VIII.4 Haluan Perdagangan Luar Negeri[1]
Direction of External Trade[1]

RM juta — *RM million*

Tempoh / Negara — Period / Country	1998			1999			2000			1999 Suku 2 *2nd qtr.*			1999 Suku 3 *3rd qtr.*			1999 Suku ke 4 *4th qtr.*		
	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perda-gangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perda-gangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perda-gangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perda-gangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perda-gangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perda-gangan *Trade balance*
Singapura	48,689	30,944	17,745	53,106	34,817	18,289	68,592	44,704	23,889	12,862	8,073	4,789	13,170	9,342	3,828	16,065	10,549	5,516
Thailand	9,059	8,832	227	10,481	9,377	1,104	13,492	12,067	1,425	2,340	2,255	85	2,825	2,347	478	2,969	2,576	393
Indonesia	3,932	5,764	-1,832	4,679	6,677	-1,998	6,488	8,622	-2,134	968	1,652	-684	1,319	1,837	-518	1,452	1,841	-389
Phillippines	4,521	5,386	-864	4,929	6,213	-1,284	6,561	7,565	-1,004	1,199	1,282	-83	1,118	1,551	-434	1,674	1,581	93
Brunei Darussalam	907	15	892	809	46	763	965	14	951	219	4	216	220	16	204	221	5	216
Viet Nam[2]	1,470	538	932	1,463	943	520	1,807	1,728	78	353	203	150	344	288	56	379	324	55
Negara-negara Asia Tenggara terpilih	68,578	51,492	17,086	75,467	58,072	17,395	97,906	74,701	23,205	17,940	13,468	4,473	18,996	15,381	3,616	22,759	16,876	5,883
Jepun	30,237	44,854	-14,618	37,289	51,803	-14,514	48,742	65,861	-17,119	8,864	12,768	-3,905	9,406	13,794	-4,388	10,911	14,947	-4,036
Republik Rakyat China	7,764	7,250	514	8,808	8,125	682	11,506	12,310	-804	1,860	1,857	3	2,271	1,942	329	2,495	2,404	92
Hong Kong, SAR	13,300	5,943	7,356	13,344	6,250	7,094	16,872	8,602	8,270	3,615	1,443	2,172	3,692	1,614	2,077	2,925	1,940	985
Taiwan, ROC	11,798	11,647	151	14,600	13,259	1,341	14,226	17,522	-3,296	3,516	3,193	322	4,265	3,360	905	3,721	3,890	-169
Korea	6,516	13,126	-6,610	9,498	12,974	-3,476	12,383	13,921	-1,538	2,140	2,955	-814	2,217	3,465	-1,248	3,271	3,481	-210
India	6,744	1,830	4,914	7,745	2,014	5,731	7,314	2,755	4,559	2,317	500	1,816	2,316	496	1,820	1,980	581	1,399
Lain-lain negara Timur Jauh[3]	1,334	284	1,050	2,094	269	1,825	1,184	340	844	265	56	209	208	165	43	1,349	71	1,278
Australia	6,617	4,997	1,621	7,711	5,670	2,041	9,217	6,096	3,122	1,832	1,404	428	2,147	1,484	664	2,176	1,539	637
New Zealand	820	985	-165	1,151	1,052	99	1,354	1,139	215	288	270	18	332	259	74	301	282	19
Amerika Syarikat	62,130	44,762	17,367	70,391	43,318	27,073	76,584	51,863	24,722	17,979	10,599	7,380	19,340	11,173	8,168	18,066	11,649	6,417
Kanada	2,145	1,466	679	2,387	1,449	938	3,045	1,440	1,605	588	373	215	624	350	273	729	356	372
United Kingdom	10,328	5,067	5,261	12,067	5,611	6,456	11,572	6,102	5,470	2,932	1,430	1,502	3,111	1,492	1,619	3,444	1,499	1,945
Jerman	8,655	9,019	-364	7,692	7,704	-12	9,333	9,276	57	1,746	1,857	-112	2,006	1,942	63	2,146	2,300	-154
Belanda	13,437	2,001	11,436	16,233	1,805	14,428	15,612	2,209	13,403	3,465	423	3,042	4,005	473	3,532	4,610	567	4,043
Perancis	3,036	3,273	-237	3,231	4,150	-919	2,754	5,161	-2,407	825	895	-70	748	967	-219	933	1,201	-267
Itali	2,090	2,121	-31	1,963	2,027	-63	2,069	2,105	-36	470	495	-25	478	527	-48	549	589	-40
Belgium	3,376	1,174	2,202	3,431	1,194	2,237	3,527	1,255	2,272	977	280	697	838	270	568	965	317	648
Luxembourg	35	9	26	32	9	23	21	17	4	2	2	0	17	4	13	11	2	8
Denmark	595	441	154	524	334	189	497	368	129	125	71	55	133	95	38	144	103	41
Ireland	1,741	1,435	306	2,413	3,259	-845	1,807	2,604	-798	572	818	-247	598	717	-119	651	776	-125
Greece	347	21	326	269	32	238	321	37	284	75	10	65	73	8	65	63	6	57
Sepanyol	1,272	524	748	1,265	488	778	1,300	614	685	286	135	151	334	138	196	365	116	249
Portugal	197	77	120	179	77	102	196	35	161	45	8	37	53	13	40	50	9	41
Austria[4]	214	241	-26	249	297	-48	309	488	-179	56	69	-13	90	87	3	66	82	-16
Finland[4]	448	384	64	284	415	-132	515	488	26	68	86	-19	60	94	-34	104	134	-30
Sweden[4]	659	1,284	-625	690	1,573	-883	1,195	2,932	-1,737	152	282	-131	166	381	-215	211	690	-478
Kesatuan Eropah (EU)	46,432	27,072	19,361	50,522	28,974	21,548	51,026	33,692	17,333	11,794	6,860	4,934	12,708	7,207	5,502	14,312	8,390	5,921
Lain-lain negara Eropah barat[5]	2,201	2,879	-678	2,094	4,038	-1,944	1,707	4,220	-2,513	580	1,001	-422	419	1,096	-678	492	960	-468
Rusia	338	501	-162	265	1,098	-834	283	726	-443	45	309	-264	62	246	-184	102	305	-203
Negara-negara timur Eropah[6]	971	459	511	944	625	319	1,216	736	480	240	168	72	226	120	105	296	227	68
Lain-lain negara di dunia	18,638	8,577	10,061	16,873	9,879	6,993	18,742	16,441	2,301	4,001	2,476	1,524	4,347	2,721	1,625	4,526	2,691	1,835
Jumlah	286,563	228,125	58,439	321,560	248,477	73,083	373,307	312,364	60,944	77,849	59,604	18,245	83,628	64,836	18,793	90,679	70,453	20,227

Tempoh / Negara — Period / Country	2000 Suku 1 *1st qtr.*			2000 Suku 2 *2nd qtr.*			2000 Suku 3 *3rd qtr.*			2000 Suku 4 *4th qtr.*			2001 Suku 1 *1st qtr.*			
	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perda-gangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perda-gangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perda-gangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perda-gangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perda-gangan *Trade balance*	
Singapura	14,787	9,742	5,045	16,575	10,566	6,009	19,046	12,560	6,485	18,185	11,836	6,349	14,717	9,667	5,050	*Singapore*
Thailand	2,916	2,628	288	3,343	3,040	303	3,399	3,182	216	3,834	3,217	617	3,457	2,867	590	*Thailand*
Indonesia	1,468	1,884	-416	1,556	2,274	-717	1,746	2,303	-557	1,718	2,162	-443	1,320	1,979	-659	*Indonesia*
Phillippines	1,375	1,593	-218	1,636	2,191	-555	1,926	2,029	-103	1,625	1,753	-129	1,272	1,881	-609	*Phillippines*
Brunei Darussalam	193	3	190	250	4	246	260	5	255	263	3	260	247	8	239	*Brunei Darussalam*
Viet Nam[2]	339	353	-14	428	435	-7	578	489	89	463	452	10	449	301	148	*Viet Nam[2]*
Negara-negara Asia Tenggara terpilih	21,077	16,201	4,876	23,787	18,509	5,279	26,954	20,568	6,386	26,088	19,423	6,664	21,461	16,701	4,760	*Selected Southeast Asian countries*
Jepun	11,108	14,440	-3,333	11,591	17,045	-5,453	12,670	18,100	-5,430	13,373	16,276	-2,903	12,856	15,209	-2,353	*Japan*
Republik Rakyat China	2,265	2,300	-35	2,617	3,195	-578	3,238	3,466	-228	3,386	3,350	36	3,359	2,875	484	*People's Republic of China*
Hong Kong, SAR	3,615	1,868	1,747	4,135	2,000	2,134	4,934	2,524	2,409	4,189	2,210	1,980	3,575	1,801	1,773	*Hong Kong, SAR*
Taiwan, ROC	3,890	3,729	161	3,445	4,376	-931	3,826	4,823	-998	3,065	4,593	-1,528	2,863	3,838	-975	*Taiwan, ROC*
Korea	3,352	3,374	-22	3,093	3,504	-411	2,883	3,894	-1,012	3,055	3,148	-93	3,253	2,582	672	*Korea*
India	1,871	635	1,236	1,941	673	1,268	1,726	746	980	1,776	700	1,076	1,496	748	748	*India*
Lain-lain negara Timur Jauh[3]	244	82	162	351	93	259	316	75	241	273	91	182	297	97	200	*Other Far East countries[3]*
Australia	2,110	1,432	678	2,236	1,474	763	2,823	1,533	1,291	2,048	1,658	390	1,928	1,455	473	*Australia*
New Zealand	335	271	64	272	319	-47	386	286	100	361	264	98	229	335	-106	*New Zealand*
Amerika Syarikat	16,639	10,748	5,892	19,191	13,121	6,070	21,626	15,537	6,089	19,128	12,458	6,671	17,183	12,714	4,470	*United States*
Kanada	777	358	420	685	464	221	785	339	446	797	279	518	547	346	201	*Canada*
United Kingdom	2,894	1,347	1,547	2,842	1,676	1,166	2,822	1,571	1,252	3,015	1,509	1,505	2,408	1,754	654	*United Kingdom*
Jerman	2,044	2,114	-70	2,285	2,172	113	2,681	2,556	125	2,323	2,434	-111	2,012	2,742	-730	*Germany*
Belanda	3,602	506	3,096	3,821	457	3,364	4,026	607	3,419	4,163	639	3,524	4,125	682	3,442	*Netherlands*
Perancis	650	1,146	-496	743	1,416	-673	809	1,262	-453	552	1,337	-785	806	1,232	-426	*France*
Itali	507	519	-13	549	505	44	548	535	14	465	546	-81	486	570	-84	*Italy*
Belgium	841	306	535	909	326	583	906	316	589	872	307	565	728	309	419	*Belgium*
Luxembourg	6	9	-3	4	2	2	6	4	2	4	1	3	4	3	1	*Luxembourg*
Denmark	111	73	38	124	80	44	139	109	30	123	107	17	123	89	34	*Denmark*
Ireland	596	674	-79	390	706	-316	380	544	-164	441	680	-240	513	1,001	-488	*Ireland*
Greece	70	4	67	96	13	83	89	13	75	66	7	59	95	9	86	*Greece*
Sepanyol	312	235	77	336	124	213	348	129	219	304	127	177	296	154	142	*Spain*
Portugal	57	10	48	40	10	31	60	6	54	39	10	29	57	14	43	*Portugal*
Austria[4]	73	128	-55	51	116	-65	92	132	-40	93	113	-20	57	111	-54	*Austria[4]*
Finland[4]	108	81	27	100	151	-51	150	123	28	157	134	23	200	159	41	*Finland[4]*
Sweden[4]	265	642	-377	410	722	-312	280	771	-491	239	796	-557	155	597	-443	*Sweden[4]*
Kesatuan Eropah (EU)	12,136	7,795	4,341	12,701	8,474	4,227	13,335	8,678	4,657	12,854	8,746	4,108	12,064	9,427	2,638	*European Union (EU)*
Lain-lain negara Eropah barat[5]	395	1,140	-745	438	991	-553	486	965	-479	389	1,125	-736	461	901	-440	*Other western Europe countries[5]*
Rusia	53	143	-90	59	151	-92	81	220	-140	90	211	-121	79	102	-23	*Russia*
Negara-negara timur Eropah[6]	244	200	44	265	197	68	337	180	157	370	159	211	416	159	257	*East European countries[6]*
Lain-lain negara di dunia	4,648	3,516	1,132	4,160	4,098	62	5,302	4,822	480	4,632	4,005	628	4,367	3,539	828	*Rest of the world*
Jumlah	84,758	68,231	16,527	90,968	78,681	12,287	101,707	86,756	14,951	95,875	78,696	17,179	86,437	72,827	13,610	*Total*

1 Eksport dinilaikan atas asas f.o.b. dan import atas asas c.i.f.. Data telah dipinda untuk mengecualikan perdagangan antara negara-negara serantau dan tidak termasuk import barangan ketenteraan.
2 Viet Nam menjadi anggota ASEAN pada 28 Julai 1995.
3 Termasuk Kamboda, Laos, Myanmar, Korea Utara, Macau dan Mongolia.
4 Finland dan Sweden menjadi anggota Kesatuan Eropah pada 1 Januari 1995, manakala Austria menjadi anggota pada 1 Mac 1995.
5 Termasuk Gibraltar, Greenland, Iceland, Malta, Monaco, Norway, Switzerland dan Turki.
6 Termasuk Albania, Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Romania, Slovakia, negara-negara bekas Yugoslavia dan negara anggota Komanwel Negara Merdeka (C.I.S.) yang lain.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

1 Exports are valued on the f.o.b. basis and imports on the c.i.f. basis. Data have been adjusted to exclude intra-regional trade and military imports.
2 Viet Nam became a member of ASEAN on 28 July 1995.
3 Includes Cambodia, Laos, Myanmar, North Korea, Macau and Mongolia.
4 Finland and Sweden became members of the European Union on 1 January 1998 , while Austria became one on 1 March 1995.
5 Include Gibraltar, Greenland, Iceland, Malta, Monaco, Norway, Switzerland and Turkey.
6 Include Albania, Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Romania, Slovakia, countries of the former Yugoslavia and other member countries of the Commonwealth of Independent States.

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia