VIII.5 Haluan Perdagangan Luar Negeri[1]

Direction of External Trade[1]

RM juta — *RM million*

Tempoh / Negara — Period / Country	2001			2002		
	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*
Singapura	56,643	35,352	21,291	60,660	36,317	24,343
Thailand	12,756	11,120	1,636	15,096	12,017	3,079
Indonesia	5,930	8,536	-2,606	6,846	9,689	-2,843
Phillippines	4,892	6,987	-2,095	5,073	9,863	-4,790
Brunei Darussalam	1,044	17	1,027	977	15	963
Viet Nam[2]	1,800	1,208	592	2,525	1,244	1,282
Negara-negara Asia Tenggara terpilih	83,065	63,220	19,845	91,177	69,144	22,034
Jepun	44,393	53,750	-9,357	39,778	53,912	-14,135
Republik Rakyat China	14,683	14,473	210	19,966	23,472	-3,507
Hong Kong, SAR	15,437	7,064	8,373	20,128	8,837	11,291
Taiwan, ROC	12,167	15,930	-3,763	13,224	16,863	-3,639
Korea	11,108	11,249	-142	11,823	16,079	-4,256
India	5,992	2,934	3,057	6,692	2,445	4,247
Lain-lain negara Timur Jauh[3]	1,032	362	669	1,168	375	793
Australia	7,795	5,944	1,851	8,013	5,411	2,602
New Zealand	1,126	1,301	-175	1,237	1,179	58
Amerika Syarikat	67,618	44,881	22,737	71,502	49,692	21,810
Kanada	2,077	1,133	945	2,154	1,267	887
United Kingdom	8,759	6,846	1,914	8,353	5,970	2,383
Jerman	7,766	10,451	-2,685	7,963	11,163	-3,200
Belanda	15,438	2,469	12,969	13,146	2,450	10,696
Perancis	3,569	4,349	-779	5,172	4,255	917
Itali	1,781	2,865	-1,084	1,821	2,519	-697
Belgium	2,536	1,109	1,427	2,039	1,233	806
Luxembourg	17	11	6	25	13	12
Denmark	511	416	95	441	463	-22
Ireland	1,482	3,811	-2,329	1,231	2,656	-1,424
Greece	314	27	287	285	38	247
Sepanyol	1,123	615	508	1,025	600	425
Portugal	184	68	116	212	172	40
Austria[4]	537	365	172	834	359	475
Finland[4]	784	511	273	790	549	241
Sweden[4]	641	2,056	-1,415	590	1,931	-1,341
Kesatuan Eropah (EU)	45,442	35,968	9,475	43,926	34,368	9,558
Lain-lain negara Eropah barat[5]	2,439	4,032	-1,593	1,688	3,701	-2,013
Rusia	496	517	-21	649	698	-48
Negara-negara timur Eropah[6]	1,723	592	1,131	1,347	750	597
Lain-lain negara di dunia	17,693	16,881	812	19,958	15,313	4,644
Jumlah	334,284	280,229	54,055	354,430	303,506	50,924

2001

Tempoh / Negara — Period / Country	Suku 1 1st qtr.			Suku 2 2nd qtr.			Suku 3 3nd qtr.			Suku 4 4th qtr.		
	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*
Singapura	14,716	9,663	5,053	13,791	8,987	4,804	13,830	8,028	5,802	14,430	8,289	6,141
Thailand	3,463	2,868	595	3,234	2,794	440	2,897	2,672	225	2,829	2,795	34
Indonesia	1,320	1,979	-659	1,569	2,173	-604	1,666	2,169	-503	1,630	2,196	-566
Phillippines	1,272	1,875	-603	1,234	1,369	-135	1,182	1,599	-417	1,179	1,899	-720
Brunei Darussalam	246	8	238	307	2	305	259	4	255	251	5	246
Viet Nam[2]	449	301	148	465	228	237	414	285	129	421	328	93
Negara-negara Asia Tenggara terpilih	21,465	16,693	4,772	20,601	15,553	5,048	20,249	14,758	5,491	20,738	15,512	5,226
Jepun	12,744	15,211	-2,467	11,348	13,704	-2,356	10,085	12,380	-2,295	9,986	12,227	-2,241
Republik Rakyat China	3,359	2,875	484	3,144	3,061	83	3,827	3,787	41	4,191	4,107	84
Hong Kong, SAR	3,575	1,801	1,774	3,952	1,737	2,215	3,886	1,756	2,130	3,938	1,687	2,251
Taiwan, ROC	2,763	3,838	-1,075	2,704	3,880	-1,176	3,289	4,128	-839	3,600	4,108	-508
Korea	3,180	2,581	599	2,520	2,650	-130	2,675	2,734	-59	2,604	3,027	-423
India	1,494	748	746	1,569	698	871	1,473	733	740	1,352	756	596
Lain-lain negara Timur Jauh[3]	297	97	200	276	96	180	166	105	61	217	97	120
Australia	1,929	1,455	474	1,977	1,438	539	2,007	1,457	550	1,910	1,556	354
New Zealand	229	335	-106	348	362	-14	307	298	10	320	307	13
Amerika Syarikat	17,186	12,715	4,471	16,728	11,432	5,294	16,984	10,199	6,783	17,262	10,595	6,667
Kanada	547	348	199	529	260	269	576	271	305	571	247	324
United Kingdom	2,408	1,757	651	2,324	1,872	452	2,031	1,622	409	2,082	1,604	478
Jerman	2,012	2,744	-732	1,951	2,615	-664	1,983	2,556	-573	-1,265	2,527	-3,792
Belanda	4,120	682	3,438	3,616	703	2,912	3,529	516	3,013	3,806	522	3,284
Perancis	806	1,232	-426	944	1,044	-100	962	990	-28	974	1,052	-78
Itali	486	570	-84	489	790	-301	409	717	-309	413	758	-345
Belgium	728	309	419	617	280	337	589	270	319	616	244	372
Luxembourg	4	3	1	4	4	0	5	2	3	6	2	4
Denmark	123	89	34	122	96	26	123	98	26	128	107	21
Ireland	513	1,001	-488	342	927	-585	317	789	-472	314	881	-567
Greece	95	9	86	108	5	103	60	9	51	68	2	66
Sepanyol	296	154	142	312	155	157	266	178	88	288	157	131
Portugal	57	14	43	51	20	31	39	7	31	38	9	29
Austria[4]	57	111	-54	107	79	28	126	79	47	185	71	115
Finland[4]	200	159	41	159	107	52	152	116	37	229	111	118
Sweden[4]	155	585	-430	167	601	-434	141	412	-271	172	486	-314
Kesatuan Eropah (EU)	12,061	9,419	2,642	11,313	9,298	2,015	10,732	8,361	2,371	8,054	8,533	-479
Lain-lain negara Eropah barat[5]	461	900	-439	695	990	-295	690	1,009	-319	3,920	901	3,019
Rusia	79	102	-23	124	151	-27	140	108	32	159	87	72
Negara-negara timur Eropah[6]	416	152	264	439	120	319	404	152	252	448	141	307
Lain-lain negara di dunia	4,366	3,374	992	4,558	4,842	-284	4,439	4,769	-330	4,501	4,922	-421
Jumlah	86,152	72,643	13,510	82,826	70,274	12,552	81,927	67,006	14,921	83,379	70,307	13,072

2002

Tempoh / Negara — Period / Country	Suku 1 1st qtr.			Suku 2 2nd qtr.			Suku 3 3nd qtr.			Suku 4 4th qtr.		
	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*
Singapura	14,064	8,101	5,963	15,246	9,660	5,586	16,080	9,651	6,429	15,335	8,911	6,424
Thailand	3,631	2,781	850	3,696	3,232	464	3,947	3,142	805	3,842	2,871	971
Indonesia	1,568	2,055	-487	1,824	2,422	-598	1,739	2,742	-1,003	1,715	2,467	-752
Phillippines	1,241	2,170	-929	1,261	2,436	-1,175	1,394	2,503	-1,109	1,177	2,750	-1,573
Brunei Darussalam	206	3	203	249	3	246	283	4	279	238	4	234
Viet Nam[2]	492	318	174	830	276	554	586	292	294	619	358	261
Negara-negara Asia Tenggara terpilih	21,203	15,429	5,774	23,105	18,030	5,075	24,029	18,335	5,694	22,926	17,362	5,564
Jepun	10,318	12,638	-2,320	8,734	13,263	-4,529	10,122	14,590	-4,468	10,484	13,416	-2,932
Republik Rakyat China	4,191	5,029	-838	4,665	5,454	-789	5,505	6,526	-1,021	5,633	6,463	-830
Hong Kong, SAR	4,002	1,681	2,321	4,563	1,954	2,609	5,435	2,540	2,895	6,150	2,667	3,483
Taiwan, ROC	3,103	3,793	-690	3,522	4,612	-1,090	3,306	4,369	-1,063	3,298	4,091	-793
Korea	2,917	3,441	-524	2,550	4,067	-1,517	2,824	4,364	-1,540	3,511	4,201	-690
India	1,232	643	589	1,707	589	1,118	1,709	562	1,147	2,045	651	1,394
Lain-lain negara Timur Jauh[3]	312	87	225	250	96	154	316	103	213	291	89	202
Australia	1,711	1,258	453	1,927	1,336	591	2,086	1,449	637	2,291	1,369	922
New Zealand	300	273	27	256	350	-94	256	290	-34	424	265	159
Amerika Syarikat	16,660	12,015	4,645	18,879	13,844	5,035	20,325	12,596	7,729	15,654	11,200	4,454
Kanada	410	270	140	539	337	202	598	363	235	606	296	310
United Kingdom	1,966	1,494	472	2,156	1,570	586	2,104	1,583	521	2,129	1,323	806
Jerman	1,710	2,455	-745	1,856	2,748	-892	2,226	2,916	-690	2,173	3,036	-863
Belanda	3,728	488	3,240	2,770	722	2,048	3,186	641	2,545	3,462	599	2,863
Perancis	978	954	24	1,318	1,004	314	1,400	1,123	277	1,482	1,175	307
Itali	426	600	-174	409	598	-189	405	683	-278	581	638	-57
Belgium	531	288	243	550	270	280	528	335	193	430	339	91
Luxembourg	5	1	4	6	2	4	7	3	4	6	8	-2
Denmark	108	102	6	106	114	-8	113	112	1	115	135	-20
Ireland	293	716	-423	235	689	-454	316	729	-413	387	519	-132
Greece	73	10	63	77	12	65	65	9	56	69	6	63
Sepanyol	214	139	75	281	132	149	261	133	128	270	195	75
Portugal	61	28	33	57	27	30	49	56	-7	45	61	-16
Austria[4]	284	74	210	181	89	92	147	95	52	222	102	120
Finland[4]	169	116	53	188	193	-5	208	136	72	225	104	121
Sweden[4]	143	464	-321	154	431	-277	150	424	-274	142	611	-469
Kesatuan Eropah (EU)	10,688	7,929	2,759	10,344	8,603	1,741	11,165	8,977	2,188	11,739	8,851	2,888
Lain-lain negara Eropah barat[5]	521	810	-289	359	842	-483	394	988	-594	414	1,062	-648
Rusia	163	76	87	143	259	-116	156	193	-37	188	182	6
Negara-negara timur Eropah[6]	409	183	226	312	200	112	377	203	174	453	301	152
Lain-lain negara di dunia	3,798	3,605	193	5,424	3,545	1,879	5,191	3,853	1,338	5,313	4,199	1,114
Jumlah	81,937	69,160	12,777	87,280	77,379	9,901	93,794	80,301	13,492	91,420	76,666	14,755

1 Eksport dinilaikan atas asas f.o.b. dan import atas asas c.i.f.. Data telah dipinda untuk mengecualikan perdagangan antara negara-negara serantau dan tidak termasuk import barangan ketenteraan.
2 Viet Nam menjadi anggota ASEAN pada 28 Julai 1995.
3 Termasuk Kambodia, Laos, Myanmar, Korea Utara, Macau dan Mongolia.
4 Finland dan Sweden menjadi anggota Kesatuan Eropah pada 1 Januari 1995, manakala Austria menjadi anggota pada 1 Mac 1995.
5 Termasuk Gibraltar, Greenland, Iceland, Malta, Monaco, Norway, Switzerland dan Turki.
6 Termasuk Albania, Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Romania, Slovakia, negara-negara bekas Yugoslavia dan negara anggota Komanwel Negara Merdeka (C.I.S.) yang lain.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

1 Exports are valued on the f.o.b. basis and imports on the c.i.f. basis. Data have been adjusted to exclude intra-regional trade and military imports.
2 Viet Nam became a member of ASEAN on 28 July 1995.
3 Includes Cambodia, Laos, Myanmar, North Korea, Macau and Mongolia.
4 Finland and Sweden became members of the European Union on 1 January 1998 , while Austria became one on 1 March 1995.
5 Include Gibraltar, Greenland, Iceland, Malta, Monaco, Norway, Switzerland and Turkey.
6 Include Albania, Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Romania, Slovakia, countries of the former Yugoslavia and other member countries of the Commonwealth of Independent States.

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia