# VIII.1 Imbangan Pembayaran (bersih)
*Balance of Payments (net)*

RM juta — *RM million*

| Perkara | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | *Item* |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Dagangan f.o.b.** | **8,883** | **8,378** | **14,703** | **14,524** | **11,871** | **7,093** | **1,449** | **8,609** | **8,231** | **4,460** | **97** | **10,088** | **10,274** | **69,216** | ***Merchandise f.o.b.*** |
| Eksport | 37,576 | 34,970 | 44,733 | 54,607 | 66,727 | 77,458 | 92,220 | 100,910 | 118,383 | 148,506 | 179,491 | 193,363 | 217,713 | 281,669 | *Exports* |
| Import | 28,693 | 26,592 | 30,030 | 40,083 | 54,856 | 70,365 | 90,771 | 92,301 | 110,152 | 144,046 | 179,394 | 183,275 | 207,439 | 212,453 | *Imports* |
| **Imbangan perkhidmatan** | **-10,391** | **-8,790** | **-8,409** | **-10,180** | **-11,392** | **-9,723** | **-13,195** | **-14,568** | **-16,670** | **-17,005** | **-19,229** | **-18,371** | **-22,795** | **-22,239** | ***Balance on services*** |
| Tambang & insuran | -1,852 | -1,306 | -1,185 | -2,072 | -3,027 | -3,837 | -4,847 | -4,265 | -4,890 | -7,367 | -9,028 | -8,203 | -9,080 | -8,448 | *Freight & insurance* |
| Pengangkutan lain | 64 | 149 | 45 | -44 | -5 | -25 | -10 | -355 | -196 | 441 | 737 | 1,725 | 1,670 | 1,720 | *Other transportation* |
| Perjalanan & pelajaran | -1,332 | -1,368 | -1,327 | -1,403 | -891 | 632 | 547 | 657 | 906 | 3,603 | 4,143 | 4,801 | 3,237 | 2,338 | *Travel & education* |
| Pendapatan pelaburan | -5,434 | -4,597 | -4,824 | -5,019 | -5,935 | -5,072 | -6,735 | -7,920 | -8,174 | -9,448 | -10,338 | -11,629 | -14,639 | -14,817 | *Investment income* |
| Urus niaga Kerajaan t.d.d | -31 | -190 | -193 | -217 | -261 | -3 | -55 | 54 | -72 | -36 | -23 | -27 | -137 | -229 | *Government transactions n.i.e* |
| Perkhidmatan lain | -1,806 | -1,478 | -925 | -1,425 | -1,273 | -1,418 | -2,095 | -2,739 | -4,244 | -4,198 | -4,720 | -5,038 | -3,846 | -2,803 | *Other services* |
| **Imbangan dagangan dan perkhidmatan** | **-1,508** | **-412** | **6,294** | **4,344** | **479** | **-2,630** | **-11,746** | **-5,959** | **-8,439** | **-12,545** | **-19,132** | **-8,283** | **-12,521** | **46,977** | ***Balance on goods and services*** |
| Pindahan | -14 | 96 | 348 | 395 | 219 | 147 | 102 | 337 | 513 | -2,225 | -2,515 | -2,943 | -4,176 | -9,583 | *Unrequited transfers* |
| **Imbangan akaun semasa** | **-1,522** | **-316** | **6,642** | **4,739** | **698** | **-2,483** | **-11,644** | **-5,622** | **-7,926** | **-14,770** | **-21,647** | **-11,226** | **-16,697** | **37,394** | ***Balance on current account*** |
| Modal jangka panjang rasmi | 2,504 | 2,124 | -2,470 | -5,100 | -2,458 | -2,836 | -665 | -2,876 | 979 | 861 | 6,147 | 748 | 4,645 | 2,137 | *Official long-term capital* |
| Kerajaan Persekutuan | 1,339 | 1,611 | -2,438 | -3,094 | -1,038 | -787 | 106 | -3,170 | -3,134 | -4,764 | -1,633 | -2,178 | -1,683 | 1,819 | *Federal Government* |
| Pinjaman pasaran | 833 | 1,546 | -2,389 | -2,531 | -420 | -983 | 327 | -2,859 | -1,824 | -4,328 | -1,091 | -675 | -697 | 1,111 | *Market loans* |
| Pinjaman projek | 446 | 60 | 54 | -364 | -435 | 364 | -55 | -184 | -1,198 | -436 | -542 | -1,503 | -986 | 708 | *Project loans* |
| Kredit pembekal | 60 | 5 | -103 | -199 | -183 | -168 | -166 | -127 | -112 | - | - | - | - | - | *Suppliers' credit* |
| Perusahaan Awam Bukan Kerajaan | 962 | 20 | 7 | -1,982 | -1,631 | -2,064 | -740 | 389 | 4,277 | 5,761 | 7,768 | 2,844 | 6,367 | 361 | *Non-financial Public Enterprises* |
| Harta dan tanggungan lain | 203 | 493 | -39 | -24 | 211 | 15 | -31 | -95 | -164 | -136 | 12 | 83 | -38 | -43 | *Other assets and liabilities* |
| Modal jangka panjang swasta | 1,725 | 1,262 | 1,065 | 1,884 | 4,518 | 6,309 | 10,996 | 13,204 | 12,885 | 10,798 | 10,464 | 12,777 | 14,450 | 8,490 | *Private long-term capital* |
| Imbangan modal jangka panjang | 4,229 | 3,386 | -1,405 | -3,216 | 2,060 | 3,473 | 10,331 | 10,328 | 13,864 | 11,659 | 16,611 | 13,525 | 19,095 | 10,627 | *Balance on long-term capital* |
| **Imbangan asas** | **2,707** | **3,070** | **5,237** | **1,523** | **2,758** | **990** | **-1,313** | **4,706** | **5,938** | **-3,111** | **-5,036** | **2,299** | **2,398** | **48,021** | ***Basic balance*** |
| Modal jangka pendek swasta | 870 | -47 | -2,491 | -2,914 | 1,562 | 1,356 | 5,135 | 11,957 | 13,931 | -8,484 | 2,529 | 10,317 | -12,913 | -20,633 | *Private short-term capital* |
| Kesilapan dan ketinggalan | -368 | 1,322 | 147 | 287 | -988 | 3,019 | -395 | 81 | 9,370 | 3,333 | -1,896 | -6,371 | -377 | 12,913 | *Errors and omissions* |
| **Imbangan keseluruhan (lebihan +/defisit -)** | **3,209** | **4,345** | **2,893** | **-1,104** | **3,332** | **5,365** | **3,427** | **16,744** | **29,239** | **-8,262** | **-4,403** | **6,245** | **-10,892** | **40,301** | ***Overall balance (surplus +/ deficit - )*** |
| Peruntukan Hak Pengeluaran Khas | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | *Allocation of Special Drawing Rights* |
| Sumber IMF | -382 | -263 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | *IMF resources* |
| Perubahan bersih dalam rizab antarabangsa Bank Negara Malaysia (bertambah -/berkurang +) | -2,827 | -4,082 | -2,893 | 1,104 | -3,332 | -5,365 | -3,427 | -16,744 | -29,239 | 8,262 | 4,403 | 6,245 | 10,892 | -40,301 | *Net change in international reserves of Bank Negara Malaysia (increase - / decrease+)* |
| Hak Pengeluaran Khas | -44 | -73 | -57 | -31 | -19 | -71 | -41 | 275 | -31 | -23 | -41 | -37 | -51 | -315 | *Special Drawing Rights* |
| Kedudukan rizab dengan IMF | -43 | -85 | -33 | -87 | 22 | -23 | -71 | -148 | 9 | -184 | -701 | -15 | 117 | -757 | *IMF Reserve Position* |
| Emas dan pertukaran wang asing | -2,740 | -3,924 | -2,803 | 1,222 | -3,335 | -5,271 | -3,315 | -16,871 | -29,217 | 8,469 | 5,145 | -6,193 | 10,826 | -39,229 | *Gold and Foreign Exchange* |
| **Rizab antarabangsa Bank Negara Malaysia, bersih** | **12,457** | **16,539** | **19,432** | **18,328** | **21,660** | **27,025** | **30,452** | **47,196** | **76,435** | **68,173** | **63,770** | **70,015** | **59,123** | **99,424** | ***Bank Negara Malaysia international reserves, net*** |
| (Rizab sebagai bilangan bulan import tertangguh) | 5.0 | 7.2 | 7.4 | 5.1 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 5.6 | 7.8 | 5.5 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 3.4 | 5.7 | *(Reserves as months of retained imports)* |
| (Imbangan perkhidmatan sebagai % daripada KNK) | -14.4 | -13.2 | -11.0 | -11.7 | -11.5 | -8.5 | -10.3 | -10.2 | -10.2 | -9.1 | -9.1 | -7.6 | -8.5 | -8.3 | *(Services balance as % of GNP)* |
| (Akaun semasa sebagai % daripada KNK) | -2.1 | -0.5 | 8.7 | 5.4 | 0.7 | -2.2 | -9.1 | -3.9 | -4.8 | -7.9 | -10.2 | -4.6 | -6.3 | 14.0 | *(Current account as % of GNP)* |

Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia — *Source : Department of Statistics, Malaysia*