# VI.1 Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK) Suku Tahunan mengikut Komponen Perbelanjaan pada Harga Tetap (1987=100) dan Harga Semasa

*Quarterly Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Expenditure Components in Constant (1987=100) and Current Prices*

RM juta — *RM million*

| Item | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 Suku 1 *1st qtr.* | 1999 Suku ke 2 *2nd qtr.* | *Items* |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Harga Tetap / *Constant Prices* | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Perbelanjaan penggunaan terakhir | 69,573 | 76,250 | 79,843 | 85,198 | 92,922 | 102,663 | 108,442 | 113,809 | 102,185 | 24,916 | 26,300 | *Final consumption expenditure* |
| Sektor swasta | 55,354 | 60,361 | 63,170 | 67,120 | 73,422 | 81,981 | 87,609 | 91,386 | 81,520 | 20,864 | 20,419 | *Private sector* |
| Sektor awam | 14,219 | 15,889 | 16,673 | 18,078 | 19,500 | 20,682 | 20,833 | 22,423 | 20,665 | 4,052 | 5,881 | *Public sector* |
| Pembentukan modal tetap kasar | 35,886 | 43,912 | 48,738 | 57,413 | 66,668 | 81,895 | 88,624 | 96,744 | 55,258 | 12,394 | 13,066 | *Gross fixed capital formation* |
| Sektor swasta 1/ | 23,772 | 29,013 | 29,716 | 36,741 | 45,771 | 58,633 | 65,251 | 71,381 | 32,284 | n.a. | n.a. | *Private sector 1/* |
| Sektor awam 1/ | 12,114 | 14,899 | 19,022 | 20,672 | 20,897 | 23,262 | 23,373 | 25,363 | 22,974 | n.a. | n.a. | *Public sector 1/* |
| Perubahan dalam stok | -697 | 1,657 | -1,612 | 446 | 1,486 | 90 | -1,900 | -322 | -234 | -528 | -449 | *Change in stocks* |
| Eksport barang-barang dan bukan faktor perkhidmatan | 76,758 | 88,863 | 100,056 | 111,605 | 136,054 | 161,856 | 176,792 | 186,378 | 185,979 | 45,584 | 51,496 | *Exports of goods and non-factor services* |
| Import barang-barang dan bukan faktor perkhidmatan | 75,544 | 94,588 | 100,617 | 115,745 | 145,417 | 179,878 | 188,666 | 199,488 | 160,857 | 37,930 | 42,340 | *Imports of goods and non-factor services* |
| Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK) | 105,977 | 116,093 | 126,408 | 138,916 | 151,714 | 166,625 | 183,292 | 197,121 | 182,331 | 44,436 | 48,074 | *Gross Domestic Product (GDP)* |
| Bayaran pendapatan faktor bersih ke luar negeri | -4,320 | -5,650 | -8,184 | -8,799 | -9,824 | -11,422 | -13,188 | -14,416 | -9,465 | n.a. | n.a. | *Net factor income payments from abroad* |
| Keluaran Negara Kasar (KNK) | 101,657 | 110,443 | 118,224 | 130,118 | 141,890 | 155,204 | 170,104 | 182,705 | 172,866 | n.a. | n.a. | *Gross National Product (GNP)* |
| | Harga Semasa / *Current Prices* | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Perbelanjaan penggunaan terakhir | 78,113 | 89,005 | 95,353 | 104,894 | 118,061 | 134,140 | 144,972 | 158,329 | 146,552 | 36,644 | 38,253 | *Final consumption expenditure* |
| Sektor swasta | 61,687 | 70,501 | 75,749 | 83,144 | 94,088 | 106,613 | 116,794 | 127,650 | 118,098 | 30,917 | 30,302 | *Private sector* |
| Sektor awam | 16,426 | 18,504 | 19,604 | 21,750 | 23,973 | 27,527 | 28,178 | 30,679 | 28,454 | 5,727 | 7,951 | *Public sector* |
| Pembentukan modal tetap kasar | 39,348 | 49,126 | 55,191 | 66,937 | 78,664 | 96,967 | 107,825 | 121,384 | 76,275 | 15,920 | 16,909 | *Gross fixed capital formation* |
| Sektor swasta 1/ | 26,065 | 32,458 | 33,650 | 42,836 | 54,007 | 69,424 | 79,388 | 89,561 | 44,563 | n.a. | n.a. | *Private sector 1/* |
| Sektor awam 1/ | 13,283 | 16,668 | 21,541 | 24,101 | 24,657 | 27,543 | 28,437 | 31,823 | 31,712 | n.a. | n.a. | *Public sector 1/* |
| Perubahan dalam stok | -813 | 1,938 | -1,906 | 535 | 1,870 | 120 | -2,579 | -446 | -362 | -2,671 | -1,094 | *Change in stocks* |
| Eksport barang-barang dan bukan faktor perkhidmatan | 88,675 | 105,161 | 114,494 | 135,896 | 174,255 | 209,323 | 232,358 | 262,714 | 325,325 | 77,984 | 86,518 | *Exports of goods and non-factor services* |
| Import barang-barang dan bukan faktor perkhidmatan | 86,241 | 110,107 | 112,450 | 136,068 | 177,389 | 218,077 | 228,843 | 260,092 | 263,318 | 60,863 | 67,521 | *Imports of goods and non-factor services* |
| Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK) | 119,081 | 135,123 | 150,682 | 172,193 | 195,460 | 222,472 | 253,733 | 281,888 | 284,473 | 67,014 | 73,065 | *Gross Domestic Product (GDP)* |
| Bayaran pendapatan faktor bersih ke luar negeri | -5,064 | -6,800 | -8,006 | -8,265 | -9,412 | -10,377 | -11,801 | -15,095 | -15,336 | n.a. | n.a. | *Net factor income payments from abroad* |
| Keluaran Negara Kasar (KNK) | 114,017 | 128,324 | 142,676 | 163,928 | 186,049 | 212,095 | 241,931 | 266,793 | 269,138 | n.a. | n.a. | *Gross National Product (GNP)* |
| Penduduk pada pertengahan tahun ('000) | 18,102 | 18,547 | 19,043 | 19,564 | 20,112 | 20,689 | 21,169 | 21,666 | 22,180 | n.a. | n.a. | *Mid-year population ('000)* |
| KNK per kapita (RM) | 6,299 | 6,919 | 7,492 | 8,379 | 9,251 | 10,252 | 11,429 | 12,314 | 12,134 | n.a. | n.a. | *Per capita GNP (RM)* |
| Tabungan negara kasar | 36,052 | 39,420 | 47,659 | 59,548 | 65,762 | 75,441 | 94,016 | 105,119 | 112,710 | n.a. | n.a. | *Gross national savings* |
| Pembentukan modal kasar | 38,535 | 51,064 | 53,285 | 67,472 | 80,534 | 97,087 | 105,246 | 120,938 | 75,913 | 13,249 | 15,815 | *Gross capital formation* |
| | (% daripada KNK) / *(% of GNP)* | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Penggunaan | 68.4 | 69.0 | 67.5 | 65.5 | 65.5 | 66.1 | 63.8 | 62.3 | 59.1 | - | - | *Consumption* |
| Tabungan negara kasar | 35.5 | 35.7 | 40.3 | 45.8 | 46.3 | 48.6 | 55.3 | 57.5 | 65.2 | - | - | *Gross national savings* |
| Pembentukan modal kasar | 37.9 | 46.2 | 45.1 | 51.9 | 56.8 | 62.6 | 61.9 | 66.2 | 43.9 | - | - | *Gross capital formation* |

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan
1/ Data tahunan adalah anggaran yang dibuat oleh BNM

*Source: Department of Statistics*
*1 / Yearly data are BNM's estimates*