457 | 208 | 136 | 72 | 225 | 104 | 121 | 219 | 96 | 123 | 175 | 102 | 73 | 199 | 80 | 119 | 241 | 126 | 115 | *Finland[4]* |
| Sweden[4] | 590 | 1,931 | -1,341 | 654 | 1,300 | -647 | 150 | 424 | -273 | 142 | 612 | -469 | 143 | 338 | -195 | 168 | 297 | -129 | 177 | 324 | -147 | 167 | 355 | -188 | *Sweden[4]* |
| Kesatuan Eropah (EU) | 43,886 | 34,406 | 9,480 | 48,264 | 37,216 | 11,047 | 11,164 | 8,993 | 2,171 | 11,724 | 8,870 | 2,854 | 11,440 | 8,597 | 2,843 | 11,920 | 8,408 | 3,512 | 11,767 | 8,350 | 3,417 | 12,583 | 10,287 | 2,296 | *European Union (EU)* |
| Lain-lain negara Eropah barat[5] | 1,025 | 2,104 | -1,078 | 2,247 | 3,581 | -1,334 | 395 | 956 | -561 | 413 | 1,052 | -639 | 432 | 757 | -325 | 542 | 892 | -350 | 561 | 874 | -313 | 640 | 1,081 | -441 | *Other western Europe countries[5]* |
| Rusia | 650 | 661 | -12 | 953 | 725 | 228 | 156 | 180 | -24 | 188 | 146 | 42 | 178 | 189 | -11 | 159 | 152 | 7 | 258 | 197 | 62 | 308 | 190 | 118 | *Russia* |
| Negara-negara timur Eropah[6] | 1,547 | 901 | 646 | 2,740 | 822 | 1,919 | 228 | 130 | 98 | 452 | 329 | 122 | 542 | 226 | 315 | 696 | 231 | 465 | 769 | 188 | 582 | 756 | 194 | 562 | *East European countries[6]* |
| Lain-lain negara di dunia | 33,732 | 19,990 | 13,742 | 24,185 | 16,478 | 10,220 | 5,262 | 3,887 | 1,375 | 5,464 | 4,109 | 1,355 | 5,280 | 4,134 | 1,146 | 5,724 | 4,271 | 1,453 | 6,786 | 4,583 | 2,203 | 6,388 | 3,913 | 2,475 | *Rest of the world* |
| Jumlah | 357,682 | 303,063 | 54,619 | 398,882 | 317,746 | 81,136 | 93,653 | 80,117 | 13,536 | 95,038 | 76,809 | 18,229 | 91,946 | 71,743 | 20,202 | 96,733 | 75,578 | 21,155 | 101,053 | 81,181 | 19,872 | 109,150 | 89,244 | 19,906 | *Total* |

1 Eksport dinilaikan atas asas f.o.b. dan import atas asas c.i.f.. Data telah dipinda untuk mengecualikan perdagangan antara negara-negara serantau dan tidak termasuk import barangan ketenteraan.
2 Viet Nam menjadi anggota ASEAN pada 28 Julai 1995.
3 Termasuk Kambodia, Laos, Myanmar, Korea Utara, Macau dan Mongolia.
4 Finland dan Sweden menjadi anggota Kesatuan Eropah pada 1 Januari 1995, manakala Austria menjadi anggota pada 1 Mac 1995.
5 Termasuk Gibraltar, Greenland, Iceland, Malta, Monaco, Norway, Switzerland dan Turki.
6 Termasuk Albania, Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Romania, Slovakia, negara-negara bekas Yugoslavia dan negara anggota Komanwel Negara Merdeka (C.I.S.) yang lain.
7 Data sukuan tidak termasuk nombor yang disemak semula oleh Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia.
Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

*1 Exports are valued on the f.o.b. basis and imports on the c.i.f. basis. Data have been adjusted to exclude intra-regional trade and military imports.*
*2 Viet Nam became a member of ASEAN on 28 July 1995.*
*3 Includes Cambodia, Laos, Myanmar, North Korea, Macau and Mongolia.*
*4 Finland and Sweden became members of the European Union on 1 January 1998 , while Austria became one on 1 March 1995.*
*5 Include Gibraltar, Greenland, Iceland, Malta, Monaco, Norway, Switzerland and Turkey.*
*6 Include Albania, Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Romania, Slovakia, countries of the former Yugoslavia and other member countries of the Commonwealth of Independent States.*
*7 Quarterly data does not include revised numbers by Department of Statistics, Mlalaysia*
*Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia*