VI.16 Penunjuk Pasaran Buruh
Labour Market Indicators

	1998					1999					2000					2001					
	Suku 1/ *1st qtr.*	Suku 2/ *2nd qtr.*	Suku 3/ *3rd qtr.*	Suku 4/ *4th qtr*	Tahunan/ *Yearly*	Suku 1/ *1st qtr.*	Suku 2/ *2nd qtr.*	Suku 3/ *3rd qtr.*	Suku 4/ *4th qtr*	Tahunan/ *Yearly*	Suku 1/ *1st qtr.*	Suku 2/ *2nd qtr.*	Suku 3/ *3rd qtr.*	Suku 4/ *4th qtr*	Tahunan/ *Yearly*	Suku 1/ *1st qtr.*	Suku 2/ *2nd qtr.*	Suku 3/ *3rd qtr.*	Suku 4/ *4th qtr*	Tahunan/ *Yearly*	
Pendaftar Baru[1]	**27,988**	**34,302**	**32,127**	**33,345**	**33,345**	**33,605**	**37,221**	**34,318**	**31,830**	**31,830**	**34,933**	**34,963**	**36,067**	**27,820**	**27,820**	**32,238**	**33,311**	**33,721**	**34,200**	**34,200**	***Job Seekers***[1]
Kekosongan jawatan mengikut sektor[2]	**21,481**	**18,240**	**17,617**	**17,272**	**74,610**	**19,403**	**26,091**	**35,363**	**27,461**	**108,318**	**26,333**	**30,794**	**38,624**	**27,733**	**123,484**	**32,481**	**25,748**	**37,086**	**36,144**	**131,459**	***No. of job vacancies (by sector)***[2]
Pertanian, perhutanan & perikanan	609	646	1,143	2,833	5,231	5,582	5,409	8,665	4,607	24,263	6,690	7,272	9,446	7,907	31,315	7,030	6,527	9,369	13,308	36,234	*Agriculture, forestry & fishing*
Perlombongan	30	33	59	66	188	45	19	10	17	91	29	47	17	33	126	36	38	77	66	217	*Mining*
Perkilangan	16,540	13,078	12,109	10,432	52,159	9,768	15,876	21,869	18,661	66,174	15,096	16,779	21,993	13,612	67,480	17,286	12,448	16,410	14,327	60,471	*Manufacturing*
Pembinaan	632	429	427	668	2,156	520	930	786	800	3,036	697	1,096	1,732	1,344	4,869	2,647	1,590	6,295	3,302	13,834	*Construction*
Perkhidmatan	3,670	4,054	3,879	3,273	14,876	3,488	3,857	4,033	3,376	14,754	3,821	5,600	5,436	4,837	19,694	5,482	5,145	4,935	5,141	20,703	*Services*
Di antaranya:																					*Of which:*
Elektrik, gas dan air	20	64	20	18	122	7	6	13	16	42	30	31	10	45	116	20	46	70	35	171	*Electricity, gas and water*
Dagangan borong dan runcit, hotel dan restoran	1,329	1,467	1,318	1,167	5,281	1,028	1,326	1,218	1,292	4,864	1,272	1,703	1,970	1,844	6,789	1,885	2,003	2,076	2,058	8,022	*Wholesale and retail trade, hotels and restaurants*
Pengangkutan dan komunikasi	264	324	289	189	1,066	227	573	415	451	1,666	382	396	616	511	1,905	1,534	538	414	263	2,749	*Transport, storage & communication*
Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan	591	970	713	796	3,070	877	751	1,172	795	3,595	939	1,040	989	999	3,967	848	1,097	1,147	846	3,938	*Finance, insurance, real estate and business ervices*
Perkhidmatan sosial dan persendirian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*Social and private services*
Lain-lain perkhidmatan	1,466	1,229	1,539	1,103	5,337	1,349	1,201	1,215	822	4,587	1,198	2,430	1,851	1,438	6,917	1,195	1,461	1,228	1,939	5,823	*Other services*
Kekosongan jawatan mengikut kategori[2]	**21,481**	**18,240**	**17,617**	**17,272**	**74,610**	**19,403**	**26,091**	**35,363**	**27,461**	**108,318**	**26,333**	**30,794**	**38,624**	**27,733**	**123,484**	**32,481**	**25,748**	**37,086**	**36,144**	**131,459**	***No. of job vacancies (by categories)***[2]
Professional, Teknikal & Berkaitan	677	817	983	885	3,362	711	831	995	802	3,339	802	1,077	1,196	980	4,055	767	1,054	956	1,165	3,942	*Professional, technical & related workers*
Pentadbiran & pengurusan	90	388	187	102	767	164	218	506	154	1,042	241	307	227	201	976	294	346	222	216	1,078	*Administrative & managerial workers*
Perkeranian & berkaitan	1,770	1,729	1,574	1,381	6,454	1,515	1,778	1,948	1,720	6,961	2,087	3,660	2,943	2,258	10,948	1,991	2,363	2,251	2,309	8,914	*Clerical & related workers*
Pekerja penjualan	449	538	554	630	2,171	326	535	440	439	1,740	506	498	497	573	2,074	717	688	848	721	2,974	*Sales workers*
Pekerja Perkhidmatan	985	701	831	519	3,036	632	509	707	678	2,526	564	722	740	822	2,848	683	842	959	1,091	3,575	*Service workers*
Pertanian, penternakan & perhutanan, nelayan & pemburu	510	136	1,113	878	2,637	1,135	4,044	7,940	4,069	17,188	6,172	6,600	8,348	5,911	27,031	6,209	4,877	8,037	3,961	23,084	*Agriculture, Animal Husbandary, Forestry workers, Fishermen & Hunters*
Operator pengeluaran	17,000	13,931	12,375	12,877	56,183	14,920	18,176	22,827	19,599	75,522	15,961	17,930	24,673	16,988	75,552	21,820	15,578	23,813	26,681	87,892	*Production operator*
Pemberhentian pekerja[3]	**20,818**	**18,693**	**26,238**	**18,116**	**83,865**	**11,454**	**10,304**	**7,690**	**7,909**	**37,357**	**8,351**	**4,329**	**5,617**	**6,947**	**25,244**	**5,479**	**10,621**	**13,737**	**8,279**	**38,116**	***Retrenchment (No. of workers)***[3]
Pertanian, perhutanan & perikanan	1,177	676	1,698	1,557	5,108	358	842	527	2,089	3,816	158	654	882	690	2,384	143	293	442	251	1,129	*Agriculture, forestry & fishing*
Perlombongan	159	338	272	108	877	298	133	21	21	473	40	10	41	120	211	13	174	32	23	242	*Mining*
Perkilangan	12,273	7,602	15,382	9,894	45,151	6,336	5,584	4,976	3,589	20,485	6,040	2,394	1,612	3,882	13,928	3,700	7,667	11,226	6,208	28,801	*Manufacturing*
Pembinaan	2,665	2,584	2,152	1,933	9,334	1,269	927	382	291	2,869	644	312	160	144	1,260	132	227	193	245	797	*Construction*
Perkhidmatan	4,544	7,493	6,734	4,624	23,395	3,193	2,818	1,784	1,919	9,714	1,469	959	2,922	2,111	7,461	1,491	2,260	1,844	1,552	7,147	*Services*
Di antaranya:																					*Of which:*
Elektrik, gas dan air	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	98	1	99	0	1	0	-	1	-	-	8	-	8	*Electricity, gas and water*
Dagangan borong dan runcit, hotel dan restoran	2,220	2,725	3,304	2,185	10,434	1,301	1,160	803	1,056	4,320	593	241	581	450	1,865	306	866	843	578	2,593	*Wholesale and retail trade, hotels and restaurants*
Pengangkutan dan komunikasi	373	845	408	381	2,007	189	209	246	46	690	134	348	79	145	706	112	114	262	254	742	*Transport, storage & communication*
Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan	1,389	2,038	2,290	879	6,596	1,040	1,007	338	404	2,789	469	106	2,072	1,330	3,977	267	1,002	431	335	2,035	*Finance, insurance, real estate and business services*
Perkhidmatan sosial dan persendirian	455	1,885	724	1,178	4,242	661	404	299	412	1,776	273	263	190	179	905	802	278	300	385	1,765	*Social and private services*
Lain-lain perkhidmatan	107	0	7	1	115	2	38	0	0	40	0	0	0	7	7	4	-	-	-	4	*Other services*

1 Akhir tempoh
2 Jumlah kekosongan jawatan yang dilaporkan mungkin lebih kecil daripada sebenar memandangkan syarikat-syarikat tidak wajib melaporkan kekosongan jawatan kepada Jabatan Tenaga Rakyat.
3 Mulai 1 Februari 1998, adalah mandatori bagi majikan-majikan untuk memberitahu Ketua Pengarah Jabatan Buruh sekurang-kurangnya sebulan sebelum tindakan pemberhentian pekerja diambil.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
Kementerian Sumber Manusia
Jabatan Tenaga Rakyat

1 As at end-period
2 The number of job vacancies could have been under-reported as it is not compulsory for firms to report vacancies to the Manpower Department.
3 Since 1 February 1998, it is mandatory for employers to inform the Director General of the Labour Department at least one month before any retrenchment exercise is undertaken.

Source: Department of Statistics
Ministry of Human resources
Manpower Department