VIII.5 Haluan Perdagangan Luar Negeri[1]

Direction of External Trade[1]

RM juta / *RM million*

Tempoh / Period — Negara / Country	2002 [7]			2003 [7]			2002 [7]						2003 [7]												
							Suku 3 3nd qtr.			Suku 4 4th qtr.			Suku 1 1st qtr.			Suku 2 2nd qtr.			Suku 3 3nd qtr.			Suku 4 4nd qtr.			
	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	Eksport kasar *Gross exports*	Import kasar *Gross imports*	Imbangan perdagangan *Trade balance*	
Singapura	60,525	36,243	24,282	62,689	36,928	25,761	16,045	9,684	6,360	15,274	8,844	6,430	14,766	8,707	6,059	15,603	8,879	6,725	15,338	9,256	6,082	16,676	9,812	6,864	*Singapore*
Thailand	15,087	11,982	3,106	17,394	14,215	3,179	3,932	3,140	792	3,832	2,847	985	4,066	2,949	1,117	4,093	3,145	948	4,042	3,554	488	5,168	4,380	788	*Thailand*
Indonesia	6,801	9,683	-2,882	8,085	11,196	-3,111	1,738	2,742	-1,004	1,713	2,472	-759	1,836	2,524	-688	1,916	2,480	-564	1,895	2,650	-755	2,309	3,376	-1,067	*Indonesia*
Phillippines	5,071	9,862	-4,791	5,264	9,928	-4,664	1,393	2,503	-1,110	1,177	2,754	-1,577	1,316	2,204	-888	1,199	2,617	-1,418	1,178	2,937	-1,760	1,470	2,431	-962	*Phillippines*
Brunei Darussalam	979	13	967	1,206	121	1,086	288	4	284	237	3	234	258	4	254	320	6	314	251	57	194	342	57	285	*Brunei Darussalam*
Viet Nam[2]	2,524	1,243	1,281	3,126	1,390	1,735	586	292	294	618	357	261	673	303	370	689	329	360	717	327	390	999	360	640	*Viet Nam[2]*
Negara-negara Asia Tenggara terpilih	90,988	69,025	21,963	97,764	73,778	23,986	23,982	18,365	5,617	22,851	17,277	5,574	22,914	16,690	6,225	23,820	17,456	6,364	23,421	18,782	4,639	26,964	20,415	6,548	*Selected Southeast Asian countries*
Jepun	39,690	53,813	-14,123	41,757	53,412	-11,655	10,083	14,582	-4,499	10,485	13,348	-2,863	10,413	12,570	-2,157	10,033	12,421	-2,388	10,208	12,393	-2,185	11,320	15,711	-4,391	*Japan*
Republik Rakyat China	19,961	23,328	-3,367	24,467	25,897	-1,430	5,504	6,459	-955	5,602	6,387	-785	5,208	5,254	-46	6,015	5,887	127	6,057	5,958	99	7,204	8,401	-1,197	*People's Republic of China*
Hong Kong, SAR	20,165	8,809	11,356	23,285	8,233	15,052	5,434	2,538	2,896	6,168	2,653	3,515	5,657	1,959	3,698	5,849	1,901	3,948	5,830	1,951	3,879	6,145	2,349	3,796	*Hong Kong, SAR*
Taiwan, ROC	13,202	16,848	-3,646	13,463	15,026	-1,563	3,325	4,364	-1,040	3,279	4,087	-808	3,251	3,374	-123	3,417	3,567	-150	3,376	3,487	-112	3,495	4,495	-1,000	*Taiwan, ROC*
Korea	11,832	16,006	-4,174	11,173	16,250	-5,077	2,839	4,351	-1,512	3,524	4,207	-683	3,106	3,449	-343	2,500	3,724	-1,224	2,293	4,327	-2,034	3,324	4,758	-1,434	*Korea*
India	6,690	2,442	4,248	9,541	2,561	6,980	1,708	561	1,147	2,044	650	1,394	2,172	599	1,573	2,450	551	1,900	2,027	548	1,479	2,673	829	1,844	*India*
Lain-lain negara Timur Jauh[3]	1,164	373	790	839	346	493	314	103	211	289	89	200	213	94	119	224	92	132	205	75	130	220	109	111	*Other Far East countries[3]*
Australia	8,011	5,415	2,596	9,607	4,802	4,805	2,085	1,449	636	2,289	1,374	915	2,288	1,209	1,080	2,117	1,101	1,016	2,493	1,120	1,373	2,619	1,435	1,184	*Australia*
New Zealand	1,236	1,164	73	1,310	1,151	159	256	292	-36	424	266	158	377	285	92	276	302	-26	333	288	45	348	302	46	*New Zealand*
Amerika Syarikat	69,293	51,679	17,614	68,786	46,823	21,963	20,321	12,544	7,777	15,632	11,200	4,432	14,525	11,049	3,476	16,044	11,996	4,048	16,695	11,263	5,432	20,585	12,830	7,755	*United States*
Kanada	2,152	1,261	891	2,283	1,376	907	597	362	236	606	293	313	491	340	152	536	342	193	623	341	282	634	367	267	*Canada*
United Kingdom	8,327	5,966	2,361	8,779	5,987	2,793	2,102	1,583	519	2,125	1,321	804	2,032	1,446	587	2,205	1,387	818	2,210	1,557	653	2,321	1,536	785	*United Kingdom*
Jerman	7,962	11,188	-3,226	9,140	14,758	-5,618	2,226	2,926	-700	2,171	3,050	-879	2,301	3,165	-864	2,135	3,359	-1,224	2,104	3,308	-1,203	2,492	4,490	-1,997	*Germany*
Belanda	13,136	2,449	10,687	12,914	2,117	10,796	3,187	641	2,546	3,461	600	2,861	3,183	555	2,628	3,088	525	2,563	3,114	466	2,648	3,467	600	2,867	*Netherlands*
Perancis	5,170	4,263	907	6,662	4,565	2,097	1,400	1,123	277	1,475	1,177	299	1,507	1,263	245	1,704	1,142	562	1,732	1,079	652	1,679	1,129	550	*France*
Itali	1,821	2,517	-696	2,363	2,410	-47	404	682	-278	581	637	-56	570	578	-7	748	538	210	498	501	-3	548	730	-182	*Italy*
Belgium	2,039	1,230	809	1,944	1,366	578	528	335	193	430	338	93	434	306	129	516	366	150	541	342	199	469	333	137	*Belgium*
Luxembourg	25	13	12	29	16	13	7	3	5	6	7	-1	8	4	4	6	2	4	8	2	6	7	8	-1	*Luxembourg*
Denmark	441	464	-23	547	403	144	113	113	0	115	135	-20	145	108	37	163	111	52	159	100	59	104	89	15	*Denmark*
Ireland	1,231	2,678	-1,447	1,105	1,553	-448	316	739	-423	387	527	-140	317	415	-99	262	323	-61	232	269	-37	283	527	-245	*Ireland*
Greece	285	31	254	311	26	285	65	6	59	69	5	64	89	5	85	79	9	70	67	9	58	81	4	77	*Greece*
Sepanyol	1,025	599	426	1,550	742	808	261	133	128	270	195	75	296	209	86	400	142	258	390	173	217	465	191	273	*Spain*
Portugal	212	174	38	220	102	118	50	56	-7	45	61	-16	50	27	23	48	18	30	52	26	26	67	38	29	*Portugal*
Austria[4]	834	357	477	878	427	451	147	94	53	222	101	121	146	84	62	224	88	135	283	114	169	193	132	61	*Austria[4]*
Finland[4]	790	549	241	865	410	455	208	136	72	225	104	121	219	96	123	175	102	73	199	80	119	241	126	115	*Finland[4]*
Sweden[4]	590	1,931	-1,341	653	1,302	-649	150	424	-273	142	612	-469	143	338	-195	168	297	-129	177	324	-147	167	355	-188	*Sweden[4]*
Kesatuan Eropah (EU)	43,886	34,406	9,480	47,959	36,185	11,774	11,164	8,993	2,171	11,724	8,870	2,854	11,440	8,597	2,843	11,920	8,408	3,512	11,767	8,350	3,417	12,583	10,287	2,296	*European Union (EU)*
Lain-lain negara Eropah barat[5]	1,025	2,104	-1,078	2,286	3,606	-1,321	395	956	-561	413	1,052	-639	432	757	-325	542	892	-350	561	874	-313	640	1,081	-441	*Other western Europe countries[5]*
Rusia	650	661	-12	953	726	227	156	180	-24	188	146	42	178	189	-11	159	152	7	258	197	62	308	190	118	*Russia*
Negara-negara timur Eropah[6]	1,547	901	646	2,685	841	1,844	228	130	98	452	329	122	542	226	315	696	231	465	769	188	582	756	194	562	*East European countries[6]*
Lain-lain negara di dunia	30,128	19,516	10,612	25,320	18,273	10,401	5,262	3,887	1,375	5,464	4,109	1,355	5,280	4,134	1,146	5,724	4,271	1,453	6,786	4,583	2,203	6,388	3,913	2,475	*Rest of the world*
Jumlah	354,078	302,589	51,489	382,303	307,266	75,037	93,653	80,117	13,536	91,434	76,335	15,099	88,486	70,772	17,713	92,321	73,293	19,029	95,292	75,536	19,757	106,203	87,665	18,538	*Total*

1 Eksport dinilaikan atas asas f.o.b. dan import atas asas c.i.f.. Data telah dipinda untuk mengecualikan perdagangan antara negara-negara serantau dan tidak termasuk import barangan ketenteraan.
2 Viet Nam menjadi anggota ASEAN pada 28 Julai 1995.
3 Termasuk Kambodia, Laos, Myanmar, Korea Utara, Macau dan Mongolia.
4 Finland dan Sweden menjadi anggota Kesatuan Eropah pada 1 Januari 1995, manakala Austria menjadi anggota pada 1 Mac 1995.
5 Termasuk Gibraltar, Greenland, Iceland, Malta, Monaco, Norway, Switzerland dan Turki.
6 Termasuk Albania, Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Romania, Slovakia, negara-negara bekas Yugoslavia dan negara anggota Komanwel Negara Merdeka (C.I.S.) yang lain.
7 Data tidak termasuk nombor yang disemak semula oleh Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia.
Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

1 Exports are valued on the f.o.b. basis and imports on the c.i.f. basis. Data have been adjusted to exclude intra-regional trade and military imports.
2 Viet Nam became a member of ASEAN on 28 July 1995.
3 Includes Cambodia, Laos, Myanmar, North Korea, Macau and Mongolia.
4 Finland and Sweden became members of the European Union on 1 January 1998 , while Austria became one on 1 March 1995.
5 Include Gibraltar, Greenland, Iceland, Malta, Monaco, Norway, Switzerland and Turkey.
6 Include Albania, Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Romania, Slovakia, countries of the former Yugoslavia and other member countries of the Commonwealth of Independent States.
7 Data does not include revised numbers by Department of Statistics, Mlalaysia
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia